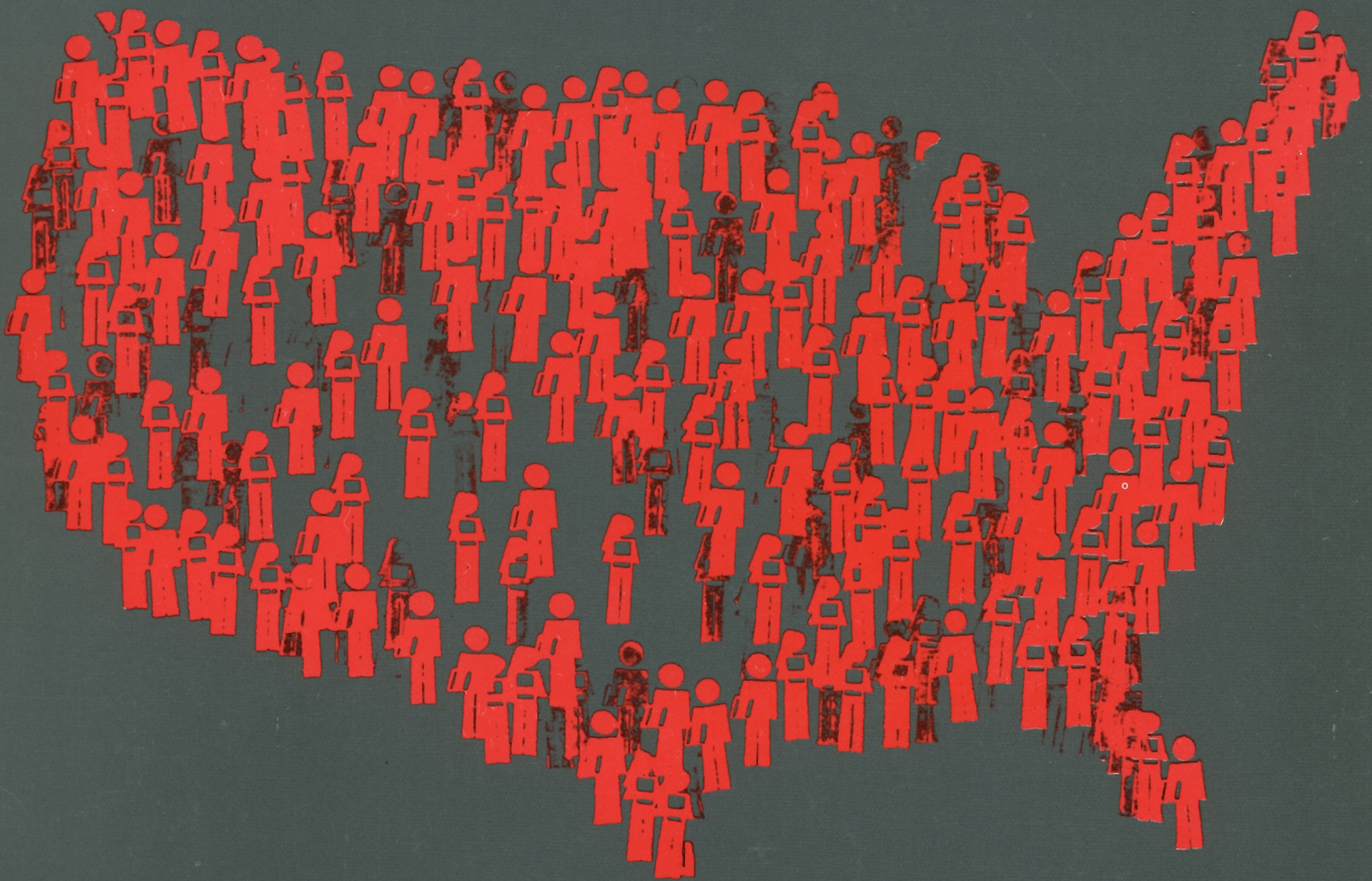


# The American Freshman: National Norms For Fall 1979

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Cooperative Institutional Research Program

American Council on Education · University of California at Los Angeles



THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1979

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THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN:  
National Norms for Fall 1979<sup>1</sup>

This is the fourteenth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is part of the Co-operative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher educational system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of college on students (Astin, et al., 1966). During the past thirteen years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (Astin, 1977).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in policy analysis, manpower planning, administration, educational research, guidance and counseling, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.<sup>2</sup> In recent years, longitudinal followups of CIRP students have been used in major studies of dropouts (Astin, 1975), campus protests (Astin, Astin, Bayer, & Bisconti, 1975), education and work (Bisconti & Solmon, 1976) and campus change (Astin, 1976).

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Survey were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey. In Fall 1974 and Fall 1975, samples of proprietary institutions also participated in the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. The major stratifying factors are institutional race (predominantly black versus predominantly

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1. This research is supported in part by Grant G-78-0039 from the National Institute of Education.

2. Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

white), type (two-year college, four-year college, university), control (public, private-nonsectarian, Roman Catholic, and Protestant), and the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962). Since 1975, a revised and updated selectivity measure has been used (Astin & Henson, 1977).

### The 1979 Data

Although 289,814 entering freshmen at 560 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1979 norms, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 190,151 freshmen entering 362 institutions; this figure includes 18 new and 344 old participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1979 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1978 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1979 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.<sup>4</sup>

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. Since the 1972 survey, special care has been taken to define

3. Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

4. A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. The normative data exclude students attending most proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

these enrollment statuses; in surveys before 1972, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. Since that time, all students who did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in the year of the survey or had never attended any institution for credit.

### The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

The stratification design for the 1979 survey is identical to that used in 1975, 1976 and 1977 (see Figure A). The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report. This year, however, because of a definitional change introduced by the National Center for Education Statistics, the black stratification cells now include 33 Newly Predominantly Black Colleges (NPBC's) in addition to the Historically Black Colleges (HBC's).

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1978). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1978 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1979 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,700.

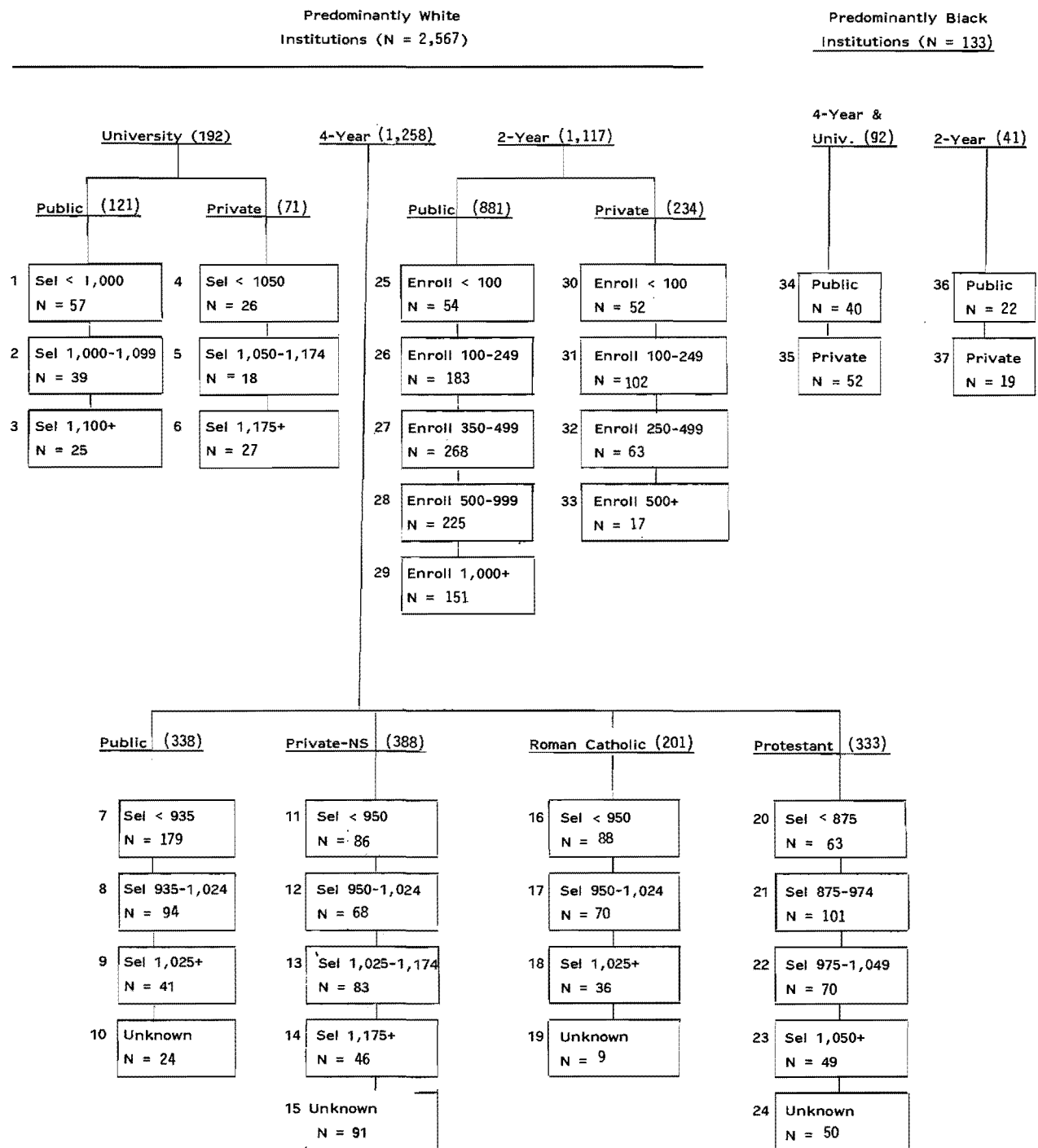
Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,688 institutions were invited to participate in the 1979 survey. Of these, 1,081 (40.2 percent) had participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,607 (59.8 percent) were new invitees. A total of 593 (22.1 percent) of the institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 566 participating in the 1978 survey, 528 (93.3 percent) accepted again in 1979.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 33 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 560 (94.4 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1979 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in the CIRP in any of the fourteen years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated and its status in all surveys.



Figure A

1979 Data Bank Population (N = 2,700)



<sup>a</sup>Selectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is an estimate of the mean for entering freshmen of the Verbal + Mathematical scores on the Scholastic Aptitude Test (or American College Test Composite converted to equivalent SAT V+M). The method of estimation is described in detail in Astin and Henson (1977) and on page 9 of the current report. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

### Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the total number of freshmen entering sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1979 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1979 survey, these weights were derived from 1978 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1979 as in 1978.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1979 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1979 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.<sup>5</sup>

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1979. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

### The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., 1979 freshmen were asked what life style patterns they would prefer in ten to fifteen years) or modified from previous years (e.g., see the list of attitudinal questions listed under item #35). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student

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5. Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

Table 1  
1979 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

Stratification Cell for Sampling	Number of Institutions Participants			Cell Weights <sup>a</sup> Applied to Data Collected From	
	Popu- lation	Total	Used in Norms	Men	Women
<u>Public University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
1. Less than 1,000	57	9	6	6.0	5.6
2. 1,000-1,099	39	13	5	7.0	6.2
3. 1,100 or more	25	12	6	3.8	3.6
<u>Private University</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
4. Less than 1,050	26	11	7	3.0	3.4
5. 1,050-1,174	18	9	7	2.5	2.6
6. 1,175 or more	27	12	10	2.7	2.5
<u>4-Year Public College</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
7,10. Less than 935 & unknown	203	30	18	14.4	13.9
8. 935-1,024	94	26	12	9.9	8.8
9. 1,025 or more	41	12	8	4.2	11.3
<u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
11,15. Less than 950 & unknown	191	26	16	9.6	9.1
12. 950-1,024	68	24	14	4.3	3.8
13. 1,035-1,174	83	36	24	4.3	2.8
14. 1,175 or more	46	30	21	1.7	2.3
<u>4-Year Catholic</u>					
SATV+SATML					
16. Less than 950	88	23	13	4.9	7.6
17. 950-1,024	68	28	15	4.6	3.8
18. 1,025 or more	36	16	11	2.7	3.0
19. Unknown	9	3	2	1.4	2.2
<u>4-Year Protestant</u>					
SATV+SATM:					
20,24. Less than 875 and unknown	113	15	11	7.7	8.0
21. 875-974	101	35	20	4.7	5.4
22. 975-1,049	70	27	20	3.2	3.3
23. 1,050 or more	49	28	19	2.3	2.1
<u>2-Year Public</u>					
Enrollment:					
25,26. Less than 249	237	18	17	11.8	15.0
27. 250-499	268	23	18	13.5	16.7
28. 500-999	225	16	11	23.9	22.0
29. 1,000 or more	151	14	7	19.7	19.1
<u>2-Year Private</u>					
Enrollment					
30. Less than 100	52	7	5	6.8	9.8
31. 100-249	102	11	10	14.1	10.1
32. 250-499	63	6	6	11.2	13.7
33. 500 or more	17	3	3	3.6	18.3
<u>Predominantly Black</u>					
34. Public 4-year	40	15	5	6.9	6.3
35. Private 4-year	52	18	12	3.0	3.0
36,37. Public & private 2-year	41	4	3	18.4	21.6

<sup>a</sup>Ratio between the number of 1978 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the CIRP sample.

characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet changing information and research needs. Table 2 lists the 1979 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, administrators, policy makers, and members of the CIRP Advisory Committee. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1980 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the Advisory Committee.

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and address; (3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin & Boruch, 1970).

1979 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1979 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1979 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.)

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

<u>Selectivity Level</u>	<u>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</u>
low	1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24
medium	2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22
high	3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 23
very high	14

New selectivity measures for the population (Astin & Henson, 1977) were used to restratify the CIRP population for the 1975 survey. These estimates are based on data provided in several published college guides and on data reported previously by Astin (1971). Most estimates were originally in the form of mean SAT Verbal (V) plus Mathematical (M) scores of entering freshmen. Mean ACT composite scores were converted into comparable mean SAT V+M scores (see Table 3-1 in Astin, 1971).

Table 2  
Uses of 1979 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys<sup>a</sup>

1979 Item No.	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
1. Sex	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
2. Veteran status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
3. Age	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4. Year graduated from high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
5. Type of high school attended	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	X	X	-	-	X
6. Type of high school program	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Average grade in high school	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
8. High school rank	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-
9. Enrollment status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Prior credit at same institution	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Transfer status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Need (felt or had) for tutoring in special subjects	X	X	X	-	-	-	X	X	-	-	-	-	-
13. Distance of home from college	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
14. Residence during fall term	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Rank of college choice	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16. Admissions data	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
17. Acceptance data	X	X	X	X	-	X	X	-	-	X	X	X	X
18. Sources of financial support	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
19. Involvement in federal financial aid programs	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Degree of parental support	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21. Marital status	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-
22. Racial background	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
23. Activities during past year	X	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
24. Life patterns preferred in ten to fifteen years	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Degree aspirations	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
26. Others dependent on parents	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Reasons for attending college	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
28. Concern about finances	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
29. Political self- characterization	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-
30. Parental family income	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
31. Parental education	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
32. Student's career choice and parents' occupation	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
33. Reasons for choice of particular college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
34. Religious preference of students and parents	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	X
35. Handicap	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36. Attitudes on public and academic issues	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
37. Choice of undergraduate major	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
38. Values (life goals)	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
39. Chances that certain events will occur during college	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

<sup>a</sup>The content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3  
 Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing  
 Weighted National Norms for 1979

Norm Group	Number of Institutions Used in Norms	Number of Parti- cipants	Number of 1979 Entering Freshmen <sup>a</sup>		
			Number	%Men	%Women
All institutions	362	190,151	1,713,117	48.8	51.2
All 2-year colleges	80	25,175	680,766	48.5	51.5
All 4-year colleges	241	94,727	651,611	47.5	52.5
All universities	41	70,249	380,748	51.7	48.3
Predominantly black colleges	20	7,052	54,189	43.7	56.3
2-year public colleges	56	20,811	619,918	49.7	50.3
2-year private colleges	24	4,364	60,850	36.1	63.9
4-year public colleges	43	31,310	367,525	47.6	52.4
4-year private nonsectarian colleges	81	28,406	127,388	51.9	48.1
4-year Protestant colleges	75	22,461	99,992	46.1	53.9
4-year Catholic colleges	42	12,550	56,719	40.2	59.8
Public universities	17	46,316	298,496	50.6	49.4
Private universities	24	23,933	82,254	55.8	44.2
4-year public-low selectivity	23	13,617	207,477	45.8	54.2
4-year public-medium selectivity	12	10,880	111,776	48.8	51.2
4-year public-high selectivity	8	6,813	48,274	52.2	47.8
4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity	22	6,655	56,197	55.7	44.3
4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity	14	4,996	23,139	47.2	52.8
4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity	24	7,610	28,450	51.2	48.8
4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity	21	9,145	19,602	47.3	52.7
4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity	16	4,228	31,650	45.4	54.6
4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity	40	10,462	49,415	45.6	54.4
4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity	19	7,771	18,927	48.6	51.4
4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity	16	3,402	21,487	34.7	65.3
4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity	15	4,229	19,400	39.7	60.3
4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity	11	4,919	15,832	48.2	51.8
Public universities-low selectivity	6	18,559	130,262	51.1	48.9
Public universities-medium selectivity	5	12,360	96,698	49.8	50.2
Public universities-high selectivity	6	15,397	71,536	50.6	49.4
Private universities-low selectivity	7	7,818	31,994	50.4	49.6
Private universities-medium selectivity	7	7,828	23,137	56.6	43.4
Private universities-high selectivity	10	8,287	27,123	61.5	38.5
Public predominantly black colleges	8	3,018	39,611	42.5	57.5
Private predominantly black colleges	12	4,034	14,577	47.0	53.0
Region of institution:					
East	132	75,652	796,920	49.6	50.4
Midwest	108	59,436	359,784	49.3	50.7
South	83	40,766	352,442	47.0	53.0
West	39	14,297	203,985	48.4	51.6

<sup>a</sup>First-time, full-time.

<sup>b</sup>Includes those with unknown selectivity.

Note: The weighted counts may not always sum to identical totals because of rounding errors.

The dividing lines between the new levels are as follows:

Dividing Line Between:	Universities				Four-Year Colleges							
	Public		Private		Public		Private		Public		Private	
	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT	SAT V+M	ACT
low and medium	1,000	22.5	1,050	24	935	21	950	21.5	950	21.5	975	22
medium and high	1,100	25	1,175	27	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,025	23	1,050	24
high and very high	---		---		---		1,175	27	---		---	

These new selectivity measures are more current, more accurate (i.e., most were provided directly by the institutions), and involve less missing data (i.e., fewer with "unknown" selectivity). For details see Astin and Henson (1977).

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 48 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 16 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 16 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 16 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.<sup>6</sup> (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

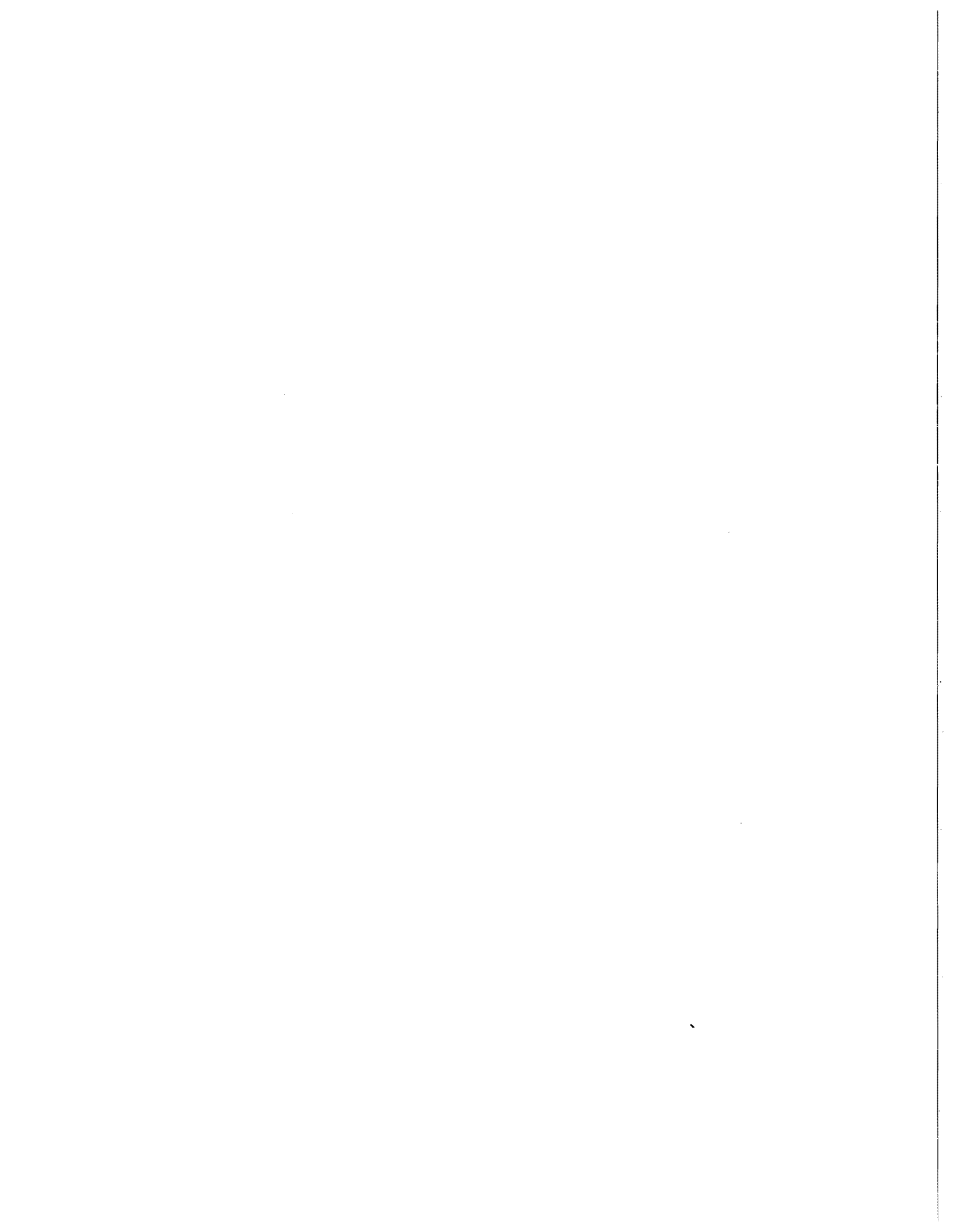
To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

6. A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g. father's and mother's occupation) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

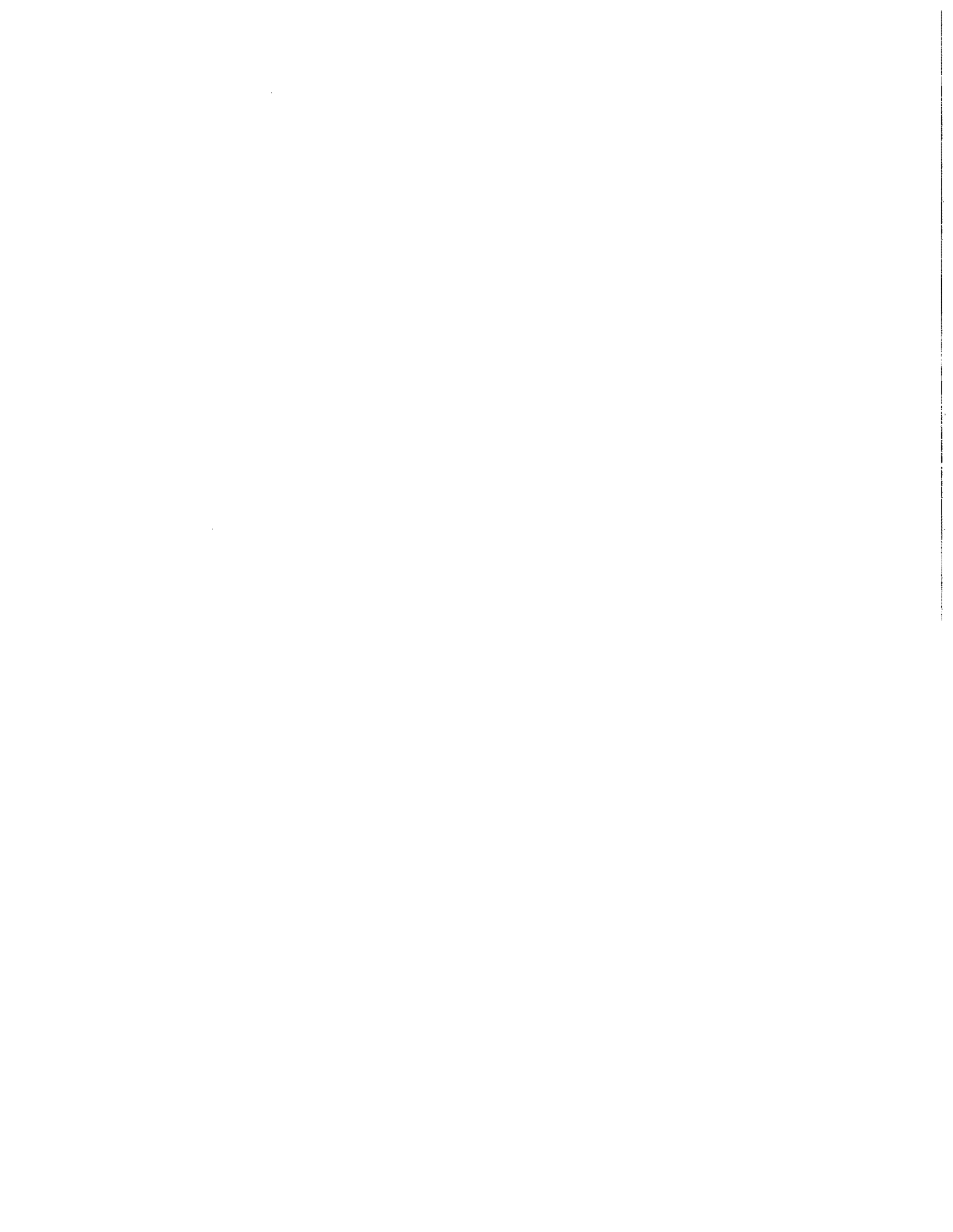
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1979 National Norms



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>															
1979	92.0	87.9	93.6	96.1	83.9	87.8	89.6	92.3	94.9	95.2	96.7	95.5	97.8	79.9	93.2
1978	3.8	5.2	3.4	2.3	7.7	5.2	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.5	9.8	2.9
1977	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.1
1976 or earlier	2.0	3.3	1.3	0.7	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.3	5.5	1.9
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.0	0.8
never completed high school	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
17	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.8	3.9	2.1	3.7
18	71.0	67.6	71.9	75.3	57.3	67.9	64.4	71.6	72.2	69.7	77.7	74.0	79.5	51.6	71.0
19	20.9	20.7	21.5	20.1	24.9	20.4	24.8	20.6	22.3	25.5	18.1	21.6	15.2	27.2	19.1
20	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.2	6.8	3.6	5.1	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	8.3	2.9
21	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	3.6	0.9
22	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7
23-25	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.3	3.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	3.7	1.1
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.2
30 or older	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>															
White/Caucasian	87.2	88.5	82.6	92.2	11.2	88.7	84.9	78.9	86.6	88.2	87.8	93.1	89.3	11.7	10.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	8.2	6.2	12.5	4.9	81.5	5.9	9.4	15.2	10.0	9.9	5.0	5.0	4.3	78.7	88.5
American Indian	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.7
Oriental	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.7	0.6
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.5	4.5	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.6
Other	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	5.7	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.6	7.2	1.9
<b>Political Orientation</b>															
far left	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.7	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.7	3.4
liberal	23.1	20.7	23.8	25.9	25.5	20.8	19.1	23.5	25.9	21.4	25.1	25.0	29.1	24.1	28.9
middle-of-the-road	54.1	58.6	51.8	50.4	46.7	58.8	54.8	53.2	48.8	50.3	53.4	51.8	46.0	47.6	44.5
conservative	19.4	17.1	20.9	20.8	21.3	16.8	22.3	19.6	22.1	25.5	18.5	20.5	21.8	21.3	21.3
far right	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.3	1.8
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>															
A or A+	7.5	2.5	8.0	15.0	2.8	2.5	2.4	6.7	11.4	7.8	8.4	11.9	25.0	2.6	3.3
A-	9.6	4.9	10.4	16.1	4.0	4.9	4.9	8.4	13.8	11.6	12.9	14.9	19.9	3.2	5.7
B+	16.8	14.5	17.2	20.2	12.0	14.6	12.0	16.2	17.5	17.2	23.3	20.2	20.2	10.9	14.7
B	25.8	28.0	25.3	22.9	19.2	28.3	24.2	25.9	23.7	24.1	27.1	24.2	18.6	17.5	23.1
B-	16.1	18.6	15.4	12.7	15.3	18.8	16.3	16.4	13.7	15.1	13.7	13.7	9.4	14.4	17.4
C+	14.8	18.6	14.9	8.5	27.1	18.5	20.1	16.6	12.6	14.0	9.7	9.6	5.1	29.0	22.7
C	9.0	12.2	8.4	4.4	18.4	11.7	19.3	9.2	6.8	9.6	4.6	5.3	1.7	21.0	12.4
D	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.7
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>															
top 20%	33.9	19.2	36.6	53.6	21.0	19.0	21.8	32.8	44.7	38.1	38.4	50.3	64.5	17.7	28.5
second 20%	24.2	23.8	25.5	23.0	22.4	23.9	22.8	26.4	22.5	25.2	27.4	24.3	18.9	21.0	25.5
middle 20%	34.3	46.3	31.2	19.6	46.1	46.5	43.7	33.9	26.8	29.4	27.3	21.2	14.2	49.6	37.9
fourth 20%	6.5	9.2	5.8	3.2	9.5	9.2	9.8	6.0	5.1	6.0	6.0	3.6	2.1	10.5	6.9
lowest 20%	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.2

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>															
less than \$4,000	3.4	4.2	3.6	1.8	14.7	4.0	7.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.8	1.5	16.2	11.0
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.2	4.3	3.2	1.4	12.5	4.2	4.9	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.5	1.1	14.3	8.4
\$5,000 - \$7,999	3.5	4.5	3.5	1.8	9.7	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	10.1	8.8
\$8,000 - \$9,999	3.7	4.5	3.9	2.2	7.8	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	7.6	8.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.1	8.8	7.0	4.7	12.2	8.7	10.1	7.6	5.8	6.8	6.0	4.8	4.5	12.8	10.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.2	8.6	7.1	5.1	5.3	8.6	7.7	7.3	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.3	4.4	4.8	6.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14.5	17.0	13.7	11.6	10.7	17.2	14.9	14.1	12.4	13.7	14.3	12.3	9.2	10.9	10.2
\$20,000 - \$24,999	17.3	18.0	17.0	16.9	8.2	18.1	16.3	17.5	15.7	16.6	18.2	17.8	13.7	7.9	8.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.8	9.5	10.9	12.7	5.2	9.6	9.1	11.1	10.8	10.1	11.0	13.1	11.2	5.0	5.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	8.6	7.0	8.8	11.2	5.4	7.0	6.2	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.8	11.4	10.4	5.6	4.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.6	4.3	5.5	7.8	2.5	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	6.2	7.9	7.6	1.8	4.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.2	4.2	6.3	9.0	2.5	4.3	3.4	5.8	7.5	6.4	6.7	8.6	10.4	1.7	4.5
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.7	4.0	7.1	10.4	2.6	4.0	4.1	5.1	10.3	9.3	8.4	8.7	16.1	1.1	6.1
\$100,000 or more	2.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.7	6.1	0.1	1.8
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>															
one	7.2	8.9	6.7	5.3	9.6	8.8	9.7	7.1	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.8	3.8	10.1	8.4
two	10.9	12.2	10.5	9.4	14.8	12.3	11.6	11.1	9.8	10.4	7.5	9.7	8.7	15.0	14.2
three	20.1	20.7	20.0	19.2	17.6	20.7	20.5	20.7	19.0	20.0	17.7	19.7	17.5	16.9	19.5
four	24.6	23.2	24.8	26.5	20.3	23.1	24.3	24.6	25.5	26.3	20.9	26.8	25.4	19.3	22.7
five	21.0	20.1	21.5	21.7	19.9	20.2	18.8	21.0	22.7	21.8	20.9	21.3	22.8	20.2	19.2
six or more	16.2	14.9	16.6	17.9	17.7	14.9	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.2	28.0	16.7	22.0	18.5	15.9
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>															
none	66.3	69.4	65.7	62.1	61.1	69.5	67.6	66.5	65.1	66.4	60.7	63.4	58.0	59.7	64.5
one	24.4	22.2	24.8	27.3	23.4	22.2	22.8	24.5	25.6	24.5	26.5	26.8	29.0	23.3	23.6
two	6.5	5.9	6.6	7.3	10.0	5.9	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	8.6	6.8	9.0	10.8	8.1
three or more	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	5.6	2.4	4.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.1	3.0	4.0	6.3	3.9
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>															
yes	89.2	89.2	87.6	91.8	73.4	89.6	83.8	87.4	86.9	87.0	92.0	91.7	92.2	71.6	77.6
no	10.8	10.8	12.4	8.2	26.6	10.4	16.2	12.6	13.1	13.0	8.0	8.3	7.8	28.4	22.4
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>															
yes	85.8	81.7	86.2	91.3	68.8	81.8	80.3	84.7	87.8	87.9	89.4	90.9	92.5	65.7	75.5
no	14.2	18.3	13.8	8.7	31.2	18.2	19.7	15.3	12.2	12.1	10.6	9.1	7.5	34.3	24.5
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>															
yes	63.1	51.2	65.3	77.6	46.3	50.6	58.7	59.9	73.0	71.0	69.7	75.7	83.7	44.9	49.3
no	36.9	48.8	34.7	22.4	53.7	49.4	41.3	40.1	27.0	29.0	30.3	24.3	16.3	55.1	50.7
<b>Marital Status</b>															
not presently married	98.9	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.1	98.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.8	97.8	99.1
married, living with spouse	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
<b>High School Program</b>																
college preparatory	87.7	79.9	90.7	95.8	71.8	79.9	80.3	90.3	89.9	91.2	94.9	95.1	98.0	67.5	82.1	
other	12.3	20.1	9.3	4.2	28.2	20.1	19.7	9.7	10.1	8.8	5.1	4.9	2.0	32.5	17.9	
<b>Type of High School</b>																
public	85.3	90.1	83.2	80.3	89.6	90.4	86.3	87.6	82.5	84.7	49.3	84.6	66.1	91.8	84.2	
private:																
nondenominational	3.5	1.9	4.4	4.9	5.4	1.7	5.1	2.6	8.0	6.6	3.5	3.5	9.2	5.0	6.4	
Roman Catholic	10.0	7.3	10.7	13.6	3.1	7.4	5.3	9.0	7.5	4.4	46.2	10.9	22.7	1.3	7.7	
Jewish	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	
other religious	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	0.4	3.2	0.8	2.0	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>																
English	7.4	8.8	7.6	4.7	17.2	8.6	10.3	7.3	8.6	7.9	7.1	4.7	4.7	18.5	14.0	
reading	7.3	8.7	7.7	4.6	17.2	8.6	10.2	7.2	8.9	7.9	7.0	4.7	4.2	17.0	17.6	
mathematics	8.4	9.4	8.9	5.8	15.8	9.2	11.7	8.4	10.1	9.1	8.4	5.8	5.8	16.3	14.6	
social studies	6.0	6.7	6.3	4.1	13.1	6.6	8.4	6.2	6.9	6.3	5.5	4.4	3.3	13.5	12.1	
science	5.6	6.4	5.9	3.9	12.5	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.4	13.5	10.0	
foreign language	4.6	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.6	3.4	3.5	5.4	6.9	
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>																
English	13.5	15.1	14.0	10.0	24.2	14.7	20.8	14.5	12.3	15.7	12.1	10.8	7.3	26.5	18.5	
reading	5.7	6.0	6.7	3.7	11.9	5.8	8.2	7.0	5.8	6.3	7.1	3.8	3.5	12.0	11.8	
mathematics	19.5	21.0	20.9	14.9	35.8	20.5	27.6	22.0	19.0	20.9	17.6	16.3	10.2	34.6	38.6	
social studies	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.5	6.4	2.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.2	6.5	6.3	
science	7.1	6.3	8.5	5.4	17.5	6.6	10.5	8.8	8.3	8.5	6.8	5.5	5.0	17.0	18.9	
foreign language	9.4	8.0	11.7	8.0	26.4	7.7	13.0	11.6	11.4	13.4	9.9	8.5	6.3	25.5	28.8	
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>																
no	97.0	96.5	97.0	97.5	96.2	96.6	94.8	97.2	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.5	97.6	95.9	97.0	
yes	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.4	5.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.1	3.0	
<b>Type of Handicap</b>																
hearing	10.9	12.0	9.7	10.9	1.9	12.6	6.4	8.0	11.0	12.4	11.5	11.7	8.5	11.9	2.1	
speech	5.3	7.6	3.5	3.4	29.4	7.6	7.5	3.4	3.0	4.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	36.8	6.0	
visual	35.0	30.0	38.1	40.9	19.3	29.8	31.5	37.9	44.2	31.5	34.8	39.9	44.4	9.9	49.3	
orthopedic	17.2	19.2	15.4	15.9	13.7	20.3	9.6	15.1	13.9	17.5	17.1	16.5	13.8	14.9	9.8	
learning disability	4.9	4.9	5.6	3.8	1.9	4.0	12.4	4.7	5.9	8.2	5.8	4.0	3.1	1.8	2.1	
other	15.8	19.3	14.0	11.0	18.6	19.8	14.2	12.3	17.4	14.7	14.2	11.0	11.0	18.5	18.9	
<b>Does Handicap Require</b>																
<b>Architectural Accommodations</b>																
no	94.8	94.8	95.4	93.6	98.6	95.1	91.6	95.7	95.5	93.9	96.2	92.5	97.1	100.0	94.0	
yes	5.2	5.2	4.6	6.4	1.4	4.9	8.4	4.3	4.5	6.1	3.8	7.5	2.9	0.0	6.0	
<b>This College is Student's</b>																
first choice	74.8	74.9	73.1	77.2	57.0	75.2	70.8	71.8	75.2	74.7	73.7	78.8	72.3	55.6	60.4	
second choice	18.7	18.1	20.1	17.3	26.9	17.9	21.3	21.2	18.3	18.3	20.4	16.4	20.2	26.8	27.1	
third choice	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.7	10.8	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.2	5.1	11.7	8.6	
less than third choice	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	5.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	5.9	3.9	

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

## FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>															
parents wanted me to go	28.0	27.1	30.1	26.2	45.4	26.5	35.1	29.7	29.3	32.0	32.0	25.9	27.3	44.3	48.0
could not find a job	4.6	5.7	4.4	2.9	13.1	5.7	6.5	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.2	14.0	11.2
get away from home	7.4	5.0	8.5	9.4	13.1	4.9	6.8	8.1	9.4	9.5	7.3	9.4	9.5	12.6	14.1
get a better job	77.5	79.1	76.0	77.0	83.0	79.3	77.4	77.4	74.6	72.9	76.2	78.5	72.3	83.0	82.9
gain general education	62.1	57.8	65.3	64.1	76.7	57.4	62.9	64.5	67.5	65.7	64.1	62.0	70.7	74.6	81.4
improve reading-study skills	36.3	35.9	39.6	31.9	63.0	35.3	44.0	40.6	35.9	40.7	39.9	31.9	31.6	63.0	63.1
nothing better to do	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	7.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	7.8	6.0
become a more cultured person	28.5	25.2	32.0	28.4	53.3	24.7	31.7	31.9	31.3	32.9	33.5	26.7	33.9	51.0	58.6
make more money	68.9	70.6	67.1	68.8	76.8	70.9	66.5	69.2	65.1	61.8	67.5	70.7	62.8	75.6	79.6
learn more about things	68.8	67.1	70.1	69.5	79.7	66.9	69.9	68.8	75.1	69.1	67.0	68.0	74.2	79.0	81.4
meet new and interesting people	48.4	41.7	51.3	54.9	57.1	41.3	47.8	49.2	52.8	56.1	53.7	53.8	58.5	55.1	61.8
prepare for graduate school	44.8	42.2	45.4	48.1	65.1	41.6	50.4	43.2	47.2	48.0	52.2	44.6	59.3	61.1	74.4
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.1	5.1	5.7	4.2	11.3	4.8	9.1	5.0	6.3	7.1	5.8	4.1	4.4	10.7	12.6
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.3	7.7	4.1	6.4	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.2	7.4	8.4
has a good academic reputation	45.3	33.1	49.7	58.1	43.5	32.2	45.2	41.4	63.0	54.9	62.9	52.9	74.7	31.7	69.2
offered financial assistance	15.1	11.5	20.4	12.7	31.1	10.4	27.0	16.9	22.8	28.3	23.4	9.8	22.0	29.7	33.9
not accepted anywhere else	3.4	4.6	2.8	2.4	5.3	4.7	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8	6.3	3.2
advice of someone who attended	13.1	11.9	14.6	12.7	19.8	11.5	16.9	13.4	14.9	17.4	17.0	13.0	11.9	19.8	19.8
offers special educ programs	21.7	19.5	24.4	21.0	27.6	19.4	21.1	24.9	28.9	18.5	19.0	19.7	25.3	25.0	33.5
has low tuition	16.0	20.4	12.5	14.5	15.0	21.3	7.7	19.0	4.6	3.0	4.8	18.3	1.6	17.4	9.7
advice of guidance counselor	7.3	8.7	6.9	5.6	11.5	8.6	10.2	7.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	5.3	6.7	12.3	9.7
wanted to live at home	10.2	16.0	7.3	5.0	9.6	16.5	10.0	10.0	2.6	2.6	9.8	5.6	3.1	11.8	4.8
friend suggested attending	6.4	6.3	7.1	5.5	10.5	6.1	8.6	6.8	6.9	9.3	5.8	6.0	4.0	11.1	9.2
coll representative recruited me	5.6	4.2	8.7	2.7	12.4	3.3	15.9	6.4	11.1	14.4	7.3	2.4	3.8	11.9	13.7
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>															
none	38.5	48.6	30.3	34.5	28.1	49.3	39.1	30.1	30.8	33.2	24.8	41.2	12.9	32.4	17.5
one	16.5	16.8	16.6	16.0	18.4	16.6	19.5	17.1	14.6	17.4	16.8	16.9	13.1	20.9	12.5
two	16.5	14.9	18.0	16.9	17.8	14.7	17.6	18.4	16.6	17.7	20.4	16.7	17.4	17.0	20.0
three	14.0	11.1	16.7	14.6	19.6	10.8	15.0	16.9	15.8	16.1	18.9	13.3	18.7	18.0	23.2
four	6.6	4.4	8.3	7.7	7.8	4.3	5.6	8.1	9.2	7.3	9.1	5.6	14.4	5.7	13.1
five	4.0	2.3	5.1	5.0	3.9	2.3	1.4	4.8	6.4	4.3	5.4	3.2	10.7	2.5	7.2
six or more	3.9	1.9	5.0	5.4	4.4	1.9	1.8	4.6	6.6	4.1	4.5	3.2	12.7	3.6	6.5
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>															
none	24.1	37.2	17.9	15.0	23.4	38.2	24.8	20.2	15.4	15.3	12.9	18.2	7.5	28.2	12.8
one	28.6	29.0	28.7	28.1	25.5	28.6	33.5	29.6	26.4	28.9	27.1	30.2	22.9	28.0	19.9
two	22.3	18.3	24.3	25.0	23.8	18.0	21.4	23.5	24.5	25.2	27.9	24.6	25.8	23.0	25.5
three	14.4	10.1	16.4	17.5	14.9	9.8	13.9	15.2	18.3	17.6	18.5	15.9	21.3	11.4	22.6
four	5.9	3.4	7.1	7.6	6.3	3.3	3.9	6.3	8.8	7.3	7.8	6.1	11.3	4.1	11.0
five	2.4	1.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	1.1	1.1	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.4	5.7	2.5	3.8
six or more	2.2	1.0	2.6	3.4	3.3	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.5	5.4	2.8	4.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	33.0	27.7	36.4	36.2	21.0	26.5	43.5	33.4	39.9	56.9	8.3	40.8	21.1	17.0	30.3
Roman Catholic	38.1	43.3	34.2	35.6	6.8	44.5	26.3	36.1	25.7	15.2	82.5	32.1	46.9	4.3	12.7
Jewish	3.8	2.8	3.0	6.5	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.3	4.5	0.8	0.7	5.0	11.1	0.7	0.5
Other	15.8	17.3	17.3	10.8	61.5	17.0	21.7	17.9	18.1	20.6	4.7	11.6	8.1	68.0	46.4
None	9.4	8.9	9.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	7.5	9.2	11.9	6.6	3.9	10.5	12.8	10.0	10.1
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>															
no	73.3	75.5	69.0	76.3	70.3	76.9	56.5	72.3	68.1	53.0	79.4	73.2	86.1	73.5	62.8
yes	26.7	24.5	31.0	23.7	29.7	23.1	43.5	27.7	31.9	47.0	20.6	26.8	13.9	26.5	37.2
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	35.9	30.5	38.8	39.8	22.4	29.4	45.7	35.7	43.0	58.6	10.3	44.5	24.7	17.5	33.2
Roman Catholic	38.2	43.7	34.4	35.3	6.3	44.9	25.7	36.3	26.6	15.2	80.8	31.7	47.1	4.1	11.1
Jewish	4.2	3.0	3.6	7.2	0.7	3.2	0.9	3.9	5.4	1.0	0.8	5.6	12.4	0.8	0.3
Other	15.4	16.8	16.9	10.8	64.1	16.5	21.9	17.7	17.1	19.4	5.1	11.6	8.0	71.5	47.8
None	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.4	7.9	5.8	2.9	6.6	7.9	6.1	7.6
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	36.7	31.2	39.6	40.9	22.8	30.2	45.3	36.5	44.0	59.5	10.0	45.5	25.9	18.7	32.2
Roman Catholic	39.5	44.6	35.8	37.1	7.2	45.8	28.0	37.6	28.0	16.0	83.2	33.4	49.0	4.7	12.9
Jewish	4.1	3.0	3.3	7.0	0.6	3.2	1.2	3.6	5.2	0.9	0.7	5.5	12.1	0.7	0.3
Other	15.9	17.3	17.6	11.0	65.2	17.0	21.9	18.4	18.0	20.5	5.0	11.9	8.1	71.8	49.7
None	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.2	1.1	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.8
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>															
none	4.7	7.2	4.2	1.8	6.3	7.2	7.3	4.7	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.1	1.0	8.4	1.9
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	24.3	58.9	4.6	1.5	13.3	58.9	59.1	4.8	5.5	3.7	2.5	1.8	0.5	19.0	1.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	52.2	24.7	73.2	62.1	53.6	24.8	23.9	71.2	75.3	77.1	73.9	61.2	64.8	45.7	69.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	11.4	4.0	12.2	21.9	15.7	4.1	3.2	13.4	10.1	9.5	14.9	22.4	20.3	16.3	14.4
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.8	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.0	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.4
M.D., D.C., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.7	0.4	1.0	4.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	4.7	4.9	0.3	2.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.2	0.3	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.5	2.8	3.4	0.5	1.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0	2.0
other	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.1	3.3	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	3.9	2.1
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>															
none	1.7	2.8	1.5	0.6	4.9	2.8	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	6.3	1.6
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	5.6	12.5	1.9	0.8	2.2	12.9	8.4	1.9	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.2	2.9	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	35.4	40.9	33.0	30.6	20.9	41.1	38.2	36.2	27.7	31.1	28.8	34.8	17.3	23.7	14.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.4	28.9	34.5	34.7	35.8	28.6	33.2	36.0	33.1	30.9	35.5	34.8	34.4	37.1	32.9
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	9.4	5.4	11.4	12.4	15.2	5.3	6.5	11.1	12.5	11.9	10.3	10.8	17.5	13.3	19.4
M.D., D.C., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	7.0	2.8	6.2	11.4	7.8	2.8	2.7	5.7	10.8	11.6	12.1	9.9	16.3	4.2	15.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.2	2.3	6.2	8.2	4.9	2.3	3.1	5.0	7.7	7.0	8.9	6.9	12.3	2.7	9.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	3.5	0.9	2.3	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	2.3
other	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	4.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.1	1.1	1.2	5.7	2.8
<b>Veteran</b>															
no	97.8	96.7	98.3	98.8	95.7	96.6	98.0	97.9	98.7	98.8	98.9	98.7	99.2	94.7	98.2
yes	2.2	3.3	1.7	1.2	4.3	3.4	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	5.3	1.8
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>															
yes	79.3	76.3	82.5	78.7	79.2	76.2	79.0	84.9	76.3	82.8	79.1	79.6	75.9	80.0	76.9
no	20.7	23.7	17.5	21.3	20.8	23.8	21.0	15.1	23.7	17.2	20.9	20.4	24.1	20.0	23.1



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

Probable Major Field of Study	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>															
art, fine and applied	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.8
English (language-literature)	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.4
history	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1
journalism	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.1	0.5	1.3
language (except English)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
music	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.4	0.8	3.3	1.8	1.8	3.1	0.8	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.3
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
speech	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
theater and drama	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.4
theology or religion	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.0	0.1	1.1	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0
other arts and humanities	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>															
biology (general)	1.8	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.7	3.0	3.2	4.9	1.6	3.7	0.5	4.9
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.1	1.3
botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.4
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
<b>BUSINESS</b>															
accounting	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	6.0	4.2	5.9	4.2	7.2	15.6	7.4	5.0	7.8	6.1
business admin. (general)	9.4	10.0	9.5	8.4	10.8	9.8	12.5	8.9	7.5	13.5	11.3	9.1	6.3	11.6	9.2
finance	0.9	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	0.3	1.2
marketing	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.0	1.8
management	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.3	4.8	6.4	4.6	6.1	4.6	5.3	7.4	4.6	3.4	4.4	5.5
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other business	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>															
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1
music or art education	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4
physical education or recreation	2.2	2.1	3.4	0.7	5.1	1.9	4.7	4.3	1.4	4.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	6.6	1.6
secondary education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5
special education	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
other education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
<b>ENGINEERING</b>															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.8	1.1	2.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.3	1.6	0.3	0.8
civil	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	3.2	2.6	1.3
chemical	1.5	1.0	1.0	3.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.3	3.0	3.2	0.3	0.6
electrical or electronic	6.2	7.3	5.4	5.7	8.3	7.5	4.1	5.6	8.0	2.0	3.2	4.8	8.3	8.9	7.0
industrial	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6	2.9	1.0
mechanical	3.8	4.3	2.9	4.3	1.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.6	4.0	5.4	0.9	2.7
other engineering	2.8	3.2	2.0	3.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	3.2	4.1	1.3	1.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Instl- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.2	1.4
earth science	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
mathematics	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.9
physics	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.4
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>															
architecture-urban planning	1.8	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	4.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.0
home economics	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
health technology	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.4
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.2
predent, premed, prevet	3.6	1.4	4.0	6.3	2.8	1.4	1.9	2.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	7.9	0.9	7.0
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7
other professional	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.7	2.6
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>															
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
economics	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.9
geography	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
political science	2.3	0.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	0.6	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.6	5.3	2.0	4.8
psychology	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.6
social work	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.8
sociology	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7
other social sciences	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>TECHNICAL</b>															
building trades	0.8	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1
data processing-computer prog.	2.1	3.0	1.6	1.3	3.2	3.1	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	0.6	3.9	1.7
drafting or design	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.2	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.1
electronics	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.2	2.0	2.4	0.6	0.4	4.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.7	0.6
mechanics	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	1.9	2.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.1
other technical	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>															
agriculture	3.1	4.9	1.4	2.7	0.5	5.2	1.3	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	3.5	0.1	0.6	0.3
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	4.4
computer science	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.6	3.0
forestry	1.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.4	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
law enforcement	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.0
military science	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
other field	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	2.1	0.6
undecided	3.9	3.0	4.7	3.9	2.1	2.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.8	3.6	3.9	4.1	2.2	2.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

Probable Career Occupation	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
accountant or actuary	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.4	5.5	3.8	5.2	3.5	6.4	13.3	6.5	4.0	6.6	6.0
actor or entertainer	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2
architect or urban planner	2.8	4.1	1.6	2.5	4.9	3.9	6.6	2.1	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.9	1.3	5.9	2.6
artist	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	2.9	0.9
business (clerical)	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.3	0.6
business executive	11.6	11.0	12.1	11.9	11.3	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.0	13.9	16.7	12.3	10.4	10.9	12.1
business owner or proprietor	4.5	5.9	3.8	3.5	3.9	5.9	5.1	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.8	2.7	4.1	3.6
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3
clergy (minister, priest)	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.0	3.1	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
clergy (other religious)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	4.7	5.9	4.2	3.7	6.4	6.1	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.0	4.4	4.2	2.2	7.1	4.9
conservationist or forester	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	0.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	2.1	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4
dentist (including orthodontist)	1.2	0.5	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.3	0.8	3.2
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
engineer	16.8	18.5	13.3	19.5	14.7	18.7	15.3	14.4	16.5	7.0	8.5	18.8	21.9	15.0	14.0
farmer or rancher	2.0	3.0	1.1	1.6	0.3	3.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
foreign service worker	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
interior decorator	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
law enforcement officer	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.0	3.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
lawyer (attorney) or judge	5.0	2.1	6.1	7.9	5.3	2.0	3.3	5.2	7.3	6.6	8.6	6.7	11.7	2.7	11.0
military service (career)	1.9	0.5	3.9	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.9	6.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.0
musician (performer, composer)	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.1	3.1	2.0	1.6	2.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	2.9	2.0
nurse	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
optometrist	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
pharmacist	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2
physician	4.0	1.2	5.0	6.8	5.6	1.3	0.9	3.0	7.1	7.5	8.3	5.1	12.4	3.3	10.6
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
scientific researcher	2.4	1.7	2.5	3.2	1.7	1.8	0.8	2.2	3.3	2.4	1.9	2.9	4.3	2.0	0.9
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.5	1.2
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.4
teacher (secondary)	2.1	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	4.2	3.8	1.6	4.6	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.4	1.1
veterinarian	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.1	0.3	0.1	1.8
writer or journalist	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.9	0.8	1.9
skilled trades	2.7	5.5	1.3	0.4	2.6	5.6	3.7	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	3.5	0.5
other	6.2	8.1	5.5	4.1	6.6	8.2	7.6	5.5	6.8	4.9	3.6	4.4	3.0	7.3	4.9
undecided	9.4	8.5	10.6	9.0	6.0	8.4	9.8	10.3	10.7	12.6	9.1	8.8	9.4	6.7	4.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>															
gov't not controlling pollution	77.3	78.7	77.2	75.2	75.5	78.8	77.2	77.6	76.8	75.6	77.8	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.4
gov't not protecting consumer	70.8	72.8	70.8	67.6	72.6	72.9	70.4	71.7	69.4	68.9	71.0	68.4	65.0	71.7	74.6
Fed govt discourage energy use	80.6	78.7	81.6	82.4	76.0	78.8	77.8	81.3	82.9	80.3	82.3	81.9	83.8	74.6	79.2
too many rights for criminals	68.1	70.1	67.2	66.4	52.3	70.4	67.3	67.8	65.8	67.0	66.9	67.3	63.5	51.8	53.6
need money to solve urban problm	49.9	51.8	50.3	46.0	66.1	51.8	52.5	51.8	48.1	47.6	50.8	46.1	45.7	67.6	62.7
not obey laws against own views	35.7	37.2	35.3	34.0	45.2	37.3	35.0	35.7	36.2	33.2	33.9	33.8	34.7	48.0	38.9
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.6	80.7	78.2	75.9	78.7	80.8	78.7	79.0	76.2	77.3	79.3	76.8	73.0	79.1	77.9
should abolish death penalty	28.0	27.0	29.5	27.3	52.3	27.0	27.6	28.9	31.0	28.1	31.6	25.8	32.1	53.1	50.5
need national health care plan	59.0	62.7	58.9	53.2	71.0	63.0	58.7	61.7	55.7	52.2	61.2	53.3	52.9	71.6	69.7
energy shortage cause depression	86.7	86.0	87.0	87.3	82.3	86.0	85.8	87.0	87.2	86.7	87.0	87.3	87.2	81.1	85.1
abortion should be legalized	53.0	51.5	52.3	56.5	52.5	52.0	45.7	54.9	55.7	47.6	33.1	56.9	55.4	50.3	57.5
grading in high school too easy	59.9	57.3	60.4	63.4	49.0	57.2	58.8	59.4	63.4	62.6	55.6	62.9	65.2	47.8	51.8
women's activities best in home	35.9	38.9	36.2	30.3	42.5	38.6	42.8	36.3	34.4	39.4	34.9	31.7	26.0	43.0	41.3
live together before marriage	50.3	53.4	47.9	48.7	55.8	54.1	44.6	50.7	49.0	38.0	44.4	48.0	50.8	55.6	56.2
discourage large families	51.1	50.1	50.8	53.2	42.9	50.1	51.0	51.5	53.1	51.4	38.1	54.0	50.3	43.9	40.7
should liberalize divorce laws	51.6	54.2	50.0	49.7	62.4	54.6	48.8	54.1	48.4	41.3	42.1	50.3	47.6	62.8	61.4
sex ok if people like each other	65.7	67.3	63.3	66.8	69.4	68.1	55.9	67.8	62.2	50.9	57.7	67.4	64.9	68.3	71.9
women should get job equality	88.4	86.1	89.2	90.9	83.6	86.1	86.3	89.1	90.4	88.0	88.6	90.3	92.7	81.6	87.9
wealthy should pay more taxes	71.9	74.2	71.8	68.3	71.9	74.3	73.4	73.8	69.2	68.4	72.0	69.5	64.5	70.5	75.0
marijuana should be legalized	48.6	50.2	45.5	50.7	48.5	50.9	40.8	47.0	47.8	36.9	45.9	50.8	50.2	48.5	48.3
busing O.K. to achieve balance	41.5	45.2	42.4	34.0	67.2	45.1	46.3	43.8	41.0	40.0	40.7	32.9	37.5	67.2	67.2
prohibit homosexual relations	56.2	60.7	56.7	47.9	59.1	60.4	65.1	57.5	52.9	59.8	55.5	50.6	38.9	59.8	57.6
col regulate students off campus	16.8	18.1	18.3	12.4	32.8	17.9	20.6	18.7	17.3	19.5	15.0	12.3	12.5	35.7	26.3
students help evaluate faculty	70.4	68.3	71.2	72.6	69.3	68.4	67.4	70.9	72.6	70.1	71.0	72.4	73.4	69.6	68.5
abolish college grades	18.4	20.7	18.1	15.0	31.3	20.8	20.4	18.9	17.3	17.3	16.8	15.2	14.4	35.2	22.6
regulate student publications	39.3	43.9	40.5	29.9	57.0	43.4	51.1	41.0	36.3	44.9	40.1	31.3	25.2	59.9	50.4
college has right to ban speaker	27.6	29.7	28.4	23.0	35.9	29.5	32.1	28.8	25.9	31.2	27.4	23.7	20.8	38.3	30.6
pref treatment for disadvantaged	39.0	42.9	40.0	30.9	65.9	42.6	47.6	41.2	38.3	40.2	36.0	31.5	29.0	68.0	61.2
adopt open admissions at pub col	36.3	44.1	33.7	27.7	53.4	44.4	40.1	34.4	30.9	34.8	34.5	28.9	23.6	57.7	43.8
use same degree standard for all	78.7	78.0	78.9	79.6	74.2	78.3	73.9	78.7	79.6	78.4	79.0	79.4	80.3	74.0	74.7
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>															
played musical instrument	37.5	33.7	39.1	41.3	39.2	33.5	37.2	36.9	43.3	43.0	35.9	40.6	43.5	37.2	44.0
attend religious service	82.1	77.6	84.9	85.2	81.1	76.9	87.0	83.0	82.7	91.0	93.3	85.6	83.9	77.5	89.4
smoked cigarettes (3)	9.7	12.5	8.1	7.6	9.0	12.5	12.4	8.4	8.6	6.2	8.8	8.1	5.9	10.2	6.1
took vitamins	55.9	54.3	57.9	55.3	45.0	54.6	50.8	56.8	59.7	60.0	56.6	54.6	57.5	40.7	55.3
participated in demonstrations	16.9	16.5	17.7	16.2	30.3	16.3	19.1	17.3	18.4	17.5	19.6	15.9	17.1	30.2	30.4
took tranquilizing pill	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.3	2.4
wore glasses or contact lens	37.7	35.4	37.2	42.1	28.9	35.4	35.8	35.4	39.7	39.7	38.3	41.2	45.0	27.9	31.0
attended public recital-concert	76.6	71.2	78.8	82.0	71.7	71.0	73.0	77.3	82.1	79.3	79.8	81.2	84.8	67.0	82.4
took sleeping pill	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.8	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.3	6.0	2.2
jogged (3)	31.5	27.0	36.4	31.3	38.6	26.7	31.3	37.3	32.7	40.1	32.8	31.1	32.2	37.2	41.7
stayed up all night	67.4	66.0	67.7	69.4	64.5	66.3	62.6	67.9	68.3	66.2	67.4	69.7	68.3	62.0	70.3
drank beer	79.6	79.7	76.8	83.8	59.2	80.3	71.9	78.6	75.8	66.8	86.3	83.9	83.7	57.3	63.7
worked in political campaign	8.5	6.4	9.3	10.7	13.8	6.2	8.9	8.5	10.0	10.1	11.7	10.0	13.0	12.4	16.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

## FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are</b>															
<b>Very Good That They Will</b>															
change major field	11.7	9.1	12.7	14.3	12.8	9.0	10.5	12.3	13.1	14.3	11.1	14.2	14.3	13.5	11.3
change career choice	10.4	7.9	11.5	12.8	7.1	7.9	8.6	10.3	13.4	13.5	10.7	12.5	13.9	6.7	8.2
fail one or more courses	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.5	4.3	2.3
graduate with honors	12.5	10.2	13.7	14.6	25.1	10.2	9.4	12.7	15.6	13.5	15.9	12.8	20.3	25.3	24.6
be elected to student office	3.1	2.2	3.9	3.2	9.0	2.2	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.9	3.7	3.0	4.0	7.2	13.1
get a job to pay col expenses	39.0	38.9	37.8	41.0	24.6	39.4	32.1	34.2	44.2	39.3	43.5	40.1	43.9	24.1	25.7
join a social frat or sorority	14.6	9.8	16.7	19.1	18.0	9.9	8.7	13.7	19.9	23.4	15.5	18.8	20.1	15.4	24.0
live in a coeducational dorm	26.7	16.8	28.2	40.4	14.5	17.1	12.4	30.0	30.5	22.8	19.3	37.8	48.7	14.8	13.7
be elected to an honor society	7.2	4.0	8.2	10.8	12.7	3.9	5.6	7.3	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.3	15.7	10.9	16.8
make at least a 'B' average	39.7	36.0	39.0	47.1	38.0	36.3	31.5	35.6	44.0	39.7	48.4	43.9	57.2	34.5	45.8
need extra time to get degree	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.6	9.3	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.1	5.8	4.5	4.8	3.7	8.8	10.4
need tutoring in some courses	8.3	7.6	10.0	6.8	19.4	7.2	13.5	10.4	9.8	9.7	8.7	7.0	6.3	18.6	21.3
work at outside job	21.8	28.5	18.5	16.5	17.4	29.3	17.4	18.3	20.2	13.7	23.9	16.7	15.8	18.8	14.2
seek vocational counseling	5.9	5.2	6.4	6.2	8.6	5.3	4.2	5.8	7.5	6.7	6.6	5.8	7.6	7.9	10.0
seek individual counseling	4.6	4.2	5.4	3.9	12.2	4.0	6.9	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.5	3.8	3.9	11.9	12.9
get a bachelor's degree	64.3	49.0	71.5	77.9	62.4	48.9	50.0	70.8	73.3	69.1	75.3	75.7	85.0	56.9	75.1
participate in student protests	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.7	10.1	3.6	3.2	3.8	5.2	3.9	4.8	4.3	6.0	10.1	9.8
drop out temporarily	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	4.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.9	2.0
drop out permanently	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	4.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	5.5	1.8
transfer to another college	12.0	15.9	11.8	5.9	13.1	15.8	17.8	13.3	7.9	12.8	9.7	6.4	4.4	14.1	10.7
be satisfied with college	48.7	43.4	50.3	54.9	41.8	43.1	47.4	46.7	56.5	52.9	53.3	52.3	62.9	36.8	53.1
find a job in preferred field	66.3	62.8	67.3	70.3	60.9	62.9	61.6	66.8	69.2	65.7	68.2	69.5	72.8	57.8	68.2
marry while in college	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.4	4.8	3.8	4.1	6.5	3.5	4.0	2.5	4.7	4.0
marry within a year after col	13.4	11.8	15.0	13.5	13.8	11.6	15.3	14.3	15.4	18.3	12.3	14.6	10.0	13.9	13.6
<b>Objectives Considered to be</b>															
<b>Essential or Very Important</b>															
achieve in a performing art	10.9	9.4	12.1	11.3	19.0	9.1	12.4	11.9	12.3	13.1	11.1	10.9	12.5	20.1	16.3
be an authority in my field	75.3	73.5	76.0	77.1	76.6	73.3	76.8	76.5	75.5	74.7	76.2	77.4	76.2	73.5	83.8
obtain recog from colleagues	54.7	51.8	55.1	58.6	62.8	51.5	56.6	56.2	53.7	52.1	57.2	58.7	58.1	59.9	69.3
influence political structure	19.1	15.9	20.9	21.6	29.1	15.8	17.7	20.7	21.2	20.6	22.4	20.6	24.7	25.6	37.0
influence social values	29.8	27.2	32.7	29.5	43.1	26.7	33.8	31.4	32.7	37.0	33.9	28.8	31.6	41.3	47.3
raise a family	65.0	63.6	66.2	65.4	60.5	63.5	66.1	65.1	66.0	69.0	70.0	65.1	66.4	57.4	67.7
have admin. responsibility	39.5	38.3	40.4	39.9	47.5	38.2	39.3	42.2	36.5	37.7	43.8	40.8	37.3	46.4	50.1
be very well off financially	69.1	71.4	67.0	68.9	72.1	71.8	66.0	69.8	63.7	60.1	69.2	70.1	65.3	69.1	79.1
help others in difficulty	55.4	50.5	60.3	55.4	65.5	49.8	60.0	59.0	60.8	62.9	63.7	53.8	60.3	62.4	73.0
theoretical contribu to science	17.6	15.2	18.1	20.9	24.7	15.2	14.7	18.2	19.8	15.7	17.0	19.9	24.3	23.3	28.1
write original works	10.9	8.9	11.8	12.7	18.4	8.7	11.4	11.6	12.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	15.2	18.7	17.8
create artistic work	11.3	11.0	11.8	10.9	20.2	10.7	14.7	11.9	13.3	10.4	9.2	11.1	10.3	21.6	17.0
be successful in my own business	55.9	58.5	54.5	53.8	69.8	58.4	59.9	53.9	53.4	56.0	58.9	55.4	48.8	69.9	69.5
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.6	27.9	28.4	25.6	36.7	27.9	28.7	28.6	29.8	26.8	26.6	25.8	25.1	36.0	38.4
develop philosophy of life	51.0	45.3	54.6	54.3	56.7	44.9	51.2	52.0	58.4	58.5	55.8	52.6	59.7	51.9	67.7
participate in community action	23.5	20.8	26.4	23.2	41.5	20.3	27.9	26.4	25.6	27.7	26.1	22.8	24.3	39.1	47.3
promote racial understanding	28.9	24.3	33.6	28.8	58.9	23.8	32.1	32.9	35.0	34.9	32.9	26.8	34.9	55.5	66.8
keep up with political affairs	43.2	35.5	46.1	50.9	49.4	35.2	39.2	45.3	47.1	45.6	50.1	49.0	57.1	44.1	61.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>															
no concern	37.8	38.4	37.7	36.8	29.1	38.7	34.4	40.9	33.3	35.1	31.3	37.2	35.4	30.5	25.6
some concern	49.4	49.1	48.6	51.2	45.8	49.1	48.6	45.5	52.7	51.4	54.5	50.9	52.3	43.9	50.4
major concern	12.8	12.5	13.7	12.0	25.2	12.2	17.1	13.6	14.0	13.5	14.2	11.9	12.2	25.6	24.0
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>															
<b>Parental Aid</b>															
none	33.3	41.8	32.0	21.0	41.1	42.1	36.4	38.7	21.8	24.2	26.4	22.3	16.4	42.0	39.0
\$1-\$499	20.2	26.3	18.7	12.5	23.0	26.7	21.3	20.4	16.0	16.7	17.1	13.5	9.1	23.4	22.1
\$500-\$999	11.0	11.3	10.8	10.7	8.4	11.4	10.1	11.2	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.7	7.6	8.4	8.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.4	7.7	8.2	10.1	5.1	7.6	9.4	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.7	10.9	7.5	4.6	6.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.6	4.1	7.2	9.9	4.5	3.9	6.3	6.6	7.8	8.0	8.6	10.4	7.9	4.0	5.6
over \$2,000	20.5	8.8	23.1	35.9	17.9	8.3	16.5	15.4	35.8	31.8	27.4	31.2	51.4	17.6	18.6
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>															
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>															
none	70.0	69.4	66.3	76.9	46.4	70.4	55.2	69.6	64.4	59.0	60.8	77.7	74.0	48.4	41.6
\$1-\$499	9.4	11.9	8.5	6.7	7.6	12.2	8.1	8.9	7.8	7.8	9.4	7.1	5.2	8.7	4.9
\$500-\$999	9.3	9.8	10.2	7.0	16.2	9.5	13.4	9.5	10.1	12.3	11.5	6.9	7.4	18.2	11.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.8	6.0	8.3	5.9	13.3	5.7	11.0	7.5	8.5	10.3	10.3	5.5	7.1	12.4	15.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.3	2.1	4.9	2.6	11.8	1.6	9.3	3.3	6.5	8.0	6.4	2.0	4.8	8.9	18.7
over \$2,000	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	4.8	0.6	3.0	1.2	2.6	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.5	3.4	8.2
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>															
heard of program	64.4	63.9	67.4	60.7	74.9	63.6	65.1	65.6	67.9	71.0	71.7	59.8	63.5	72.0	81.9
applied for aid	42.7	41.0	47.5	38.0	64.3	39.9	55.6	43.5	49.9	55.3	55.2	36.3	43.7	61.8	70.5
qualified for aid	31.3	32.6	35.2	23.2	56.6	31.6	45.3	33.7	34.4	40.7	38.4	22.5	25.7	54.9	60.9
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>															
none	92.7	93.4	91.4	93.7	85.1	93.7	90.1	93.6	89.6	87.5	87.5	95.4	87.9	88.0	78.0
\$1-\$499	3.5	3.8	3.7	2.5	4.4	3.8	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.9	5.1	2.4	2.9	4.0	5.4
\$500-\$999	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.0	5.3	1.9	3.9	1.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	1.5	3.6	4.6	7.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	3.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.4	4.1	1.8	6.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.1
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>															
none	85.5	86.9	83.2	86.6	86.8	87.8	74.4	88.0	80.1	75.2	71.8	87.7	83.3	90.3	78.2
\$1-\$499	7.3	8.4	7.2	5.7	4.7	8.3	9.5	7.1	7.0	6.6	9.7	6.5	3.2	4.1	6.0
\$500-\$999	3.8	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.8	2.6	8.5	2.8	6.3	6.5	8.6	3.8	4.6	2.7	9.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.7	1.6	0.9	2.8	1.1	3.4	6.2	6.7	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.2	3.8	0.6	1.9	4.3	2.3	0.3	3.6	0.5	1.5
over \$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4	2.3	1.0	2.1
<b>College Grant</b>															
none	89.2	94.1	84.8	87.7	90.1	94.9	83.2	92.6	77.6	70.3	75.8	91.7	74.5	92.8	83.4
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.5	5.2	3.6	2.3	3.1	8.8	3.7	4.8	10.0	7.6	3.7	3.1	1.7	3.7
\$500-\$999	2.7	1.4	4.0	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.8	1.7	5.2	8.9	8.0	2.5	4.6	3.1	4.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.6	2.0	2.3	0.5	2.2	0.8	4.8	5.4	4.9	1.0	5.2	1.7	3.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.9	2.5	2.0	0.4	3.6	0.3	2.2
over \$2,000	1.4	0.2	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	4.7	2.8	1.6	0.7	9.0	0.3	2.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		Colleges	Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Other Private Grant</b>															
none	93.8	96.0	93.4	90.9	96.7	96.3	90.9	95.4	90.5	90.9	91.9	92.2	86.7	98.1	93.4
\$1-\$499	3.0	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.5	2.2	5.0	2.5	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.1	2.5
\$500-\$999	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.8	0.4	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.5	0.1	0.9
<b>LOANS:</b>															
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<b>F.G.S.L.</b>															
none	86.0	89.0	83.9	84.2	92.6	89.2	86.3	89.0	74.5	80.2	78.9	87.4	73.5	94.9	86.8
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	3.3
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.1	3.5	1.1	2.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	4.6	4.4	4.7	2.5	5.4	1.0	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.9	1.9	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.4	5.2	4.5	4.7	2.7	6.1	1.2	2.6
over \$2,000	4.4	3.1	5.2	5.3	1.3	3.0	4.6	2.7	11.3	5.0	6.6	3.8	10.4	0.6	3.0
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>															
heard of program	32.0	26.7	33.6	38.4	17.0	26.5	29.0	29.0	42.6	35.9	38.0	35.5	47.8	13.6	25.6
applied for aid	9.6	7.3	10.7	11.8	3.7	7.1	9.1	6.5	18.8	13.3	14.5	9.1	20.7	2.5	6.7
qualified for aid	10.3	8.2	11.6	11.7	5.7	8.0	10.6	7.4	19.2	15.0	14.9	8.9	21.0	4.2	9.6
<b>M.D.S.L.</b>															
none	92.6	94.5	91.3	91.3	92.9	94.7	92.0	95.1	88.1	84.9	84.5	93.2	84.9	96.2	85.0
\$1-\$499	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.1	1.0	6.4
\$500-\$999	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.3	2.6	1.5	4.0	5.8	5.3	2.2	4.4	0.9	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8	3.2	4.3	4.2	1.2	6.0	1.4	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.9
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.2	1.0
<b>College Loan</b>															
none	96.4	97.0	96.0	96.3	97.1	97.1	95.1	96.9	94.7	95.1	94.6	96.8	94.4	97.6	95.9
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.6
<b>Other Loan</b>															
none	96.6	96.9	96.4	96.6	97.4	96.9	95.8	97.1	95.3	95.8	95.7	96.8	95.9	98.2	95.7
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.8
over \$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2
<b>Work and Savings:</b>															
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>															
none	89.4	93.2	85.0	90.1	78.8	94.2	80.3	89.1	79.7	78.5	81.7	93.2	80.2	82.0	71.0
\$1-\$499	4.9	4.1	6.8	3.4	9.4	3.6	10.8	5.9	7.7	9.4	5.6	3.3	3.7	9.1	10.0
\$500-\$999	4.0	2.0	6.2	4.0	7.6	1.6	7.4	3.6	8.9	10.5	9.7	2.7	8.3	6.2	11.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.2	2.6	0.6	7.1	1.4	6.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.6
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Part Time Employment</b>															
none	74.9	69.0	78.8	78.8	87.2	68.1	82.1	78.7	77.4	83.1	74.9	77.4	83.3	86.5	88.9
\$1-\$499	16.5	20.8	13.7	13.7	8.3	21.4	11.5	14.5	12.4	11.3	15.6	14.9	10.1	8.9	6.9
\$500-\$999	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.1	3.4	6.4	4.1	4.9	6.1	3.8	6.3	5.4	4.1	3.9	2.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.5
<b>Full Time Employment</b>															
none	97.3	96.1	97.9	98.3	97.2	96.0	98.1	97.7	97.8	98.5	98.4	98.1	98.9	97.5	96.6
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>															
none	55.7	61.6	57.0	43.7	78.6	61.5	62.8	62.8	48.1	51.1	50.8	43.8	43.4	81.4	71.6
\$1-499	21.3	22.3	20.6	20.9	14.8	22.4	20.5	20.1	21.8	20.3	20.8	21.5	19.0	13.8	17.4
\$500-\$999	12.7	9.7	12.7	17.9	4.3	9.7	9.4	10.3	16.2	15.8	14.2	17.5	19.1	3.0	7.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.0	3.8	5.9	9.9	1.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	7.9	7.6	8.6	9.8	10.1	1.3	2.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.3	1.4	2.1	4.0	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.4	0.2	0.6
over \$2,000	2.0	1.2	1.7	3.7	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.6	4.0	0.3	0.6
<b>Other Savings</b>															
none	81.9	84.0	83.2	76.5	93.3	83.7	88.0	84.5	80.0	83.4	82.3	76.6	76.1	94.6	90.1
\$1-\$499	11.1	10.8	10.4	12.8	4.6	11.1	7.4	10.1	11.5	9.8	10.5	12.8	12.7	3.6	7.1
\$500-\$999	3.3	2.6	3.1	4.7	0.9	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.5	5.1	0.8	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.4
over \$2,000	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.2	2.5	0.7	0.4
<b>Spouse</b>															
none	99.3	99.0	99.4	99.6	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	98.5	98.8
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	98.7	98.0	99.0	99.4	97.8	98.0	98.6	98.8	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.8	97.6	98.4
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.2	96.8	98.7	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.3	96.3	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>															
none	95.3	94.7	95.4	95.9	93.0	94.7	94.2	95.5	94.6	95.5	96.6	95.8	96.3	92.9	93.2
\$1-\$499	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.4	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	4.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.8	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
over \$2,000	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.4
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>															
none	95.9	97.7	93.5	96.7	98.1	97.8	96.9	91.2	96.5	96.6	96.7	97.0	95.8	98.5	97.2
\$1-\$499	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	1.9	0.3	4.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	6.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.3	0.1	0.5
<b>Residence Planned</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	37.5	62.8	24.6	16.6	29.9	65.0	31.3	32.0	10.6	8.6	41.9	16.8	16.0	35.5	16.8
other private home or apartment	8.4	14.0	5.1	4.5	12.6	14.6	4.3	4.4	10.3	1.7	2.3	5.1	2.4	16.2	4.1
college dormitory	50.4	20.1	67.0	73.7	54.6	17.2	60.9	61.0	74.3	85.8	54.1	72.3	78.3	45.3	76.8
fraternity or sorority house	1.1	0.2	0.9	3.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	2.0	2.2	0.1	3.6	0.9	0.1	0.5
other campus housing	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.3
other	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5
<b>Residence Preferred</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	21.9	34.1	18.5	10.3	20.8	34.6	27.8	22.2	13.0	10.6	24.7	10.4	10.0	24.1	13.9
other private home or apartment	25.9	30.9	24.3	21.3	37.0	31.4	24.8	27.0	22.9	19.1	20.6	23.4	14.5	38.4	34.2
college dormitory	40.5	24.6	44.9	55.3	28.4	23.7	36.0	39.5	50.6	55.3	45.1	52.5	64.1	22.7	40.5
fraternity or sorority house	5.0	3.1	5.2	7.2	3.2	2.9	5.6	4.4	6.0	7.8	3.2	7.9	5.1	3.4	2.6
other campus housing	3.6	2.3	4.4	4.2	5.9	2.3	2.7	4.1	4.9	5.0	3.7	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.8
other	3.2	4.9	2.6	1.6	4.7	5.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.5	5.9	2.0
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>															
5 or less	11.8	18.6	8.8	5.1	12.4	19.4	8.1	10.4	4.9	5.7	14.3	5.2	4.7	14.8	6.6
6-10	13.5	22.2	7.9	8.0	11.4	23.0	10.3	9.5	4.3	3.6	14.9	8.2	7.1	13.7	5.8
11-50	24.1	31.4	20.7	17.1	21.5	31.5	30.0	24.0	14.6	14.3	26.1	17.2	16.9	27.6	6.9
51-100	14.5	10.9	15.1	19.5	14.6	10.7	13.9	15.6	13.1	17.2	13.0	22.3	10.5	16.9	9.1
101-500	27.5	14.8	32.9	40.3	22.5	13.8	28.4	28.7	42.3	40.4	22.5	42.4	33.6	19.0	31.1
more than 500	8.6	2.1	14.6	9.9	17.5	1.6	9.3	11.8	20.7	18.7	9.2	4.7	27.2	8.0	40.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.3
businessman	30.7	27.5	29.9	36.8	15.4	27.6	27.0	28.0	31.9	31.3	35.6	36.4	38.1	15.3	15.4
clergy or religious worker	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.9	5.1	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.4
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.7
doctor or dentist	2.3	1.0	2.7	3.9	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	6.8	0.9	3.6
educator (secondary)	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.4	5.4
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6
engineer	8.7	8.6	7.5	10.7	4.6	8.8	6.9	8.1	7.5	6.1	6.5	10.6	10.8	5.0	3.7
farmer or forester	3.4	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.9	4.3	2.8	2.6	4.1	1.4	4.0	0.9	3.4	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.4
lawyer	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	4.0	0.9	1.7
military career	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.9	2.9
research scientist	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.4
skilled worker	11.7	14.4	11.0	8.5	11.6	14.5	12.5	11.8	10.5	9.2	11.1	9.1	6.7	11.9	10.9
semi-skilled worker	5.9	7.2	5.9	3.9	8.0	7.2	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.2	3.1	8.4	7.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.2	3.8	3.4	2.2	5.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.7	2.4	1.5	4.3	9.5
unemployed	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.2	5.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	6.0	5.1
other occupation	19.6	21.6	20.2	15.7	27.6	21.5	23.6	22.2	17.2	17.1	20.3	15.9	14.9	29.0	24.6
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.9	0.7
businesswoman	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.4	6.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.9	8.5	7.5	8.5	8.2	7.0	6.7
business (clerical)	9.7	9.8	9.5	10.0	4.6	9.9	8.8	9.7	9.4	8.9	9.2	10.4	8.7	4.4	4.9
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
educator (secondary)	3.0	2.1	3.5	3.6	5.3	2.1	2.0	3.3	4.1	3.6	2.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	7.7
educator (elementary)	5.6	4.6	6.1	6.5	7.9	4.5	6.3	5.7	6.6	7.3	4.8	6.3	7.1	6.5	11.0
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6
homemaker full-time	29.2	27.5	29.2	32.1	15.2	27.5	27.0	27.8	29.7	30.3	35.5	31.7	33.6	15.7	13.9
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.5	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.2	8.2
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	3.5	3.4
skilled worker	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0
semi-skilled worker	4.0	4.9	3.7	2.9	5.5	5.0	3.9	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.3	6.1	4.0
laborer (unskilled)	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.1	4.2	3.0
unemployed	9.4	10.9	9.0	7.8	13.8	10.9	10.6	10.1	7.1	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.4	14.9	11.4
other occupation	14.7	15.5	14.8	13.2	19.9	15.4	16.9	15.3	14.1	14.8	13.4	13.5	12.2	20.4	18.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Father's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	5.5	7.0	5.7	2.9	17.4	6.8	9.7	6.4	4.4	4.8	6.3	2.8	3.2	19.7	12.0
some high school	11.2	14.6	10.7	6.5	21.7	14.6	14.3	12.0	9.2	8.9	8.5	6.9	5.2	24.1	16.0
high school graduate	28.5	33.3	27.1	22.7	27.7	33.4	30.6	29.1	23.3	26.0	25.8	25.0	15.4	29.0	24.8
postsecondary other than col	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.6	2.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.7
some college	13.4	12.8	13.7	14.0	9.8	12.8	13.7	14.1	12.9	13.2	15.1	14.6	11.8	8.8	12.0
college degree	20.2	17.2	19.8	25.6	8.8	17.2	15.8	19.0	21.0	20.4	20.9	25.5	26.0	7.0	13.1
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.8	0.4	2.6
graduate degree	14.7	9.5	16.1	21.1	10.8	9.4	11.3	12.7	21.9	20.2	16.4	18.3	30.3	8.3	16.7
<b>Mother's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	3.8	4.9	3.9	2.0	10.4	4.9	5.4	4.5	3.0	2.6	4.5	1.9	2.4	11.8	6.8
some high school	9.5	12.2	9.4	5.3	24.1	12.1	14.5	10.7	7.7	7.7	7.1	5.7	4.1	27.9	14.7
high school graduate	42.2	47.2	39.8	37.9	29.8	47.6	41.2	42.5	34.5	36.4	42.5	40.9	28.4	30.5	28.0
postsecondary other than col	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9	4.9	6.6	5.6	6.6	6.4	5.9	7.7	6.8	7.3	4.7	5.4
some college	14.2	12.2	14.9	16.3	11.5	12.0	15.0	13.9	15.7	17.1	14.9	16.2	16.6	10.7	13.7
college degree	15.5	11.3	16.5	20.6	10.1	11.3	12.0	14.5	20.2	19.5	15.6	19.2	25.1	7.7	15.9
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.8	1.3	2.0	1.8	3.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	4.6	1.1	3.5
graduate degree	5.9	4.2	6.6	7.8	7.5	4.2	4.4	5.6	8.9	7.4	5.5	6.6	11.6	5.6	12.1
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>															
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
single	10.3	11.7	9.8	8.8	17.9	11.6	12.3	10.2	9.3	8.3	11.6	8.7	9.2	19.1	14.9
married	79.7	77.0	81.1	82.2	68.3	76.8	79.6	80.4	80.4	84.6	80.9	82.5	81.2	65.4	75.1
cohabitation, no marriage	8.8	10.1	8.0	7.9	11.8	10.3	7.2	8.3	9.1	6.2	6.1	7.7	8.3	13.0	8.8
other	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.1
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>															
none	20.8	22.6	19.5	20.0	22.3	22.7	20.5	19.7	20.6	17.0	19.5	19.7	20.9	23.8	18.6
one	9.9	10.6	9.6	9.2	12.4	10.5	12.3	10.1	9.2	9.4	7.8	9.5	8.1	13.1	10.8
two	48.3	46.8	49.5	49.1	43.6	46.6	49.1	49.8	49.0	52.9	42.0	50.1	45.6	42.9	45.3
three or more	19.9	19.1	20.4	20.7	21.3	19.2	16.9	19.6	19.7	19.5	29.8	19.6	24.3	20.0	24.4
adopt one or more	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.9
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>															
full-time	97.0	96.5	97.2	97.6	92.1	96.5	96.6	97.2	97.0	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.4	89.6	98.3
part-time	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	4.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	6.3	0.8
not employed	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	4.2	0.9

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '\*\*' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>															
1979	93.6	89.2	96.0	97.6	86.5	88.7	93.6	95.2	97.1	96.5	97.2	97.3	98.6	83.2	96.1
1978	2.8	4.1	2.2	1.4	5.8	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	0.9	7.1	2.0
1977	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.3	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.9	0.7
1976 or earlier	1.6	3.1	0.8	0.3	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	4.1	0.6
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.2
never completed high school	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
17	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.6	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.2	5.5	5.1	7.2
18	77.2	73.8	78.5	81.3	64.3	73.6	75.2	77.9	80.3	77.5	80.0	80.5	84.4	60.1	76.7
19	14.9	15.1	15.2	13.9	19.4	14.8	17.4	15.0	13.9	17.5	14.7	15.0	9.2	21.7	12.7
20	1.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	4.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	4.8	1.9
21	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
22	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2
23-25	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.1
26-29	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1
30 or older	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.0
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>															
White/Caucasian	85.4	87.3	81.0	90.2	3.6	87.4	86.2	76.2	86.8	88.1	85.8	91.0	87.0	4.6	0.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American	10.1	7.7	14.0	7.5	93.3	7.5	9.2	17.7	10.3	10.1	6.1	7.6	7.2	91.4	98.8
American Indian	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.6
Oriental	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	3.4	0.1	0.4
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.4	4.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	0.8	1.5	3.4	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
Other	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.3	0.7	2.2	2.8	1.3
<b>Political Orientation</b>															
far left	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.0	6.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.6	3.5
liberal	22.0	20.2	22.4	24.4	25.5	20.5	18.4	22.8	25.8	18.1	20.6	23.1	29.8	23.7	30.6
middle-of-the-road	61.5	63.3	60.5	60.0	48.7	63.1	64.8	61.8	55.6	59.4	64.5	61.3	54.4	49.3	47.0
conservative	14.0	13.2	14.7	14.2	14.8	13.0	14.6	12.5	16.8	20.6	13.5	14.1	14.3	14.4	16.3
far right	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	5.0	2.7
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>															
A or A+	10.8	5.8	11.5	19.1	2.1	5.7	6.9	9.1	15.7	14.1	13.5	17.4	26.1	1.1	4.7
A-	13.4	8.7	14.6	19.9	4.6	8.9	6.7	11.5	19.3	17.3	19.0	19.1	23.3	3.9	6.5
B+	21.7	19.6	23.1	23.4	15.5	20.0	16.5	22.9	22.7	22.1	26.3	23.6	22.9	14.2	19.1
B	28.1	31.6	27.5	22.7	24.1	31.7	30.4	29.9	23.5	25.1	25.4	23.8	18.2	22.2	29.5
B-	11.4	13.8	10.8	7.9	14.9	14.1	11.6	12.1	9.0	9.6	8.5	8.4	6.1	15.0	14.8
C+	8.9	12.1	8.1	4.5	22.9	11.7	14.7	9.4	6.3	7.1	5.2	5.0	2.4	25.2	16.3
C	5.4	8.0	4.3	2.3	15.5	7.4	12.7	4.9	3.5	4.6	2.1	2.6	1.0	17.7	9.1
D	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>															
top 20%	42.3	26.7	46.6	62.3	19.8	26.4	29.1	40.7	55.6	53.6	51.7	60.3	70.3	15.0	33.3
second 20%	22.0	21.7	23.5	19.7	22.0	21.7	21.7	25.7	20.1	20.8	22.0	20.5	16.7	22.2	21.5
middle 20%	30.3	43.2	25.8	15.7	46.0	43.6	40.4	29.0	21.0	21.7	22.8	16.6	11.6	48.7	38.5
fourth 20%	4.7	7.2	3.7	1.9	10.5	7.1	7.7	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	12.0	6.0
lowest 20%	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	2.1	0.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Pro- testant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>															
less than \$4,000	4.8	6.3	4.7	2.1	23.4	6.2	7.1	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	2.1	2.0	26.0	16.2
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.2	5.5	4.2	1.9	16.6	5.5	5.7	5.1	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.7	18.0	12.7
\$6,000 - \$7,999	4.2	5.2	4.3	2.1	10.4	5.0	6.2	5.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.2	1.8	10.7	9.5
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.8	5.8	4.8	3.0	9.1	5.7	6.3	5.5	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.1	2.8	9.2	8.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	8.6	10.5	8.5	5.5	10.5	10.6	9.7	9.3	6.9	7.8	7.6	5.6	5.3	10.3	11.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.4	8.7	7.2	5.6	5.8	8.7	8.6	7.7	5.6	7.6	7.1	5.9	4.6	5.3	7.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13.4	14.9	13.2	11.2	7.8	15.0	14.0	13.7	11.0	13.7	13.5	11.6	9.6	6.4	11.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.9	16.2	15.3	16.4	5.4	16.5	14.7	15.5	13.6	15.7	16.2	17.0	14.2	4.9	6.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.7	8.9	9.6	11.5	3.8	8.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.7	12.0	9.1	3.5	4.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.8	6.2	7.8	10.9	1.8	6.0	7.1	7.5	8.4	7.7	8.2	11.2	9.5	1.3	3.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.5	4.2	5.5	7.7	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.9	6.6	6.1	5.4	7.8	7.4	2.9	3.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	5.8	3.5	6.1	9.3	1.4	3.5	3.5	5.1	8.5	6.4	7.0	9.1	10.3	1.1	2.4
\$50,000 - \$99,999	5.9	3.2	6.5	9.6	1.0	3.2	3.8	4.0	12.2	7.6	8.2	8.3	14.9	0.5	2.3
\$100,000 or more	1.9	1.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	5.3	2.7	3.1	2.2	6.8	0.0	0.6
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>															
one	5.1	6.6	4.4	3.8	7.0	6.7	5.7	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.9	3.5	7.1	6.6
two	9.1	10.5	8.4	7.9	12.3	10.6	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.9	6.2	7.9	7.7	12.8	11.1
three	19.5	19.9	19.6	18.6	18.1	19.6	22.2	19.9	19.2	21.6	15.6	19.0	17.3	16.7	22.0
four	25.8	25.0	25.7	27.2	20.3	24.9	26.1	25.5	26.8	28.0	21.5	27.5	25.7	19.9	21.3
five	21.6	20.2	22.1	23.2	19.5	20.1	20.2	22.0	23.1	22.0	21.2	23.0	23.9	19.1	20.4
six or more	18.9	17.8	19.7	19.4	22.9	18.0	16.4	19.0	18.1	16.0	32.3	18.7	22.1	24.4	18.6
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>															
none	66.2	70.3	64.9	61.1	63.1	70.3	69.8	66.2	62.0	67.1	59.4	62.0	57.4	62.7	64.1
one	24.6	21.6	25.5	28.6	24.5	21.5	22.2	24.9	27.6	24.6	26.2	28.3	29.8	24.2	25.3
two	6.5	5.7	6.8	7.3	7.7	5.7	5.6	6.5	7.2	5.9	9.3	6.9	8.8	7.8	7.5
three or more	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	4.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.4	5.0	2.8	4.0	5.3	3.1
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>															
yes	89.9	89.2	89.6	91.6	77.8	89.4	86.9	89.9	88.7	88.4	91.9	91.5	92.4	77.7	77.9
no	10.1	10.8	10.4	8.3	22.2	10.6	13.1	10.1	11.3	11.6	8.1	8.5	7.6	22.3	22.1
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>															
yes	87.1	82.5	88.6	92.5	71.5	82.2	84.8	87.0	90.7	90.3	91.1	92.1	93.9	68.7	78.9
no	12.9	17.5	11.4	7.5	28.5	17.8	15.2	13.0	9.3	9.7	8.9	7.9	6.1	31.3	21.1
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>															
yes	64.5	51.6	68.4	79.2	36.9	50.2	61.8	62.7	78.5	75.2	70.3	78.2	83.3	33.0	46.6
no	35.5	48.4	31.6	20.8	63.1	49.8	38.2	37.3	21.5	24.8	29.7	21.8	16.7	67.0	53.4
<b>Marital Status</b>															
not presently married	98.4	96.9	99.2	99.6	96.8	96.7	98.1	98.9	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	95.9	99.3
married, living with spouse	1.2	2.4	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.8	0.4
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>High School Program</b>																
college preparatory	85.8	77.5	89.5	94.3	69.2	77.2	79.8	87.3	93.8	90.6	92.9	93.6	97.3	65.7	79.1	
other	14.2	22.5	10.5	5.7	30.8	22.8	20.2	12.7	6.2	9.4	7.1	6.4	2.7	34.3	20.9	
<b>Type of High School</b>																
public	86.2	90.0	83.9	83.0	93.2	90.8	83.6	88.7	80.4	86.7	58.4	86.4	69.3	95.0	88.1	
private:																
nondenominational	2.9	1.6	3.9	3.5	2.3	1.2	5.3	1.8	10.2	5.5	1.9	2.5	7.5	2.5	1.9	
Roman Catholic	9.9	7.8	10.8	12.5	3.8	7.6	8.9	8.9	7.3	3.4	39.1	10.3	21.4	2.0	9.2	
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	
other religious	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	2.3	0.5	2.1	4.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9	
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>																
English	5.3	6.4	5.4	3.2	17.0	6.3	7.8	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.2	3.1	17.4	16.0	
reading	5.6	6.6	5.8	3.2	15.7	6.3	8.8	6.4	5.0	5.3	4.8	3.2	3.1	15.4	16.5	
mathematics	7.2	7.6	7.9	5.0	16.8	7.4	8.8	7.7	9.4	7.3	7.2	4.7	6.2	17.8	13.6	
social studies	4.5	5.2	4.6	2.9	14.2	5.0	6.6	5.2	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.9	2.7	14.1	14.5	
science	4.1	4.7	4.4	2.7	11.6	4.5	6.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	11.4	12.0	
foreign language	3.6	3.8	4.0	2.6	6.9	3.6	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.9	6.3	8.5	
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>																
English	10.1	11.6	10.4	6.9	19.9	11.0	16.4	11.2	8.6	9.9	10.2	7.4	5.2	19.7	20.4	
reading	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	10.9	5.0	5.6	5.7	3.6	5.1	5.4	2.8	2.2	10.7	11.5	
mathematics	24.2	24.0	26.3	20.8	44.5	23.4	28.7	28.4	23.4	23.9	23.5	22.2	15.3	41.2	54.4	
social studies	3.2	3.7	3.4	1.8	9.5	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.4	8.9	11.0	
science	11.4	10.3	13.2	10.0	18.6	10.0	12.6	14.2	11.7	12.2	12.2	10.3	8.7	15.8	26.8	
foreign language	8.1	7.3	9.6	6.8	23.8	6.9	10.4	9.7	8.9	10.1	9.6	7.2	5.2	21.8	29.6	
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>																
no	97.5	97.4	97.3	98.0	97.4	97.5	97.2	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	97.5	97.2	
yes	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.8	
<b>Type of Handicap</b>																
hearing	9.1	10.1	8.7	7.5	13.8	10.9	4.4	7.6	7.9	14.1	8.3	8.1	4.7	15.3	10.1	
speech	2.3	2.6	2.8	0.5	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.8	0.5	0.6	4.6	1.9	
visual	38.5	36.1	39.7	41.1	25.1	35.9	37.1	40.0	40.1	36.3	43.0	39.6	48.1	14.0	53.5	
orthopedic	15.3	15.8	15.7	12.9	14.3	15.4	18.7	14.9	14.9	14.9	24.4	12.5	14.8	18.5	3.7	
learning disability	4.4	5.6	4.0	2.3	9.1	4.7	12.0	2.5	7.5	5.0	3.4	2.3	2.2	12.7	0.0	
other	14.3	17.6	12.1	12.0	9.2	17.6	17.9	14.3	10.1	8.9	8.6	12.8	8.2	10.8	4.9	
<b>Does Handicap Require</b>																
<b>Architectural Accommodations</b>																
no	95.5	96.0	94.7	96.2	96.3	95.4	100.0	92.8	97.4	97.5	95.9	96.3	95.5	95.9	97.5	
yes	4.5	4.0	5.3	3.8	3.7	4.6	0.0	7.2	2.6	2.5	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.1	2.5	
<b>This College is Student's</b>																
first choice	76.4	76.4	75.0	79.0	54.9	76.4	75.8	72.3	76.6	81.7	76.4	79.8	76.1	53.0	60.7	
second choice	18.4	17.9	19.8	16.7	32.9	17.8	19.2	22.0	18.0	14.7	18.8	16.2	18.8	33.9	29.9	
third choice	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	8.7	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.0	2.6	3.1	2.9	3.6	9.3	6.9	
less than third choice	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	3.5	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.5	3.8	2.4	

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>															
parents wanted me to go	31.3	29.3	33.6	30.9	50.6	28.6	35.0	32.9	34.0	36.0	33.2	30.9	31.1	50.3	51.2
could not find a job	5.6	7.5	5.1	3.0	19.0	7.5	7.5	6.1	3.6	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.2	21.6	11.7
get away from home	8.1	5.7	9.1	10.7	11.3	5.5	7.4	8.4	11.1	10.0	8.2	10.8	10.5	11.3	11.5
get a better job	78.0	80.8	75.7	77.0	86.3	80.6	81.6	78.9	68.8	72.6	74.5	78.5	70.7	86.9	84.6
gain general education	74.5	70.5	77.1	77.1	83.5	70.3	72.5	75.2	80.6	78.7	79.2	75.8	82.6	82.4	86.6
improve reading-study skills	41.7	41.9	44.3	36.6	69.3	41.4	45.5	45.0	42.3	44.8	43.6	36.8	36.1	69.6	68.5
nothing better to do	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	6.7	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	7.4	4.8
become a more cultured person	39.0	34.6	42.9	40.1	58.2	34.3	36.4	41.3	46.4	43.4	45.0	38.2	47.8	56.5	62.8
make more money	59.2	63.0	55.6	58.8	76.6	63.4	60.0	60.0	49.0	49.2	53.3	60.5	52.0	76.5	77.1
learn more about things	78.4	75.6	80.1	80.5	81.2	75.4	76.8	79.1	84.3	79.5	79.6	79.4	85.0	79.9	84.8
meet new and interesting people	63.8	55.8	67.5	71.7	56.3	55.2	60.8	64.3	72.9	71.4	69.6	71.0	74.6	54.0	63.0
prepare for graduate school	45.9	43.8	47.1	47.6	71.0	43.4	47.1	47.0	50.1	42.9	49.1	44.8	58.8	67.5	80.5
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>															
relatives wanted me to come here	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.0	11.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.1	5.4	12.0	11.3
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.2	9.1	3.9	6.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.8	9.9	7.0
has a good academic reputation	52.8	42.1	56.4	66.0	48.9	40.2	56.6	47.2	69.2	64.2	71.7	62.8	78.7	40.9	71.5
offered financial assistance	16.7	14.8	20.4	13.4	31.6	13.5	25.6	15.4	24.2	27.6	29.2	10.8	24.1	29.5	37.4
not accepted anywhere else	2.5	3.4	2.1	1.6	2.8	3.6	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.2
advice of someone who attended	15.7	15.6	16.4	14.5	20.0	15.4	17.1	15.3	16.0	20.5	16.5	14.9	13.0	20.5	18.4
offers special educ programs	30.8	27.8	33.3	31.8	36.7	26.8	36.2	34.2	35.8	29.0	30.8	30.6	36.5	34.7	42.5
has low tuition	17.2	22.4	13.6	14.0	21.6	24.4	6.1	20.4	5.5	3.7	5.3	16.9	1.9	25.4	10.8
advice of guidance counselor	7.7	8.9	7.5	5.9	10.7	8.6	11.7	8.4	7.1	5.3	6.6	5.8	6.3	11.0	9.7
wanted to live at home	11.8	19.3	8.0	4.6	17.7	20.5	9.5	10.8	2.7	3.4	8.9	4.8	3.9	21.9	5.8
friend suggested attending	7.5	8.0	7.6	6.2	9.6	7.8	9.8	7.6	7.0	9.5	5.8	6.5	4.7	10.3	7.4
coll representative recruited me	3.8	3.6	4.9	1.8	11.7	3.0	9.1	3.2	5.9	9.0	6.5	1.6	2.7	11.5	12.3
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>															
none	40.5	50.6	32.8	35.8	32.7	50.8	49.6	33.1	28.8	38.9	28.6	41.0	15.3	37.1	20.5
one	18.8	18.9	19.3	17.8	23.0	18.7	20.4	20.3	15.3	20.7	18.9	18.6	14.3	24.3	19.1
two	17.0	14.5	18.8	18.0	22.0	14.3	16.4	19.3	16.5	18.7	20.4	17.7	19.3	21.2	24.3
three	12.1	9.2	14.2	13.3	13.5	9.2	9.4	14.1	14.9	12.3	17.1	12.0	18.4	11.3	19.8
four	5.5	3.5	6.7	6.8	5.1	3.7	2.4	6.1	9.9	4.7	7.4	5.4	12.3	3.8	8.8
five	3.2	1.7	4.3	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	3.9	6.9	2.5	4.5	2.7	9.2	1.3	4.0
six or more	3.0	1.4	3.9	4.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	3.2	7.7	2.3	3.1	2.6	11.2	1.0	3.6
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>															
none	21.5	34.7	15.8	11.4	28.3	35.2	30.8	18.9	10.9	13.3	10.9	13.4	5.5	34.1	13.5
one	31.9	32.0	32.3	31.0	27.9	31.6	34.9	33.5	27.8	35.0	30.5	33.5	23.6	28.0	27.4
two	23.4	19.6	25.1	26.4	23.9	19.2	22.7	24.5	24.6	26.5	27.6	26.4	26.5	21.9	28.9
three	13.9	9.3	15.9	17.4	12.2	9.5	7.9	14.6	18.7	15.8	18.4	16.0	21.4	10.4	17.1
four	5.4	3.0	6.4	7.4	3.9	3.1	2.4	5.2	9.9	5.8	7.6	6.1	11.0	2.4	7.5
five	2.2	0.8	2.6	3.6	1.8	0.8	0.7	2.1	4.4	2.1	3.0	2.6	6.3	1.3	3.1
six or more	1.6	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	5.7	1.9	2.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	34.3	28.8	37.4	38.6	18.6	27.4	39.9	34.0	41.6	62.9	8.5	42.5	22.7	16.9	23.2
Roman Catholic	38.2	43.6	34.3	35.4	6.5	45.6	28.3	35.3	25.0	11.7	81.6	32.8	46.0	4.2	13.0
Jewish	3.5	2.5	2.8	6.4	0.9	2.7	0.9	3.0	5.8	0.6	0.4	4.9	12.4	1.2	0.1
Other	17.5	19.2	18.9	11.5	67.4	18.3	26.1	21.0	17.8	20.7	6.7	12.3	8.5	70.8	58.0
None	6.6	5.8	6.5	8.1	6.5	5.9	4.8	6.8	9.8	4.1	2.7	7.6	10.4	6.9	5.6
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>															
no	69.5	71.3	65.5	73.7	60.9	73.4	55.7	68.4	66.9	45.0	79.5	71.0	84.8	61.8	58.3
yes	30.5	28.7	34.5	26.3	39.1	26.6	44.3	31.6	33.1	55.0	20.5	29.0	15.2	38.2	41.7
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	35.8	30.4	38.5	40.7	19.5	29.0	40.6	35.2	42.8	62.2	10.8	44.5	25.4	17.8	23.9
Roman Catholic	37.2	43.0	33.3	34.1	5.9	45.1	26.6	34.1	24.2	11.8	78.7	31.5	44.3	4.6	9.4
Jewish	3.9	2.8	3.3	7.0	0.5	3.1	1.0	3.4	7.0	0.7	0.6	5.3	13.6	0.6	0.1
Other	16.3	17.6	17.8	11.0	65.7	16.5	25.7	20.0	16.8	18.9	6.5	11.7	8.2	68.9	57.0
None	6.8	6.3	7.2	7.2	8.5	6.3	6.1	7.3	9.3	6.4	3.5	6.9	8.6	8.1	9.5
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>															
Protestant	36.8	31.2	39.6	41.8	20.9	29.8	41.8	36.2	45.0	64.1	10.2	45.6	26.5	19.2	25.3
Roman Catholic	38.7	44.3	34.7	35.9	6.6	46.3	28.4	35.6	25.5	11.9	82.1	33.2	46.8	4.8	11.5
Jewish	3.8	2.8	3.1	6.8	0.7	3.1	1.0	3.2	6.5	0.6	0.4	5.2	13.2	0.9	0.1
Other	17.2	18.4	19.1	11.6	67.4	17.4	26.0	21.4	17.9	20.7	6.1	12.4	8.4	70.2	59.8
None	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	5.1	2.7	1.3	3.5	5.1	4.8	3.2
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>															
none	4.2	6.0	3.7	1.9	3.0	6.0	5.6	4.3	2.1	4.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	3.3	2.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	29.8	69.5	5.5	2.6	19.7	68.8	74.6	6.0	6.0	5.0	2.4	3.1	1.1	26.4	2.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	50.6	17.4	73.8	67.8	48.5	18.1	12.5	68.9	79.0	79.7	80.6	67.2	70.0	41.5	66.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.2	3.0	12.6	19.0	17.3	3.1	2.9	15.4	9.6	8.1	10.9	19.3	18.0	16.9	18.2
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.2	0.3	1.3	2.7	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	3.0	2.9	4.3
M.D., D.O., D.E.S., or D.V.M.	1.2	0.3	0.8	3.5	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	3.5	3.4	0.7	2.5
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.0
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.3
other	1.9	3.0	1.5	0.7	4.5	2.9	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	5.6	1.5
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>															
none	1.8	3.0	1.2	0.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	3.0	1.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.9	20.1	2.5	1.6	7.7	20.2	19.8	2.7	2.0	3.2	1.3	1.9	0.4	10.3	0.9
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.5	39.4	36.3	36.6	21.3	39.5	38.3	37.9	29.6	38.9	35.6	40.3	22.0	24.2	13.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.1	24.8	37.3	35.3	35.9	24.6	25.7	38.6	37.2	33.5	36.3	34.8	37.0	34.8	39.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.0	4.5	10.0	10.1	14.9	4.6	3.8	9.4	12.9	9.1	10.0	8.9	15.1	12.5	21.4
M.D., D.O., D.E.S., or D.V.M.	5.5	2.9	6.0	8.8	5.9	3.0	2.3	4.3	9.4	6.8	7.6	7.7	13.3	3.3	12.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.5	1.5	4.3	5.6	3.7	1.4	2.2	3.3	6.0	4.1	6.5	4.4	10.1	2.4	7.1
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.4	1.6
other	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	4.4	3.1	4.6	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	5.1	2.8
<b>Veteran</b>															
no	99.1	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.6
yes	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>															
yes	82.4	80.2	84.4	82.3	82.5	80.0	82.4	86.3	78.5	86.0	80.1	83.3	78.2	83.7	79.3
no	17.6	19.8	15.6	17.7	17.5	20.0	17.6	13.7	21.5	14.0	19.9	16.7	21.8	16.3	20.7



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

Probable Major Field of Study	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
					Public	Private	Public	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>															
art, fine and applied	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	0.8	2.2	6.6	3.1	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.4	1.8	0.8	1.0
English (language-literature)	1.2	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	3.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.2	0.6	1.0
history	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.3
journalism	1.9	1.1	1.5	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.2	3.6	0.8	2.8
language (except English)	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.1	0.2
music	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	2.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.2
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
speech	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3
theater and drama	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.1
theology or religion	3.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>															
biology (general)	1.6	0.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.3	2.2	3.8	1.5	4.2	2.0	3.5
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.3
botany	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
microbiology or bacteriology	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8
<b>BUSINESS</b>															
accounting	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.6	5.8	7.1	4.2	5.3	3.4	6.1	8.8	6.1	3.9	5.8	6.0
business admin. (general)	5.5	6.3	5.3	4.7	10.8	6.5	4.4	5.2	4.4	6.0	6.7	5.0	3.6	12.0	7.5
finance	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.4
marketing	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.6	2.8	1.8	0.7	2.0
management	2.8	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.7
secretarial studies	5.2	11.3	1.7	0.9	7.4	11.3	11.1	1.9	1.3	2.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	9.7	0.9
other business	1.3	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.9	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.3
<b>EDUCATION</b>															
business education	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.5
elementary education	4.7	4.7	5.9	2.6	5.1	4.4	6.7	6.6	4.1	7.1	4.0	3.1	0.7	6.0	2.5
music or art education	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3
physical education or recreation	2.3	1.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	4.1	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.2
secondary education	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
special education	3.3	1.9	5.2	2.3	3.5	1.9	1.8	6.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	2.6	1.0	4.1	1.9
other education	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
<b>ENGINEERING</b>															
aeronautical or astronautical	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2
civil	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
chemical	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.6
electrical or electronic	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.6
industrial	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
mechanical	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6
other engineering	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.0	0.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Insti- tutions		All Colleges		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
	2-Year	4-Year	All Uni- versities	All Uni- versities		Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>															
astronomy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.8
earth science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
marine science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
mathematics	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8
physics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>															
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
home economics	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	3.0	0.1	4.4	0.6
health technology	3.4	5.6	2.0	2.3	1.5	5.9	3.1	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.8
library or archival science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	6.8	7.8	6.0	6.3	5.8	8.0	6.3	6.1	3.0	6.6	9.8	5.9	7.9	5.5	6.5
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.9
preident, premed, prevet	2.9	1.4	3.3	4.9	3.0	1.5	1.2	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.3	4.6	6.3	1.6	6.8
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	2.7	1.6	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.0	3.5	1.2	3.7
other professional	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.3
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8
geography	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.8	0.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.6	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.1	6.6	1.4	5.0
psychology	3.7	2.6	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.6	2.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	5.8
social work	2.8	3.2	3.1	1.7	4.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.9	1.8	1.0	5.6	2.8
sociology	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.5	1.1
other social sciences	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
<b>TECHNICAL</b>															
building trades	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	3.4	2.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.5
drafting or design	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1
electronics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>															
agriculture	1.3	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.2	2.5	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.1	2.3	4.1
computer science	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.4	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.2
forestry	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.9
military science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other field	1.7	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	2.7	4.6	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.5
undecided	5.6	4.1	6.5	6.5	2.0	4.0	4.3	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.0	1.9	2.2

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

Probable Career Occupation	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
accountant or actuary	5.8	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.8	3.9	5.2	3.4	5.8	8.3	5.8	3.6	6.0	5.6
actor or entertainer	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.5	1.0
architect or urban planner	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7
artist	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	4.4	2.3	3.8	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	0.4
business (clerical)	4.1	8.1	1.9	1.0	6.5	8.2	7.4	2.3	1.2	2.3	0.7	1.2	0.2	8.4	1.5
business executive	8.2	8.8	7.6	8.1	12.1	9.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	10.2	8.3	7.2	13.1	9.4
business owner or proprietor	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.2
business salesperson or buyer	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.2
clergy (minister, priest)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist	1.6	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	3.0
college teacher	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	3.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	7.2	4.4	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.0	1.9	7.4	6.7
conservationist or forester	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.4
dietitian or home economist	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.4
engineer	2.3	1.6	2.2	3.7	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.4	3.1	5.9	0.9	5.1
farmer or rancher	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
foreign service worker	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.2
interior decorator	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	3.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.3	0.8	0.7
interpreter (translator)	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	2.7	4.1	1.9	1.7	1.1	4.2	2.9	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.2
law enforcement officer	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.3
lawyer (attorney) or judge	3.4	1.7	4.1	5.3	4.2	1.6	2.6	3.5	5.3	3.7	6.0	4.3	9.2	2.5	8.5
military service (career)	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2
musician (performer, composer)	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.0	1.1
nurse	7.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	8.2	8.6	6.3	6.2	3.3	6.7	9.9	5.9	8.0	8.6	7.0
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.8
physician	2.9	0.7	3.8	5.0	3.7	0.7	0.9	2.5	6.1	4.2	5.8	3.8	9.8	1.8	8.7
school counselor	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
scientific researcher	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.9	0.2	0.4
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.9	4.2	4.4	2.5	6.7	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.2	5.0	4.1	2.7	1.6	7.6	4.3
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	3.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	4.8	3.2	3.3	2.8	4.5	4.1	1.7	4.4
teacher (elementary)	7.0	5.6	9.9	4.3	6.2	5.3	8.0	11.6	6.8	9.5	6.4	5.0	1.4	7.3	3.2
teacher (secondary)	3.0	2.2	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.7	5.1	2.7	4.9	2.3	2.4	1.1	2.4	1.0
veterinarian	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.1	1.9
writer or journalist	2.7	1.6	2.6	4.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.5	2.6	4.7	5.1	2.0	3.7
skilled trades	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.0
other	8.9	12.2	6.9	6.8	8.8	11.9	14.1	7.1	7.5	6.1	5.5	7.1	5.5	9.7	6.6
undecided	11.4	9.3	12.4	13.2	5.3	9.3	9.8	11.3	14.9	13.8	12.2	13.2	13.0	5.3	5.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>															
gov't not controlling pollution	84.1	83.9	84.2	84.4	77.7	84.0	82.4	84.4	85.1	82.8	84.0	84.2	85.2	76.6	80.7
gov't not protecting consumer	76.7	78.0	76.3	74.7	74.1	78.3	76.2	77.5	75.4	73.5	75.8	75.4	72.2	72.6	78.3
red govt discourage energy use	84.7	82.9	85.4	86.7	77.4	82.7	83.8	85.4	86.2	85.0	84.6	86.5	87.7	76.9	78.8
too many rights for criminals	57.0	58.0	56.5	55.9	46.3	58.2	57.1	57.0	54.6	58.2	54.2	56.9	51.6	47.5	43.1
need money to solve urban problm	48.4	50.4	48.2	45.2	62.6	50.6	48.8	49.7	47.7	44.8	46.6	45.2	45.4	62.0	64.3
not obey laws against own views	31.0	32.2	31.1	28.7	40.9	32.4	30.7	31.1	32.1	30.3	30.0	28.3	30.2	42.0	37.8
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.4	83.7	80.5	78.8	81.0	83.8	82.6	81.6	77.9	79.7	80.8	79.6	75.8	80.7	81.6
should abolish death penalty	40.7	39.0	42.5	40.4	58.5	39.0	38.3	42.2	43.1	39.8	47.8	39.2	45.0	58.5	58.4
need national health care plan	62.8	66.0	62.4	57.7	73.3	66.6	61.8	65.7	58.4	54.9	63.4	57.7	57.8	73.3	73.3
energy shortage cause depression	88.2	87.5	88.4	88.9	85.2	87.4	88.7	88.5	88.4	88.4	87.6	89.1	88.3	84.9	86.0
abortion should be legalized	53.6	52.9	52.0	58.0	54.5	53.7	47.3	55.5	58.5	45.8	30.9	57.9	58.2	53.5	57.4
grading in high school too easy	60.2	57.7	60.2	64.8	41.8	57.7	57.0	57.6	63.7	65.3	59.6	64.6	65.8	40.4	45.7
women's activities best in home	21.0	24.5	20.7	15.3	37.0	24.1	27.4	20.4	19.3	24.9	17.6	16.2	11.8	39.4	30.3
live together before marriage	38.0	41.0	35.5	37.1	39.6	41.9	34.2	39.6	38.7	22.9	28.0	36.4	39.8	39.8	39.2
discourage large families	41.1	40.4	40.5	43.5	34.1	40.6	39.4	40.2	45.5	43.4	28.8	43.8	42.3	35.2	30.9
should liberalize divorce laws	46.0	49.3	43.8	44.2	56.3	49.7	46.6	48.9	42.6	32.6	35.9	44.2	44.1	55.8	57.8
sex ok if people like each other	33.7	36.3	30.9	34.3	37.5	37.5	27.1	34.7	34.5	19.6	21.4	34.0	35.4	38.5	34.8
women should get job equality	96.1	95.0	96.4	97.6	88.6	95.0	95.2	96.2	96.9	95.7	97.3	97.4	98.3	87.1	93.0
wealthy should pay more taxes	68.5	68.8	68.9	67.3	70.0	69.0	67.3	71.2	63.7	67.5	67.8	68.3	63.4	69.6	71.0
marijuana should be legalized	43.6	45.7	40.0	46.2	38.9	46.8	37.7	43.7	43.2	26.8	35.2	45.7	48.2	37.7	42.1
busing O.K. to achieve balance	46.5	50.9	46.8	37.8	72.6	50.9	50.5	49.6	44.6	41.9	43.7	36.5	43.0	73.0	71.3
prohibit homosexual relations	39.0	42.0	39.9	31.5	47.8	41.2	48.7	39.1	34.7	49.9	37.4	33.5	23.3	50.3	40.9
col regulate students off campus	13.9	15.0	15.1	9.8	32.9	14.8	16.3	14.5	14.9	19.3	11.9	9.9	9.5	35.1	26.5
students help evaluate faculty	70.7	67.5	71.4	75.4	64.1	67.7	66.3	70.5	74.5	71.0	71.7	75.2	76.1	63.6	65.3
abolish college grades	14.1	15.7	13.8	11.8	25.5	15.8	15.2	14.6	13.8	12.1	12.5	11.7	12.5	27.2	20.7
regulate student publications	41.2	45.5	42.2	31.4	58.4	44.8	50.9	41.7	37.2	49.6	41.7	32.6	26.6	59.3	55.9
college has right to ban speaker	23.8	26.3	23.8	19.3	31.3	25.7	30.4	22.5	22.7	30.1	22.9	20.0	16.3	32.8	27.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	37.5	41.6	37.5	29.9	56.7	41.2	44.7	39.2	34.6	38.2	32.2	30.6	27.2	56.9	56.0
adopt open admissions at pub col	34.3	43.8	30.3	24.1	51.6	44.9	35.5	31.6	25.5	29.7	32.5	24.8	21.2	54.9	42.4
use same degree standard for all	76.6	77.3	75.6	77.1	73.4	77.7	74.3	74.7	76.6	76.9	76.6	76.9	78.1	74.0	71.6
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>															
played musical instrument	46.1	38.5	50.0	53.4	30.0	37.7	45.2	45.4	55.8	60.0	49.2	52.7	56.2	26.3	40.8
attend religious service	87.1	83.3	89.6	89.4	88.9	82.3	91.5	87.8	87.7	94.9	95.0	89.9	87.5	86.9	94.7
smoked cigarettes (3)	16.7	21.1	13.9	13.4	11.1	21.4	18.3	15.5	13.7	8.7	13.2	13.9	11.6	11.4	10.2
took vitamins	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.1	51.2	64.6	60.2	62.7	67.4	65.9	63.6	63.7	65.7	48.2	59.8
participated in demcnstrations	19.2	19.2	20.1	17.4	27.5	19.1	20.4	20.7	19.5	18.9	20.1	17.3	17.8	26.7	29.8
took tranquilizing pill	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.6	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.4
wore glasses cr contact lens	50.5	48.0	51.3	53.6	39.1	47.8	49.8	49.1	52.1	56.3	54.2	53.4	54.5	36.5	46.6
attended public recital-concert	81.3	75.2	84.1	87.4	73.5	74.8	78.7	82.6	88.1	84.8	84.4	86.8	89.7	69.3	85.9
took sleeping pill	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.8
jogged (3)	21.2	18.9	22.4	23.1	17.9	18.9	19.0	22.4	23.7	21.3	21.9	22.8	24.4	17.5	19.0
stayed up all night	68.3	65.7	69.0	71.9	61.9	65.4	68.1	69.3	70.1	66.2	69.3	72.0	71.4	58.6	71.5
drank beer	65.7	64.7	62.7	73.3	35.5	65.3	59.6	64.7	62.0	49.2	73.9	73.9	71.2	35.3	36.2
worked in political campaign	8.6	6.4	9.4	11.4	8.9	6.1	8.7	8.0	12.2	10.7	10.8	11.0	13.4	7.1	14.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges			Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will</b>															
change major field	12.9	8.9	14.6	17.4	10.5	8.9	8.3	13.2	17.3	16.2	14.7	17.6	16.8	10.5	10.3
change career choice	13.1	9.1	14.5	17.9	8.8	9.2	8.6	12.4	18.5	16.9	15.2	18.0	17.7	9.2	7.8
fail one or more courses	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.5	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	5.4	2.1
graduate with honors	10.6	9.5	11.1	11.9	16.5	9.7	7.7	10.5	11.8	11.4	12.2	10.8	16.4	15.2	20.1
be elected to student office	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.5	8.9	1.8	2.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	3.7	8.8	9.1
get a job to pay col expenses	41.9	40.6	41.8	44.4	27.7	41.4	34.3	39.1	44.6	43.6	48.9	43.3	48.6	28.2	26.2
join a social frat or sorority	19.7	13.8	21.9	26.3	19.8	13.5	16.4	18.5	26.1	28.5	22.6	26.3	26.3	16.6	28.7
live in a coeducational dorm	24.0	14.7	24.4	40.5	9.0	15.8	6.3	26.2	28.0	19.2	16.6	37.7	51.5	8.5	10.7
be elected to an honor society	7.4	5.2	8.2	10.0	12.0	5.2	5.2	7.3	9.6	9.6	8.8	8.9	14.5	11.1	14.4
make at least a 'B' average	41.8	40.4	41.1	45.8	37.0	41.5	32.6	38.9	45.0	41.1	46.1	43.7	54.4	34.8	43.2
need extra time to get degree	5.2	5.6	5.1	4.7	10.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	3.5	10.8	8.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.8	8.6	11.2	9.2	22.1	8.1	11.7	11.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	9.5	8.4	20.7	26.3
work at outside job	25.3	33.0	20.3	20.1	16.8	34.6	20.8	21.8	17.2	15.3	25.5	19.7	21.8	18.3	12.4
seek vocational counseling	7.5	5.7	8.5	8.9	9.8	5.7	4.9	7.5	11.3	9.0	8.8	8.5	10.6	9.9	9.3
seek individual counseling	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.1	12.4	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	4.1	4.2	12.7	11.4
get a bachelor's degree	63.8	42.7	75.3	81.4	58.6	43.5	37.2	73.4	80.1	73.4	79.4	79.6	88.7	52.9	74.6
participate in student protests	3.6	2.6	4.1	4.3	5.8	2.7	2.2	4.1	5.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	6.6	5.2	7.5
drop out temporarily	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	3.3	1.7
drop out permanently	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.0	2.1
transfer to another college	12.0	14.1	12.5	7.3	12.1	14.4	11.7	14.1	9.9	11.7	9.5	7.8	5.2	12.8	10.0
be satisfied with college	59.6	56.7	60.3	63.5	48.1	55.6	65.2	55.7	66.8	67.0	63.4	61.8	70.2	45.9	54.5
find a job in preferred field	70.2	69.6	69.4	72.9	63.4	69.6	69.4	69.2	68.4	70.6	71.0	72.6	74.0	60.8	70.8
marry while in college	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.7	7.4	6.3	4.1	6.9	5.5	8.6	4.6	6.1	3.7	7.9	6.3
marry within a year after col	17.7	17.0	18.2	18.1	16.7	16.7	19.3	17.7	16.3	22.8	16.8	19.3	13.3	16.5	17.1
<b>Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important</b>															
achieve in a performing art	13.6	11.7	15.4	13.9	18.4	11.6	13.0	14.8	17.8	16.4	12.4	13.1	16.8	18.6	17.9
be an authority in my field	70.5	67.1	71.2	75.6	76.2	67.0	67.9	72.2	70.9	68.3	70.4	75.8	74.5	74.2	81.6
obtain recog from colleagues	49.8	46.6	50.7	54.2	59.7	46.5	46.8	52.8	49.3	44.8	51.4	54.0	55.0	58.3	63.3
influence political structure	12.0	9.5	13.4	13.9	23.7	9.4	10.2	12.7	15.2	12.5	15.0	12.9	18.1	23.4	24.7
influence social values	33.9	31.3	36.9	33.0	40.0	30.9	33.9	35.7	37.3	39.7	38.2	32.9	33.5	38.4	44.4
raise a family	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.3	55.4	64.4	65.9	63.6	63.7	69.2	70.1	64.4	63.7	53.9	59.5
have admin. responsibility	34.5	35.1	33.3	35.9	47.6	35.4	32.7	35.1	29.5	29.9	35.8	36.3	34.1	47.8	46.9
be very well off financially	56.7	59.4	53.6	57.4	73.7	60.2	53.9	58.0	49.8	44.3	51.1	58.2	54.3	72.7	76.3
help others in difficulty	71.4	68.1	74.9	71.1	75.6	67.9	69.8	74.9	73.4	75.7	76.4	70.7	72.8	75.2	76.7
theoretical contribu to science	11.2	9.5	11.6	13.4	18.5	9.8	7.1	11.8	12.6	9.6	11.9	12.7	16.3	17.5	21.3
write original works	13.8	11.2	15.4	15.9	17.6	11.3	10.7	15.0	17.8	14.6	14.4	15.1	19.1	17.9	16.7
create artistic work	16.7	15.9	17.2	17.4	19.8	15.2	20.5	16.8	20.8	15.4	15.7	17.7	16.3	21.4	15.6
be successful in my own business	42.5	43.9	41.1	42.6	60.6	43.3	48.5	41.3	42.6	38.2	42.1	43.5	39.0	60.3	61.2
be involved in environ. cleanup	24.6	23.2	26.0	24.5	31.6	23.1	23.8	26.7	27.2	23.9	23.7	24.5	24.8	31.6	31.6
develop philosophy of life	54.7	49.0	58.1	59.0	61.7	48.3	54.1	55.4	61.8	61.3	61.1	58.0	63.0	59.9	66.9
participate in community action	28.3	23.2	32.1	30.6	41.2	22.8	26.8	32.0	32.1	32.9	31.5	30.2	32.1	39.8	45.0
promote racial understanding	35.0	30.0	40.2	34.7	60.7	29.5	33.9	39.9	42.5	38.9	39.7	33.1	41.2	57.9	68.8
keep up with political affairs	33.4	26.4	35.8	41.9	39.5	26.2	27.5	32.5	42.5	35.9	42.0	39.4	52.0	36.9	46.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>															
no concern	30.0	32.3	27.7	30.1	21.4	32.7	28.6	27.4	31.2	28.1	22.6	30.2	29.5	21.9	19.8
some concern	53.9	53.1	54.5	54.0	48.6	52.7	55.9	54.4	52.3	55.4	57.8	54.1	53.7	47.1	52.9
major concern	16.1	14.7	17.8	15.9	30.0	14.6	15.4	18.2	16.6	16.5	19.6	15.7	16.8	30.9	27.2
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>															
<b>Parental Aid</b>															
none	30.9	40.9	27.7	17.9	45.5	41.8	33.9	33.0	17.9	20.5	26.4	18.6	15.3	49.1	35.1
\$1-\$499	21.7	28.5	19.4	13.3	31.4	29.2	22.2	22.5	13.0	16.6	17.5	14.0	10.3	32.2	29.2
\$500-\$999	10.4	10.8	10.4	9.8	8.6	10.9	10.3	11.3	8.0	10.2	9.7	10.3	7.5	7.7	11.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.7	6.4	8.3	9.3	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.4	7.7	8.4	8.6	9.9	7.1	3.7	6.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.0	4.5	7.8	10.3	3.2	4.1	7.4	7.3	8.1	9.8	7.7	10.8	8.1	2.4	5.7
over \$2,000	22.2	8.9	26.4	39.4	6.9	7.8	18.4	17.5	45.2	34.6	30.1	36.4	51.6	5.0	12.7
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>															
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>															
none	67.2	66.7	63.1	75.6	35.4	68.2	54.9	62.9	67.7	60.5	60.2	76.2	73.0	36.8	31.3
\$1-\$499	10.3	12.3	9.7	7.3	12.0	12.8	8.7	11.2	7.1	8.3	8.3	7.8	5.5	14.0	6.0
\$500-999	10.4	11.2	11.4	7.2	19.8	11.0	13.1	11.7	9.3	11.7	12.5	7.0	8.2	21.7	14.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.5	6.3	9.4	6.4	16.6	5.6	12.1	9.7	7.8	9.6	9.9	6.3	6.9	16.3	17.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.7	2.7	5.2	2.8	13.4	1.9	9.2	3.5	6.5	8.1	7.8	2.2	5.3	9.1	26.3
over \$2,000	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.7	2.8	0.5	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.0	5.2
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>															
heard of program	69.4	69.1	72.0	65.1	84.5	68.4	74.8	72.5	65.9	74.8	76.0	64.7	66.8	82.4	90.6
applied for aid	46.6	44.5	52.1	40.5	76.0	42.8	58.0	51.0	47.5	57.0	59.2	39.1	46.4	74.3	81.0
qualified for aid	34.7	35.9	38.7	25.2	66.6	34.4	47.8	39.9	32.7	40.0	40.3	24.6	27.4	64.9	71.7
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>															
none	92.9	94.3	91.1	93.5	81.5	94.8	89.7	92.9	90.6	88.8	85.9	95.1	87.0	84.0	74.0
\$1-\$499	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.1	8.1	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.4	4.7	6.7	3.0	3.8	7.6	9.6
\$500-\$999	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	6.0	1.2	3.4	2.2	3.5	3.8	5.2	1.4	3.9	4.7	9.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.9	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	0.4	4.0	2.4	4.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>															
none	84.4	86.6	81.3	85.9	86.0	88.3	72.9	84.7	81.6	74.7	72.2	87.1	81.0	87.0	83.1
\$1-\$499	8.2	8.5	9.1	6.0	6.2	8.2	10.7	10.4	7.0	7.0	8.6	6.6	3.4	6.3	6.1
\$500-\$999	4.0	3.1	4.8	4.3	3.9	2.5	8.2	3.2	5.9	6.5	8.8	4.2	4.8	3.2	6.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	1.0	2.8	2.0	1.4	0.6	4.1	1.0	2.7	6.7	7.1	1.6	3.4	1.2	2.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.2	3.8	0.4	1.6	4.1	2.4	0.3	5.2	1.7	1.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.6	1.2
<b>College Grant</b>															
none	88.2	93.2	83.0	88.7	90.1	94.5	82.2	92.0	72.9	69.4	71.1	92.4	73.7	92.7	82.2
\$1-\$499	4.9	4.1	6.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	8.0	5.0	5.4	11.0	9.3	3.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
\$500-\$999	3.1	1.7	4.4	3.0	2.8	1.2	5.7	1.8	5.8	8.9	9.5	2.5	5.3	1.7	5.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	0.5	3.0	1.8	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.6	5.9	6.3	6.4	0.9	5.5	0.6	3.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	4.0	2.4	2.3	0.3	3.9	0.8	2.3
over \$2,000	1.1	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.3	5.9	2.0	1.3	0.3	7.5	0.2	1.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Inst- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Other Private Grant</b>															
none	92.5	94.5	91.8	90.2	95.0	95.0	91.1	93.8	89.0	89.0	89.6	91.2	86.0	95.7	92.9
\$1-\$499	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	2.4	3.5	4.6	3.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.4	2.2	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	0.8	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.6	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5
over \$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.6
<b>LOANS:</b>															
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>															
none	87.5	90.3	85.5	86.0	93.1	91.2	83.6	89.1	80.0	82.5	79.4	88.4	76.0	94.3	89.5
\$1-\$499	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.6
\$500-\$999	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.0	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	4.2	3.8	4.2	2.1	5.0	1.2	1.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.4	1.3	1.9	4.2	2.5	4.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	5.9	1.1	1.9
over \$2,000	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.5	1.1	2.3	5.1	2.4	7.4	4.6	6.0	3.5	8.8	0.7	2.2
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>															
heard of program	29.8	24.5	31.4	37.1	15.0	24.0	28.0	27.3	35.9	36.6	38.4	35.1	45.3	12.0	24.1
applied for aid	7.8	5.2	9.1	10.2	3.3	4.8	8.6	5.7	13.1	12.6	15.1	8.1	18.6	2.4	5.7
qualified for aid	8.3	6.3	9.5	9.8	4.9	5.9	9.8	6.3	13.3	13.3	14.6	7.7	18.5	4.2	7.1
<b>M.D.S.L.</b>															
none	91.9	94.4	90.3	90.3	91.2	94.7	91.5	93.8	86.9	85.3	84.3	92.1	82.9	94.4	81.6
\$1-\$499	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.9	3.2	2.5	2.8	4.0	4.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	7.2
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.5	5.4	5.9	2.5	5.2	1.8	7.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.4	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.2	7.0	1.3	2.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.5
<b>College Loan</b>															
none	96.8	97.7	96.2	96.2	97.4	97.9	96.7	97.1	94.9	95.3	94.8	96.7	94.4	97.8	96.2
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3
over \$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Other Loan</b>															
none	96.4	97.1	95.9	96.1	96.4	97.2	96.1	96.1	95.7	95.7	95.0	96.3	95.4	96.6	96.0
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.7
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.7
<b>Work and Savings:</b>															
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>															
none	87.3	91.2	82.0	89.6	74.0	92.8	78.6	86.4	76.9	76.9	73.8	92.5	78.2	76.9	65.4
\$1-\$499	6.3	5.5	8.5	3.9	12.9	4.6	12.5	7.3	10.0	10.8	9.3	4.0	3.6	13.4	11.6
\$500-\$999	4.8	2.5	7.6	4.0	9.7	1.9	7.4	4.7	10.5	11.0	13.0	2.9	8.7	7.4	16.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	0.6	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.7	0.5	8.4	1.6	5.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Universities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Part Time Employment</b>															
none	76.5	70.7	80.8	79.5	90.9	69.5	80.5	79.2	84.4	84.1	78.7	78.8	82.5	91.3	89.8
\$1-\$499	17.5	21.8	14.3	15.4	7.1	22.6	15.1	15.8	11.3	11.7	15.3	16.3	11.8	7.0	7.4
\$500-\$999	4.2	5.1	3.6	3.7	1.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.9	1.1	1.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
<b>Full Time Employment</b>															
none	98.3	97.7	98.6	99.0	95.8	97.6	98.8	98.3	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.3	95.5	96.6
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.5	1.9
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>															
none	58.3	67.2	56.4	44.9	82.8	67.2	66.8	60.6	51.1	52.2	48.9	44.7	45.8	84.5	77.7
\$1-499	25.6	23.4	26.5	28.2	14.0	23.5	22.5	26.5	26.2	26.3	27.1	29.1	24.5	13.0	17.0
\$500-\$999	10.5	6.6	11.5	16.3	2.4	6.5	7.2	8.9	15.2	14.4	14.8	16.0	17.6	1.8	4.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.8	2.0	3.9	6.9	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.9	5.2	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.4	0.6	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	3.0	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.2
<b>Other Savings</b>															
none	82.2	85.1	82.5	76.1	91.9	85.0	86.6	83.8	80.0	81.3	81.4	75.7	77.7	92.0	91.5
\$1-\$499	12.1	10.9	11.8	14.8	6.4	11.1	9.4	11.4	12.5	12.0	12.3	15.3	12.8	6.4	6.4
\$500-\$999	2.8	2.0	2.9	4.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	4.2	1.0	1.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.3	0.4	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.2
over \$2,000	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.3
<b>Spouse</b>															
none	99.1	98.5	99.4	99.6	96.9	98.4	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	96.6	97.9
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.2
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.2	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	98.0	98.8
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	96.4	98.7	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	95.9	98.0
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	3.1	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>															
none	94.1	93.7	94.0	95.2	88.5	93.7	93.3	93.7	94.3	94.3	94.7	95.1	95.4	87.7	91.2
\$1-\$499	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.0	7.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	8.2	5.9
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>															
none	96.6	97.2	95.8	97.0	96.5	97.3	96.3	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.4	97.1	96.6	96.6	96.2
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	2.5	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.5
<b>Residence Planned</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	37.2	63.7	23.1	14.3	39.1	67.6	31.4	30.6	8.6	7.6	31.8	13.8	16.3	45.5	20.9
other private home or apartment	6.3	11.4	2.9	2.9	7.9	12.1	5.1	3.7	2.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	2.0	9.3	3.9
college dormitory	54.3	22.3	72.3	80.4	50.7	17.6	60.7	63.8	87.1	89.7	65.5	80.6	79.1	42.8	73.3
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.4
other campus housing	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.0
other	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.5
<b>Residence Preferred</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	19.4	30.7	15.3	8.4	24.6	31.7	23.2	18.4	8.4	10.2	19.7	8.1	9.4	27.8	16.3
other private home or apartment	22.9	29.7	19.9	17.6	34.4	30.7	21.9	24.2	15.5	13.3	15.2	19.0	11.6	37.2	27.1
college dormitory	47.4	29.4	55.3	62.4	29.2	27.2	46.0	47.6	67.2	66.2	56.7	60.6	69.3	23.8	43.0
fraternity or sorority house	3.6	2.3	3.3	6.2	1.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.1	2.8	6.8	4.2	1.3	2.1
other campus housing	4.0	3.3	4.4	4.4	5.7	3.3	3.1	4.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	8.1
other	2.7	4.7	1.9	1.1	4.6	4.9	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	5.0	3.4
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>															
5 or less	11.8	18.7	8.7	4.4	15.4	20.0	8.3	10.2	4.0	5.4	13.5	4.4	4.4	18.0	7.9
6-10	13.1	21.6	7.7	7.0	11.1	23.0	10.2	9.5	3.9	3.6	11.4	7.0	7.2	12.4	7.3
11-50	26.0	34.9	21.3	17.9	23.6	34.9	34.7	24.4	14.6	16.1	24.0	17.7	18.8	28.4	9.4
51-100	15.4	10.1	17.9	20.9	16.5	9.5	15.1	19.9	12.5	17.9	16.2	23.4	11.0	19.1	8.8
101-500	26.7	13.0	33.0	41.2	19.2	11.4	25.1	29.2	42.3	40.3	25.3	42.8	34.4	16.3	27.9
more than 500	7.0	1.7	11.5	8.5	14.2	1.1	6.6	6.8	22.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	24.2	5.8	38.6

## WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
					Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.3
businessman	28.0	24.2	28.2	34.3	9.3	23.9	26.6	25.7	32.7	28.9	32.4	34.3	34.4	8.8	10.9
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.7	2.2	5.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.2
college teacher or admin.	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.1
doctor or dentist	2.1	0.8	2.5	3.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.2	5.3	3.1	3.5	2.9	7.7	0.1	2.4
educator (secondary)	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.6	4.6
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.3
engineer	8.5	8.1	7.4	11.1	3.7	8.3	6.8	7.4	8.4	6.8	6.8	11.3	10.4	4.2	2.3
farmer or forester	4.0	5.2	3.5	2.8	6.9	5.1	5.9	3.5	2.2	5.5	3.1	3.2	1.1	8.9	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.0	4.4	0.0	0.7
military career	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.7
research scientist	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.1
skilled worker	10.1	12.0	9.3	8.1	9.4	12.1	11.2	10.6	6.9	8.0	8.9	8.3	7.0	9.4	9.5
semi-skilled worker	4.9	5.9	4.8	3.5	8.3	5.9	5.5	5.4	3.2	4.6	4.6	3.7	2.6	8.0	9.0
laborer (unskilled)	3.8	4.7	3.7	2.3	10.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	2.0	2.6	3.7	2.4	1.8	11.8	7.7
unemployed	2.8	3.4	2.9	1.6	9.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.2	10.2	7.7
other occupation	24.5	27.5	24.5	19.1	31.9	27.7	25.7	27.2	20.2	20.8	23.9	19.4	17.9	30.8	34.8
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.3	0.4
businesswoman	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.7	4.0	8.0	8.7	7.4	9.4	8.1	6.6	8.6	8.9	3.4	5.5
business (clerical)	11.4	11.8	11.0	11.6	4.9	11.8	11.4	11.6	9.6	10.8	10.2	12.1	9.7	4.6	5.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.6
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.1
educator (secondary)	2.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	1.6	2.9	2.4	4.1	3.4	2.2	3.4	3.8	2.4	6.7
educator (elementary)	5.5	3.8	6.3	7.1	6.8	3.6	5.0	5.8	7.3	8.0	4.8	7.1	7.2	5.6	10.2
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	3.2
homemaker full-time	28.0	27.3	28.2	28.9	19.0	27.5	25.7	25.9	29.5	30.0	36.1	28.6	29.8	21.0	13.6
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2
nurse	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.1	8.0	6.4	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	8.1	7.6
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	3.0
skilled worker	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.0
semi-skilled worker	2.9	3.5	2.6	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.8	4.8	3.3
laborer (unskilled)	2.5	3.3	2.2	1.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	4.8	2.7
unemployed	8.5	9.7	8.4	6.7	15.8	9.8	8.9	9.5	6.8	6.6	7.8	6.8	6.2	16.7	13.3
other occupation	17.2	18.5	17.1	15.0	21.3	18.5	18.3	18.5	14.8	16.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	21.2	21.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Father's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	6.9	9.0	6.8	3.2	21.0	8.9	9.3	8.0	4.1	5.3	7.1	3.1	3.4	23.7	13.1
some high school	13.0	17.8	11.6	6.9	28.6	18.0	15.8	14.1	7.0	9.0	9.9	7.2	5.5	31.4	20.6
high school graduate	27.6	32.3	26.1	21.8	27.1	32.4	31.0	29.3	18.3	25.0	24.5	23.5	14.9	26.3	29.4
postsecondary other than col	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	2.1	4.3	5.0	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.3	3.9	1.8	3.1
some college	13.4	12.5	13.8	14.1	8.2	12.4	13.7	14.2	12.3	14.4	13.8	14.4	13.0	6.8	12.3
college degree	18.7	15.0	19.1	24.9	7.2	14.9	15.7	17.0	23.8	20.4	20.2	25.2	23.9	6.4	9.5
some graduate school	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	4.3	0.7	1.1
graduate degree	13.6	7.7	15.3	21.5	4.9	7.7	8.2	10.5	26.5	18.6	16.4	19.2	31.1	2.8	10.8
<b>Mother's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	4.7	6.3	4.5	1.9	12.0	6.5	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.7	5.7	1.8	2.4	13.9	6.4
some high school	11.1	15.0	10.1	5.8	28.7	15.0	14.5	12.4	6.1	8.0	7.5	6.2	4.1	32.3	18.3
high school graduate	39.9	45.5	37.2	34.3	31.3	45.8	42.7	41.3	27.5	33.8	37.8	36.4	25.8	31.6	30.5
postsecondary other than col	6.9	5.9	7.3	7.8	3.0	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.4	6.9	8.1	7.9	7.7	2.5	4.3
some college	14.6	11.9	15.7	17.7	10.6	11.7	13.2	14.4	17.8	18.4	15.5	17.6	18.0	8.8	15.4
college degree	15.0	10.4	16.2	21.2	8.6	10.1	12.1	12.3	23.8	20.4	17.7	20.3	24.7	7.2	12.5
some graduate school	2.1	1.2	2.5	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.8	4.2	3.0	2.3	2.8	5.1	0.5	2.1
graduate degree	5.8	3.9	6.4	8.1	5.1	3.8	4.3	5.1	10.9	6.8	5.4	7.0	12.3	3.1	10.6
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>															
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
single	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.5	15.4	7.1	8.1	7.5	6.9	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.5	16.7	11.8
married	88.5	88.4	88.3	89.3	80.8	88.5	87.2	87.5	87.5	91.4	89.9	89.8	87.2	79.6	84.2
cohabitation, no marriage	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.2	2.0	1.6	3.0	4.2	2.5	2.8
other	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>															
none	15.9	15.1	15.8	17.6	16.0	14.8	17.5	16.1	17.5	13.9	13.4	17.1	19.8	16.2	15.1
one	10.6	10.9	10.4	10.1	18.1	10.9	11.4	11.2	10.1	9.4	7.9	10.2	9.9	19.6	14.0
two	45.5	46.0	45.6	44.4	46.6	46.3	44.3	46.6	43.9	48.7	37.6	45.3	40.7	46.7	46.4
three or more	25.2	25.4	25.1	25.0	17.4	25.6	23.8	23.1	24.6	24.3	38.5	24.6	26.6	16.1	21.3
adopt one or more	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	1.4	3.2
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>															
full-time	59.4	57.6	60.9	60.0	87.5	57.5	58.3	65.5	58.7	53.5	50.6	58.8	64.8	86.3	91.1
part-time	37.0	38.0	35.7	37.5	9.6	38.0	37.9	32.2	37.0	41.1	45.1	38.5	33.3	10.2	7.7
not employed	3.6	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.8	2.3	4.3	5.5	4.3	2.7	1.9	3.5	1.3

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '\*\*' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>															
1979	92.8	88.6	94.8	96.8	85.4	88.2	92.2	93.8	96.0	95.9	97.0	96.4	98.2	81.8	94.7
1978	3.3	4.6	2.7	1.9	6.6	4.7	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	8.2	2.4
1977	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.9	0.9
1976 or earlier	1.8	3.2	1.0	0.5	3.7	3.4	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	4.7	1.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.9	0.5
never completed high school	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>															
16 or younger	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
17	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.5	4.6	3.8	5.6
18	74.2	70.8	75.3	78.2	61.3	70.7	71.3	74.9	76.1	73.9	79.1	77.2	81.6	56.5	74.0
19	17.8	17.8	18.2	17.1	21.8	17.6	20.1	17.7	18.3	21.2	16.0	18.4	12.6	24.0	15.8
20	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	5.2	3.1	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	6.3	2.3
21	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	2.1	0.8
22	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.4
23-25	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.2	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.6
26-29	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2
30 or older	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>															
White/Caucasian	86.3	87.9	81.7	91.2	6.9	88.1	85.7	77.5	86.7	88.2	86.6	92.0	88.3	7.6	5.2
Black/Negro/Afro-American	9.2	7.0	13.3	6.1	88.2	6.7	9.3	16.5	10.1	10.0	5.7	6.3	5.6	86.0	94.0
American Indian	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.2	1.6
Oriental	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.4	1.6	0.5
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.4
Puerto Rican-American	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
Other	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.2	3.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.9	2.4	4.7	1.6
<b>Political Orientation</b>															
far left	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	5.3	2.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.9	3.5
liberal	22.5	20.4	23.1	25.2	25.5	20.6	18.6	23.2	25.8	19.6	22.4	24.1	29.4	23.9	29.8
middle-of-the-road	57.9	61.0	56.4	55.0	47.8	61.0	61.2	57.7	52.1	55.2	60.0	56.5	49.7	48.6	45.8
conservative	16.6	15.1	17.6	17.6	17.7	14.9	17.4	15.9	19.5	22.9	15.5	17.4	18.5	17.3	18.7
far right	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	3.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	4.3	2.3
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>															
A or A+	9.2	4.2	9.9	17.0	2.4	4.1	5.3	8.0	13.5	11.2	11.5	14.6	25.5	1.8	4.0
A-	11.5	6.9	12.6	17.9	4.3	7.0	6.1	10.1	16.4	14.7	16.5	17.0	21.4	3.6	6.2
B+	19.3	17.1	20.3	21.8	14.0	17.3	14.9	19.7	20.0	19.8	25.1	21.9	21.4	12.8	17.0
B	27.0	29.9	26.5	22.8	21.9	30.0	28.2	28.0	23.6	24.7	26.1	24.0	18.4	20.2	26.5
B-	13.7	16.1	13.0	10.4	15.1	16.4	13.3	14.2	11.4	12.1	10.6	11.1	8.0	14.7	16.0
C+	11.8	15.3	11.3	6.6	24.8	15.1	16.7	12.9	9.6	10.3	7.0	7.3	3.9	26.8	19.3
C	7.1	10.0	6.3	3.4	16.8	9.6	15.0	6.9	5.2	6.9	3.1	3.9	1.4	19.1	10.6
D	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.4
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>															
top 20%	38.2	23.0	41.8	57.8	20.3	22.6	26.4	36.9	49.9	46.4	46.3	55.3	67.1	16.2	31.0
second 20%	23.1	22.7	24.5	21.4	22.2	22.8	22.1	26.0	21.3	22.9	24.2	22.4	17.9	21.7	23.4
middle 20%	32.3	44.7	28.4	17.7	46.1	45.1	41.6	31.3	24.0	25.3	24.6	19.0	13.1	49.1	38.2
fourth 20%	5.6	8.2	4.7	2.6	10.0	8.2	8.5	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	2.9	1.7	11.4	6.5
lowest 20%	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All Colleges		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges				
		2-Year	4-Year			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private		
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>																		
less than \$4,000	4.1	5.3	4.2	1.9	19.6	5.1	7.1	5.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.7	21.8	13.7			
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.7	4.9	3.7	1.6	14.8	4.8	5.4	4.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	16.4	10.7			
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	4.8	3.9	2.0	10.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.8	10.4	9.2			
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.3	5.1	4.4	2.6	8.5	5.0	5.9	4.9	3.6	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.5	8.5	8.5			
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.9	9.6	7.7	5.1	11.2	9.6	9.8	8.5	6.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.8	11.4	10.9			
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.3	8.6	7.2	5.3	5.6	8.7	8.3	7.5	6.1	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.5	5.1	7.0			
\$15,000 - \$19,999	13.9	16.0	13.4	11.4	9.1	16.1	14.3	13.9	11.7	13.7	13.8	12.0	9.4	8.4	11.1			
\$20,000 - \$24,999	16.6	17.1	16.1	16.7	6.6	17.3	15.2	16.5	14.7	16.1	17.0	17.4	13.9	6.2	7.7			
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.3	9.2	10.2	12.1	4.4	9.3	8.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.2	12.6	10.3	4.2	5.0			
\$30,000 - \$34,999	8.2	6.6	8.3	11.0	3.4	6.5	6.8	8.1	8.7	8.2	8.5	11.3	10.0	3.1	4.0			
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.5	4.3	5.5	7.8	2.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	6.2	5.9	5.7	7.8	7.5	2.4	3.6			
\$40,000 - \$49,999	6.0	3.9	6.2	9.2	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.4	8.0	6.4	6.9	8.8	10.3	1.3	3.4			
\$50,000 - \$99,999	6.3	3.6	6.8	10.1	1.7	3.6	3.9	4.5	11.2	8.4	8.3	8.5	15.6	0.8	4.1			
\$100,000 or more	2.1	1.1	2.3	3.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	4.6	3.1	3.1	2.4	6.4	0.0	1.2			
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>																		
one	6.2	7.7	5.5	4.6	8.1	7.8	7.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.8	3.6	8.4	7.5			
two	10.0	11.3	9.4	8.7	13.4	11.5	10.2	9.9	9.3	9.1	6.7	8.8	8.2	13.7	12.5			
three	19.8	20.3	19.8	18.9	17.9	20.1	21.5	20.3	19.1	20.9	16.4	19.3	17.4	16.8	20.8			
four	25.2	24.1	25.3	26.8	20.3	24.0	25.5	25.1	26.1	27.2	21.2	27.2	25.5	19.6	22.0			
five	21.3	20.1	21.8	22.4	19.7	20.2	19.7	21.6	22.9	21.9	21.1	22.2	23.2	19.6	19.8			
six or more	17.6	16.4	18.2	18.6	20.6	16.5	15.9	17.3	17.3	15.6	30.5	17.7	22.0	21.9	17.3			
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>																		
none	66.2	69.8	65.3	61.6	62.2	69.9	69.0	66.3	63.6	66.8	59.9	62.7	57.7	61.4	64.3			
one	24.5	21.9	25.2	27.9	24.0	21.9	22.4	24.7	26.5	24.5	26.3	27.6	29.4	23.8	24.5			
two	6.5	5.8	6.7	7.3	8.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.8	6.2	9.1	6.8	8.9	9.0	7.8			
three or more	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	5.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5	4.7	2.9	4.0	5.7	3.5			
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>																		
yes	89.6	89.2	88.7	91.7	75.9	89.5	85.8	88.7	87.8	87.8	91.9	91.6	92.3	75.2	77.7			
no	10.4	10.8	11.3	8.3	24.1	10.5	14.2	11.3	12.2	12.2	8.1	8.4	7.7	24.8	22.3			
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>																		
yes	86.5	82.1	87.5	91.9	70.4	82.0	83.2	85.9	89.2	89.2	90.4	91.5	93.1	67.5	77.3			
no	13.5	17.9	12.5	8.1	29.6	18.0	16.8	14.1	10.8	10.8	9.6	8.5	6.9	32.5	22.7			
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>																		
yes	63.8	51.4	66.9	78.3	41.1	50.4	60.7	61.4	75.6	73.3	70.1	76.9	83.5	38.1	47.9			
no	36.2	48.6	33.1	21.7	58.9	49.6	39.3	38.6	24.4	26.7	29.9	23.1	16.5	61.9	52.1			
<b>Marital Status</b>																		
not presently married	98.6	97.5	99.2	99.6	97.4	97.4	98.1	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8	96.7	99.2			
married, living with spouse	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.4			
married, not living with spouse	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.4			

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>High School Program</b>																
College preparatory	86.7	78.7	90.1	95.1	70.4	78.5	80.0	88.7	91.8	90.9	93.7	94.3	97.7	66.5	80.5	
other	13.3	21.3	9.9	4.9	29.6	21.5	20.0	11.3	8.2	9.1	6.3	5.7	2.3	33.5	19.5	
<b>Type of High School</b>																
public	85.7	90.1	83.6	81.6	91.6	90.6	84.6	88.2	81.5	85.8	54.8	85.5	67.5	93.6	86.3	
private:																
nondenominational	3.2	1.8	4.2	4.2	3.7	1.4	5.2	2.2	9.0	6.0	2.6	3.0	8.5	3.6	4.0	
Roman Catholic	10.0	7.5	10.7	13.1	3.5	7.5	7.6	8.9	7.4	3.9	42.0	10.6	22.1	1.7	8.5	
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	
other religious	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	2.1	4.4	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>																
English	6.3	7.6	6.4	4.0	17.1	7.5	8.7	6.5	6.8	6.4	5.5	3.9	4.0	17.9	15.1	
reading	6.4	7.6	6.7	3.9	16.3	7.4	9.3	6.8	7.0	6.5	5.7	4.0	3.7	16.1	17.0	
mathematics	7.8	8.5	8.4	5.4	16.3	8.3	9.9	8.1	9.8	8.1	7.7	5.3	6.0	17.2	14.1	
social studies	5.2	5.9	5.4	3.5	13.7	5.8	7.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.4	3.7	3.0	13.8	13.3	
science	4.9	5.5	5.1	3.3	12.0	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.3	3.1	12.3	11.1	
foreign language	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.0	6.4	4.4	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.2	5.9	7.7	
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>																
English	11.8	13.3	12.1	8.5	21.7	12.8	18.0	12.8	10.5	12.5	10.9	9.1	6.4	22.6	19.5	
reading	5.2	5.5	5.9	3.2	11.4	5.4	6.5	6.3	4.8	5.7	6.1	3.3	2.9	11.2	11.7	
mathematics	21.9	22.5	23.7	17.7	40.7	22.0	28.3	25.3	21.1	22.5	21.1	19.2	12.4	38.4	46.9	
social studies	2.7	3.1	2.9	1.7	8.1	3.1	3.9	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.3	7.9	8.8	
science	9.3	8.6	11.0	7.6	18.1	8.3	11.8	11.6	9.9	10.5	10.0	7.9	6.6	16.3	23.1	
foreign language	8.7	7.7	10.6	7.4	24.9	7.3	11.3	10.6	10.2	11.6	9.8	7.9	5.8	23.3	29.3	
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>																
no	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.8	96.9	97.1	96.3	97.2	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.7	97.9	96.8	97.1	
yes	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.9	
<b>Type of Handicap</b>																
hearing	10.1	11.1	9.2	9.4	7.6	11.8	5.4	7.8	9.5	13.2	9.8	10.0	7.1	8.1	6.2	
speech	3.9	5.4	3.2	2.2	17.1	5.4	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.4	1.4	21.8	3.9	
visual	36.6	32.7	38.9	41.0	22.1	32.5	34.3	39.0	42.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	45.8	11.8	51.5	
orthopedic	16.3	17.7	15.6	14.6	14.0	18.1	14.1	15.0	14.4	16.2	21.0	14.7	14.2	15.6	6.6	
learning disability	4.7	5.2	4.8	3.1	5.3	4.3	12.2	3.6	6.7	6.7	4.5	3.2	2.8	6.9	1.0	
other	15.1	18.6	13.0	11.4	14.0	18.9	16.1	13.3	13.9	11.8	11.2	11.8	9.9	14.9	11.6	
<b>Does Handicap Require</b>																
<b>Architectural Accommodations</b>																
no	95.1	95.3	95.1	94.7	97.5	95.2	96.1	94.2	96.3	95.7	96.1	94.2	96.5	98.0	95.8	
yes	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	2.5	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.7	4.3	3.9	5.8	3.5	2.0	4.2	
<b>This College is Student's</b>																
first choice	75.6	75.6	74.1	78.1	55.8	75.8	74.0	72.1	75.9	78.5	75.4	79.3	73.9	54.1	60.5	
second choice	18.5	18.0	20.0	17.0	30.3	17.8	19.9	21.7	18.1	16.4	19.5	16.3	19.6	30.9	28.6	
third choice	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.4	9.6	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.4	10.3	7.7	
less than third choice	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.5	4.3	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	3.1	

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
	All Insti- tutions	2-Year Colleges			4-Year Colleges	Public	Private	Public	Private			Public	Private	Public	Private
									Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic				
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>															
parents wanted me to go	29.7	28.2	32.0	28.5	48.3	27.6	35.0	31.4	31.6	34.2	32.7	28.4	29.0	47.8	49.7
could not find a job	5.1	6.7	4.8	3.0	16.5	6.6	7.1	5.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.2	18.5	11.5
get away from home	7.7	5.4	8.8	10.0	12.1	5.2	7.2	8.2	10.2	9.7	7.8	10.1	9.9	11.8	12.7
get a better job	77.7	80.0	75.8	77.0	84.9	80.0	80.1	78.2	71.8	72.7	75.2	78.5	71.6	85.3	83.8
gain general education	68.5	64.4	71.5	70.4	80.6	63.9	69.1	70.1	73.8	72.7	73.1	68.8	76.0	79.2	84.2
improve reading-study skills	39.1	39.0	42.1	34.2	66.6	38.4	45.0	42.9	39.0	42.9	42.1	34.4	33.6	66.8	66.0
nothing better to do	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.6	6.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	7.6	5.3
become a more cultured person	33.9	30.0	37.8	34.1	56.0	29.6	34.7	36.9	38.6	38.6	40.4	32.4	40.1	54.2	60.9
make more money	63.9	66.7	61.1	64.0	76.7	67.1	62.3	64.4	57.3	55.0	59.0	65.6	58.0	76.1	78.3
learn more about things	73.7	71.5	75.4	74.8	80.6	71.2	74.3	74.2	79.5	74.7	74.6	73.7	79.0	79.5	83.2
meet new and interesting people	56.3	49.0	59.9	63.0	56.7	48.3	56.1	57.2	62.5	64.4	63.2	62.3	65.6	54.4	62.4
prepare for graduate school	45.4	43.0	46.3	47.8	68.4	42.5	48.3	45.2	48.6	45.2	50.3	44.7	59.1	64.8	77.6
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>															
relatives wanted me to come here	5.9	6.0	6.4	5.1	11.6	5.7	8.7	5.7	7.0	7.9	6.5	5.1	4.8	11.5	11.9
teacher advised me	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.2	8.5	4.0	6.1	4.3	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.0	8.8	7.6
has a good academic reputation	49.1	37.8	53.2	61.9	46.6	36.3	52.5	44.5	66.0	59.9	68.2	57.9	76.5	37.2	70.5
offered financial assistance	15.9	13.3	20.4	13.0	31.4	12.0	26.1	16.1	23.5	27.9	26.9	10.3	22.9	29.6	35.8
not accepted anywhere else	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.0	3.8	4.1	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	4.3	2.7
advice of someone who attended	14.4	13.8	15.5	13.6	19.9	13.5	17.0	14.4	15.4	19.1	16.7	14.0	12.4	20.2	19.1
offers special educ programs	26.4	23.8	29.1	26.2	32.9	23.1	30.7	29.8	32.2	24.2	26.0	25.1	30.3	30.8	38.3
has low tuition	16.6	21.4	13.1	14.2	18.8	22.9	6.7	19.7	5.0	3.4	5.1	17.6	1.7	22.2	10.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	8.8	7.2	5.7	11.0	8.6	11.2	7.8	7.3	5.2	7.2	5.5	6.5	11.5	9.7
wanted to live at home	11.0	17.7	7.7	4.8	14.3	18.5	9.7	10.4	2.7	3.0	9.3	5.2	3.4	17.8	5.3
friend suggested attending	7.0	7.2	7.4	5.8	10.0	7.0	9.4	7.2	6.9	9.4	5.8	6.2	4.3	10.6	8.2
coll representative recruited me	4.6	3.9	6.7	2.3	12.0	3.1	11.5	4.7	8.6	11.5	6.8	2.0	3.3	11.6	12.9
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>															
none	39.5	49.6	31.6	35.1	30.7	50.0	45.8	31.7	29.9	36.3	27.1	41.1	14.0	95.1	19.1
one	17.7	17.9	18.0	16.8	20.9	17.7	20.0	18.8	14.9	19.1	18.1	17.7	13.7	22.8	16.0
two	16.7	14.7	18.4	17.4	20.2	14.5	16.9	18.9	16.5	18.2	20.4	17.2	18.3	19.4	22.3
three	13.0	10.1	15.4	13.9	16.2	10.0	11.5	15.4	15.3	14.0	17.8	12.6	18.6	14.2	21.4
four	6.0	4.0	7.5	7.2	6.3	4.0	3.5	7.1	9.5	5.9	8.1	5.5	13.4	4.6	10.8
five	3.6	2.0	4.7	4.5	2.8	2.1	1.4	4.3	6.6	3.3	4.9	2.9	10.0	1.8	5.5
six or more	3.4	1.7	4.4	4.9	2.9	1.7	1.0	3.9	7.2	3.1	3.7	2.9	12.1	2.1	5.0
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>															
none	22.8	36.0	16.8	13.3	26.0	36.7	28.3	19.6	13.3	14.3	11.7	15.9	6.6	31.5	13.1
one	30.3	30.5	30.5	29.4	26.8	30.1	34.3	31.6	27.0	32.1	29.1	31.8	23.2	28.0	23.8
two	22.9	18.9	24.7	25.7	23.8	18.6	22.2	24.0	24.6	25.9	27.7	25.5	26.1	22.4	27.2
three	14.2	9.7	16.2	17.5	13.5	9.7	10.3	14.9	18.5	16.6	18.4	16.0	21.4	10.8	19.7
four	5.7	3.2	6.7	7.5	5.0	3.2	3.0	5.7	9.3	6.5	7.7	6.1	11.2	3.2	9.2
five	2.3	1.0	2.8	3.5	2.3	1.0	0.9	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.0	2.5	6.0	1.8	3.4
six or more	1.9	0.8	2.2	3.1	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	5.5	2.3	3.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All Colleges		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year	4-Year			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>																
Protestant	33.6	28.3	37.0	37.4	19.7	27.0	41.2	33.7	40.7	60.2	8.4	41.7	21.9	17.0	26.5	
Roman Catholic	38.1	43.5	34.3	35.5	6.6	45.0	27.6	35.7	25.4	13.3	82.0	32.4	46.5	4.2	12.9	
Jewish	3.6	2.7	2.9	6.4	0.8	2.9	0.9	3.1	5.1	0.7	0.5	4.9	11.7	1.0	0.3	
Other	16.6	18.3	18.2	11.1	64.8	17.7	24.6	19.5	18.0	20.6	5.9	12.0	8.3	69.6	52.6	
None	8.0	7.3	7.7	9.6	8.1	7.5	5.8	7.9	10.9	5.2	3.2	9.0	11.7	8.2	7.7	
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>																
no	71.3	73.4	67.1	75.0	64.9	75.1	56.0	70.3	67.6	48.7	79.4	72.1	85.5	66.7	60.4	
yes	28.7	26.6	32.9	25.0	35.1	24.9	44.0	29.7	32.4	51.3	20.6	27.9	14.5	33.3	39.6	
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>																
Protestant	35.8	30.4	38.6	40.2	20.7	29.2	42.4	35.5	42.9	60.6	10.6	44.5	25.0	17.6	28.3	
Roman Catholic	37.7	43.3	33.8	34.7	6.1	45.0	26.3	35.1	25.4	13.3	79.5	31.6	45.9	4.4	10.2	
Jewish	4.1	2.9	3.4	7.1	0.6	3.1	1.0	3.6	6.2	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.9	0.7	0.2	
Other	15.8	17.2	17.4	10.9	65.0	16.5	24.4	18.9	17.0	19.1	6.0	11.7	8.1	70.0	52.7	
None	6.6	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.6	6.1	6.0	6.9	8.6	6.2	3.3	6.8	8.2	7.2	8.6	
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>																
Protestant	36.7	31.2	39.6	41.3	21.7	30.0	43.0	36.3	44.5	62.0	10.1	45.6	26.1	19.0	28.5	
Roman Catholic	39.1	44.5	35.2	36.5	6.9	46.1	28.3	36.6	26.8	13.8	82.5	33.3	48.0	4.8	12.2	
Jewish	3.9	2.9	3.2	6.9	0.7	3.1	1.1	3.4	5.8	0.7	0.5	5.4	12.6	0.9	0.2	
Other	16.6	17.9	18.4	11.3	66.4	17.2	24.6	20.0	18.0	20.6	5.6	12.2	8.2	70.9	55.2	
None	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.9	2.9	1.2	3.6	5.0	4.5	3.9	
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>																
none	4.5	6.6	3.9	1.8	4.4	6.6	6.2	4.5	2.4	4.3	2.9	2.1	1.0	5.5	2.0	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	27.1	64.3	5.1	2.0	16.9	63.8	69.0	5.4	5.7	4.4	2.4	2.4	0.8	23.3	1.9	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.4	21.0	73.5	64.8	50.7	21.4	16.6	70.0	77.0	78.5	77.9	64.1	67.1	43.3	68.1	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	10.8	3.5	12.4	20.5	16.6	3.6	2.4	14.4	9.8	8.7	12.5	20.9	19.3	16.7	16.4	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.5	0.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.4	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.4	0.3	0.9	4.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	4.1	4.2	0.5	2.5	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.9	0.3	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.1	1.2	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.6	1.7	
other	2.0	3.0	1.7	0.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	4.8	1.8	
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>																
none	1.8	2.9	1.3	0.6	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	4.4	1.4	
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.3	16.4	2.2	1.2	5.3	16.4	15.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.3	7.1	0.8	
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	36.5	40.1	34.7	33.5	21.1	40.3	38.3	37.1	28.6	35.3	32.8	37.5	19.4	24.0	14.1	
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.3	26.8	36.0	35.0	35.9	26.7	28.4	37.4	35.1	32.3	36.0	34.8	35.5	35.8	36.1	
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.7	4.9	10.7	11.3	15.0	4.9	4.8	10.2	12.7	10.4	10.2	9.8	16.5	12.8	20.5	
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.2	2.9	7.0	10.1	6.7	2.9	2.5	5.0	10.1	9.0	9.4	8.8	15.0	3.7	14.1	
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	1.9	5.2	6.9	4.2	1.8	2.5	4.1	6.9	5.4	7.5	5.7	11.3	2.5	8.3	
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2	3.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	4.3	1.9	
other	2.4	3.3	2.2	1.2	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	5.3	2.8	
<b>Veteran</b>																
no	98.5	97.8	98.8	99.1	97.3	97.8	98.6	98.5	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.0	99.4	97.0	98.4	
yes	1.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.6	
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>																
yes	80.9	78.4	83.5	80.5	81.1	78.1	81.3	85.7	77.4	84.6	79.7	81.5	76.9	82.1	78.2	
no	19.1	21.6	16.5	19.5	18.9	21.9	18.7	14.3	22.6	15.4	20.3	18.5	23.1	17.9	21.8	



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

Probable Major Field of Study	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>															
art, fine and applied	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.5	1.8	5.3	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	0.9
English (language-literature)	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.8
history	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.6
journalism	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.4	2.8	0.7	2.1
language (except English)	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.1
music	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.3
philosophy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
speech	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
theater and drama	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.8
theology or religion	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
other arts and humanities	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>															
biology (general)	1.7	0.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	3.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.9	1.4	4.2
biochemistry or biophysics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.7
botany	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
marine (life) science	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3
zoology	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4
other biological sciences	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7
<b>BUSINESS</b>															
accounting	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	4.2	5.6	3.8	6.6	11.5	6.7	4.5	6.6	6.0
business admin. (general)	7.4	8.0	7.2	6.6	10.8	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.0	9.3	8.5	7.0	5.1	11.9	8.3
finance	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.2	0.8
marketing	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.9
management	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.5	2.8	3.4	4.0
secretarial studies	2.7	6.0	0.9	0.4	4.3	5.8	7.3	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	5.9	0.5
other business	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.7	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>															
business education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3
elementary education	2.6	2.6	3.4	1.3	3.2	2.4	4.5	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.5	1.6	0.3	3.8	1.4
music or art education	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
physical education or recreation	2.3	2.0	3.2	1.1	3.0	1.9	3.2	4.2	1.5	3.4	1.1	1.2	0.5	3.7	1.4
secondary education	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4
special education	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	3.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.1
other education	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
<b>ENGINEERING</b>															
aeronautical or astronautical	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.5
civil	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.8
chemical	1.0	0.6	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.9	2.4	0.2	1.1
electrical or electronic	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	1.0	1.4	2.6	5.1	3.6	4.0
industrial	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.6
mechanical	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.4	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	3.3	0.3	1.5
other engineering	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	2.0	3.4	0.5	0.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

Major Field of Study (continued)	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>															
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
chemistry	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.1
earth science	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
marine science	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
mathematics	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.9
physics	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.2
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>															
architecture-urban planning	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.1
home economics	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.0	2.7	0.4
health technology	2.2	3.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.3	1.5	3.7	6.0	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.7
pharmacy	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.5
preudent, premed, prevet	3.2	1.4	3.6	5.6	2.9	1.4	1.4	2.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	7.2	1.3	6.9
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.4
other professional	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.8
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>															
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
economics	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.9
geography	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
political science	2.0	0.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.9	2.9	3.3	2.3	5.9	1.7	4.9
psychology	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.4
social work	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	3.2	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.0	0.5	3.8	1.9
sociology	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
<b>TECHNICAL</b>															
building trades	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	3.4	2.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	3.8	2.2
drafting or design	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.1
electronics	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3
mechanics	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
other technical	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>															
agriculture	2.1	3.6	0.9	1.9	0.3	3.8	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.2
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	4.2
computer science	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.2	3.1
forestry	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
law enforcement	1.5	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.7	0.7	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
military science	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other field	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.5
undecided	4.8	3.6	5.7	5.2	2.0	3.5	4.6	5.6	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	2.0	2.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges			
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private	
<b>Probable Career Occupation</b>																	
accountant or actuary	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.2	3.9	5.2	3.4	6.1	10.3	6.2	3.8	6.2	5.8		
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1		
architect or urban planner	1.7	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.4	3.6	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.8	1.6		
artist	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.7	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.7		
business (clerical)	2.3	4.5	1.1	0.6	4.8	4.4	5.0	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	6.3	1.1		
business executive	9.8	9.9	9.7	10.0	11.7	10.0	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.3	12.8	10.3	9.0	12.2	10.6		
business owner or proprietor	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.9	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.3		
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.3		
clergy (minister, priest)	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5		
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		
clinical psychologist	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.0		
college teacher	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2		
computer programmer or analyst	4.0	5.0	3.5	3.3	6.9	5.2	2.3	3.9	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.1	7.3	5.9		
conservationist or forester	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2		
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	0.7	2.2		
dietitian or home economist	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.4		
engineer	9.3	9.7	7.4	11.8	7.5	10.1	5.7	8.1	9.9	3.7	4.2	11.0	14.8	6.8	9.2		
farmer or rancher	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1		
foreign service worker	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.1	0.2		
hcmemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1		
interior decorator	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.4		
interpreter (translator)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1		
lab technician or hygienist	1.7	2.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.6	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9		
law enforcement officer	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3		
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.2	1.9	5.1	6.6	4.7	1.8	2.8	4.3	6.4	5.0	7.0	5.5	10.6	2.6	9.7		
military service (career)	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.3	3.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.6		
musician (performer, composer)	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5		
nurse	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	1.6	3.7	6.0	3.0	3.6	5.1	3.8		
optometrist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5		
pharmacist	0.6	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.5		
physician	3.4	1.0	4.3	5.9	4.5	1.0	0.9	2.7	6.6	5.7	6.8	4.5	11.2	2.4	9.6		
school counselor	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3		
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1		
scientific researcher	1.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.7	1.0	0.6		
social, welfare or rec. worker	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.3	4.4	2.3	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.5	0.8	5.1	2.9		
statistician	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.9		
teacher (elementary)	3.8	3.1	5.6	2.2	3.8	2.9	5.5	6.6	3.5	5.5	4.1	2.6	0.7	4.6	1.9		
teacher (secondary)	2.6	1.9	3.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	3.2	4.4	2.1	4.7	1.9	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.0		
veterinarian	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.1	1.9		
writer or journalist	2.2	1.3	2.1	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.9	1.5	2.9		
skilled trades	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.3	1.5	3.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.3		
other	7.6	10.2	6.2	5.4	7.9	10.1	11.8	6.3	7.1	5.6	4.7	5.7	4.1	8.7	5.8		
undecided	10.4	8.9	11.6	11.0	5.6	8.8	9.8	10.8	12.8	13.2	10.9	11.0	11.0	5.9	5.0		

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>															
gov't not controlling pollution	80.8	81.4	80.9	79.7	76.8	81.4	80.6	81.2	80.8	79.5	81.5	79.6	79.9	76.2	78.2
gov't not protecting consumer	73.8	75.5	73.7	71.1	73.5	75.6	74.1	74.8	72.3	71.4	73.9	71.9	68.2	72.3	76.6
fed govt discourage energy use	82.7	80.8	83.6	84.5	76.8	80.8	81.7	83.4	84.5	82.8	83.7	84.2	85.5	75.9	78.9
too many rights for criminals	62.4	63.9	61.6	61.3	48.9	64.2	60.7	62.1	60.4	62.2	59.3	62.1	58.2	49.3	48.0
need money to solve urban problm	49.1	51.1	49.2	45.6	64.1	51.2	50.2	50.7	47.9	46.1	48.3	45.7	45.5	64.3	63.6
not obey laws against own views	33.3	34.6	33.1	31.4	42.7	34.8	32.2	33.3	34.2	31.7	31.6	31.1	32.7	44.5	38.3
inflation biggest domestic probl	80.0	82.2	79.4	77.3	80.0	82.3	81.2	80.3	77.0	78.6	80.2	78.1	74.2	80.1	79.9
should abolish death penalty	34.5	33.2	36.3	33.6	55.9	33.1	34.5	35.9	36.8	34.4	41.3	32.5	37.8	56.3	54.8
need national health care plan	61.0	64.4	60.8	55.4	72.3	64.8	60.7	63.8	57.0	53.6	62.5	55.5	55.1	72.6	71.6
energy shortage cause depression	87.4	86.8	87.7	88.1	84.0	86.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.3	88.2	87.7	83.4	85.6
abortion should be legalized	53.3	52.3	52.2	57.2	53.7	52.8	46.7	55.2	57.0	46.6	31.8	57.4	56.6	52.2	57.4
grading in high school too easy	60.0	57.5	60.3	64.1	44.8	57.4	57.7	58.5	63.6	64.0	58.0	63.7	65.4	43.4	48.5
women's activities best in home	28.2	31.4	28.0	23.0	39.3	31.3	32.9	27.9	27.1	31.5	24.5	23.9	19.7	40.9	35.4
live together before marriage	44.0	47.0	41.4	43.0	46.4	47.9	37.9	44.8	44.0	29.8	34.6	42.3	45.9	46.2	47.1
discourage large families	46.0	45.1	45.4	48.5	37.8	45.3	43.6	45.5	49.4	47.1	32.5	48.9	46.7	38.7	35.4
should liberalize divorce laws	48.7	51.7	46.7	47.0	58.9	52.1	47.4	51.4	45.6	36.6	38.4	47.3	46.1	58.7	59.4
sex ok if people like each other	49.3	51.3	46.2	51.0	50.9	52.7	37.4	50.4	48.9	33.9	36.0	50.8	51.8	50.5	52.0
women should get job equality	92.4	90.8	93.0	94.1	86.5	90.6	92.0	92.8	93.5	92.2	93.8	93.8	95.2	84.9	90.7
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.2	71.4	70.3	67.8	70.8	71.6	69.5	72.4	66.5	67.9	69.5	68.9	64.0	70.0	72.9
marijuana should be legalized	46.0	47.9	42.6	48.5	42.9	48.8	38.8	45.2	45.6	31.4	39.5	48.3	49.3	42.1	45.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	44.1	48.1	44.7	35.8	70.3	48.0	49.0	46.8	42.7	41.0	42.5	34.7	39.9	70.7	69.4
prohibit homosexual relations	47.3	51.1	47.8	39.9	52.5	50.7	54.6	47.8	44.1	54.4	44.6	42.1	31.9	54.1	48.6
col regulate students off campus	15.3	16.5	16.6	11.1	32.8	16.3	17.9	16.5	16.2	19.4	13.2	11.1	11.2	35.4	26.4
students help evaluate faculty	70.6	67.9	71.3	73.9	66.3	68.0	66.7	70.7	73.5	70.5	71.4	73.8	74.6	66.1	66.8
abolish college grades	16.2	18.1	15.9	13.5	27.9	18.3	17.1	16.6	15.6	14.5	14.2	13.5	13.5	30.4	21.6
regulate student publications	40.3	44.7	41.4	30.6	57.8	44.1	51.0	41.4	36.7	47.4	41.1	32.0	25.8	59.6	53.4
college has right to ban speaker	25.7	27.9	26.0	21.2	33.3	27.6	31.0	25.5	24.4	30.6	24.7	21.9	18.8	35.0	28.8
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.2	42.2	38.7	30.5	60.5	41.9	45.7	40.2	36.5	39.1	33.8	31.1	28.2	61.4	58.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.2	43.9	31.9	25.9	52.3	44.6	37.1	32.9	28.3	32.0	33.3	26.9	22.5	56.0	43.0
use same degree standard for all	77.6	77.6	77.2	78.4	73.7	78.0	74.2	76.6	78.2	77.6	77.6	78.2	79.3	74.0	73.0
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>															
played musical instrument	42.0	36.2	44.8	47.2	34.0	35.6	42.4	41.4	49.3	52.3	43.9	46.6	49.1	30.9	42.3
attend religious service	84.7	80.6	87.4	87.2	85.5	79.7	89.9	85.5	85.1	93.1	94.3	87.7	85.5	83.0	92.3
smoked cigarettes (3)	13.3	17.0	11.2	10.4	10.2	17.0	16.2	12.2	11.0	7.6	11.5	11.0	8.5	10.9	8.3
took vitamins	60.1	59.4	61.2	59.6	48.5	59.6	56.8	59.9	63.4	63.2	60.8	59.1	61.2	45.1	57.7
participated in demonstrations	18.1	17.9	19.0	16.8	28.7	17.7	19.9	19.1	18.9	18.3	19.9	16.6	17.4	28.2	30.1
took tranquilizing pill	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.4	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.0	5.6	4.4	5.5	4.6	4.7	3.5
wore glasses or contact lens	44.3	42.0	44.6	47.7	34.8	41.7	44.8	42.6	45.7	48.7	47.8	47.3	49.2	33.0	39.3
attended public recital-concert	79.0	73.3	81.6	84.6	72.7	72.9	76.7	80.1	85.0	82.3	82.6	84.0	87.0	68.3	84.3
took sleeping pill	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.1
jogged (3)	26.2	22.8	29.0	27.4	26.8	22.7	23.4	29.5	28.4	29.9	26.3	27.0	28.7	25.7	29.7
stayed up all night	67.9	65.8	68.4	70.6	63.0	65.8	66.1	68.7	69.2	66.2	68.6	70.8	69.7	60.0	71.0
drank beer	72.5	72.0	69.4	78.7	45.8	72.8	64.0	71.3	69.1	57.3	78.8	78.9	78.1	44.5	49.0
worked in political campaign	8.6	6.4	9.4	11.1	11.0	6.1	8.8	8.2	11.1	10.4	11.2	10.5	13.1	9.3	15.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges		All Uni- versities	Public	Private	Public	Private	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will</b>															
change major field	12.3	9.0	13.7	15.8	11.5	9.0	9.1	12.8	15.1	15.3	13.3	15.9	15.4	11.7	10.7
change career choice	11.8	8.5	13.1	15.3	8.1	8.5	8.6	11.4	15.8	15.4	13.4	15.3	15.6	8.2	8.0
fail one or more courses	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	4.2	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.2	5.0	2.2
graduate with honors	11.5	9.8	12.3	13.3	20.1	10.0	8.3	11.6	13.8	12.3	13.7	11.8	18.6	19.4	22.1
be elected to student office	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.9	8.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.9	8.2	10.9
get a job to pay col expenses	40.5	39.8	39.9	42.7	26.4	40.5	33.6	36.8	44.4	41.6	46.8	41.7	46.0	26.5	26.0
join a social frat or sorority	17.2	11.9	19.4	22.6	19.0	11.7	13.7	16.2	22.9	26.2	19.8	22.6	22.8	16.1	26.5
live in a coeducational dorm	25.3	15.7	26.2	40.4	11.3	16.4	8.5	28.0	29.3	20.8	17.7	37.8	49.9	11.1	12.1
be elected to an honor society	7.3	4.6	8.2	10.4	12.3	4.5	5.3	7.3	9.6	9.2	9.0	9.1	15.2	11.0	15.5
make at least a 'B' average	40.8	38.3	40.1	46.5	37.4	38.9	32.2	37.3	44.5	40.4	47.0	43.8	55.9	34.7	44.4
need extra time to get degree	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.6	9.7	5.5	5.7	5.2	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	3.6	9.9	9.2
need tutoring in some courses	9.1	8.1	10.7	8.0	21.0	7.7	12.4	11.0	10.3	10.3	9.9	8.2	7.2	19.8	24.0
work at outside job	23.6	30.9	19.4	18.2	17.0	32.0	19.6	20.2	18.8	14.6	24.9	18.2	18.5	18.5	13.2
seek vocational counseling	6.7	5.5	7.5	7.6	9.3	5.5	4.7	6.7	9.3	7.9	7.9	7.1	9.0	9.1	9.6
seek individual counseling	4.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	12.3	3.9	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.4	3.9	4.1	12.4	12.1
get a bachelor's degree	64.1	45.7	73.5	79.6	60.2	46.1	41.7	72.2	76.6	71.4	77.8	77.6	86.6	54.5	74.9
participate in student protests	3.8	3.1	4.1	4.5	7.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	5.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	6.3	7.2	8.6
drop out temporarily	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.9	1.9
drop out permanently	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	4.0	2.0
transfer to another college	12.0	15.0	12.2	6.6	12.5	15.1	13.9	13.7	8.9	12.2	9.6	7.1	4.8	13.3	10.3
be satisfied with college	54.3	50.3	55.6	59.1	45.5	49.5	58.9	51.4	61.4	60.6	59.4	57.1	66.2	42.2	53.9
find a job in preferred field	68.3	66.4	68.4	71.5	62.3	66.3	66.6	68.0	68.8	68.4	69.9	71.0	73.3	59.5	69.6
marry while in college	5.1	4.8	5.5	4.6	6.2	4.8	4.3	5.4	4.8	7.6	4.2	5.1	3.1	6.5	5.2
marry within a year after col	15.6	14.5	16.7	15.7	15.4	14.2	17.9	16.1	15.8	20.8	15.0	16.9	11.5	15.4	15.5
<b>Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important</b>															
achieve in a performing art	12.3	10.6	13.8	12.6	18.7	10.4	12.7	13.4	15.0	14.9	11.9	12.0	14.4	19.2	17.2
be an authority in my field	72.8	70.2	73.5	76.4	76.3	70.1	71.1	74.3	73.3	71.2	72.7	76.6	75.4	73.9	82.6
obtain recog from colleagues	52.2	49.1	52.8	56.4	61.0	49.0	50.3	54.4	51.6	48.1	53.7	56.4	56.7	59.0	66.1
influence political structure	15.4	12.6	16.9	17.8	26.0	12.6	12.9	16.5	18.3	16.2	18.0	16.7	21.8	24.3	30.3
influence social values	31.9	29.3	34.9	31.2	41.3	28.8	33.9	33.7	34.9	38.4	36.5	30.9	32.5	39.6	45.8
raise a family	64.9	64.1	65.7	64.9	57.5	63.9	66.0	64.3	64.9	69.1	70.0	64.8	65.2	55.3	63.3
have admin. responsibility	36.9	36.6	36.7	38.0	47.5	36.8	35.0	38.5	33.1	33.4	39.0	38.5	35.9	47.2	48.4
be very well off financially	62.7	65.2	59.9	63.3	73.0	65.9	58.2	63.6	57.0	51.5	58.3	64.1	60.4	71.2	77.6
help others in difficulty	63.7	59.7	68.0	63.1	71.3	59.0	66.3	67.4	66.9	69.9	71.3	62.3	65.9	69.9	75.0
theoretical contribu to science	14.3	12.2	14.7	17.3	21.2	12.5	9.8	14.8	16.3	12.4	13.9	16.3	20.7	19.9	24.4
write original works	12.4	10.1	13.7	14.3	17.9	10.0	10.9	13.4	15.3	13.1	13.2	13.5	16.9	18.2	17.2
create artistic work	14.1	13.5	14.6	14.1	20.0	13.0	18.5	14.5	16.9	13.1	13.1	14.4	13.0	21.5	16.2
be successful in my own business	49.0	50.9	47.4	48.3	64.5	50.7	52.6	47.3	48.1	46.3	48.8	49.4	44.4	64.3	65.0
be involved in environ. cleanup	26.0	25.5	27.2	25.1	33.8	25.5	25.5	27.6	28.6	25.2	24.8	25.1	25.0	33.4	34.7
develop philosophy of life	52.9	47.2	56.4	56.6	59.6	46.6	53.1	53.7	60.1	60.0	59.0	55.3	61.2	56.6	67.3
participate in community action	26.0	22.1	29.4	26.8	41.3	21.6	27.2	29.4	28.7	30.5	29.3	26.5	27.8	39.5	46.1
promote racial understanding	32.1	27.3	37.1	31.7	60.0	26.7	33.3	36.6	38.6	37.1	37.0	29.9	37.7	56.9	67.9
keep up with political affairs	38.1	30.7	40.7	46.5	43.7	30.7	31.7	38.6	44.9	40.3	45.2	44.2	54.8	39.9	53.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- lutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges		
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public	Private
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>																
no concern	33.8	35.2	32.4	33.5	24.7	35.7	30.7	33.8	32.3	31.3	26.1	33.7	32.8	25.5	22.5	
some concern	51.7	51.1	51.7	52.6	47.4	50.9	53.3	50.2	52.5	53.6	56.4	52.5	52.9	45.8	51.7	
major concern	14.5	13.6	15.8	13.9	27.9	13.4	16.0	16.0	15.2	15.2	17.4	13.8	14.3	28.7	25.7	
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>																
<b>Parental Aid</b>																
none	32.1	41.3	29.7	19.5	43.6	42.0	34.8	35.7	20.0	22.2	26.4	20.5	15.9	46.0	36.9	
\$1-\$499	21.0	27.4	19.0	12.9	27.7	28.0	21.9	21.5	14.5	16.7	17.3	13.7	9.7	28.4	25.9	
\$500-\$999	10.7	11.1	10.6	10.3	8.5	11.1	10.2	11.2	9.1	10.3	10.1	11.0	7.6	8.0	9.9	
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.1	7.0	8.3	9.7	4.7	6.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.6	9.1	10.4	7.3	4.1	6.2	
\$1,500-\$2,000	6.8	4.3	7.6	10.0	3.8	4.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.9	8.1	10.6	8.0	3.1	5.7	
over \$2,000	21.3	8.9	24.8	37.6	11.7	8.0	17.7	16.5	40.4	33.3	29.0	33.8	51.5	10.4	15.5	
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>																
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>																
none	68.5	68.0	64.6	76.2	40.2	69.3	55.0	66.1	66.0	59.8	60.5	77.0	73.6	41.7	36.2	
\$1-\$499	9.8	12.1	9.2	7.0	10.1	12.5	8.4	10.1	7.5	8.1	8.8	7.4	5.4	11.7	5.5	
\$500-999	9.9	10.5	10.8	7.1	18.2	10.3	13.2	10.7	9.8	11.9	12.1	6.9	7.8	20.2	12.7	
\$1,000-\$1,499	7.2	6.2	8.9	6.1	15.1	5.6	11.7	8.7	8.2	9.9	10.1	5.9	7.0	14.7	16.4	
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	2.4	5.1	2.7	12.7	1.8	9.2	3.4	6.5	8.0	7.2	2.1	5.0	9.0	22.7	
over \$2,000	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	3.7	0.6	2.3	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.6	6.6	
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>																
heard of program	67.0	66.6	69.8	62.8	80.3	66.0	72.7	69.2	66.9	73.1	74.3	62.2	65.0	78.0	86.5	
applied for aid	44.7	42.8	49.9	39.2	70.9	41.4	57.1	47.4	48.7	56.2	57.6	37.7	44.9	69.0	76.0	
qualified for aid	33.1	34.3	37.0	24.2	62.2	33.0	46.9	36.9	33.6	40.3	39.6	23.5	26.4	60.6	66.6	
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>																
none	92.8	93.9	91.2	93.6	83.1	94.2	89.9	93.2	90.1	88.2	86.5	95.3	87.5	85.7	75.8	
\$1-\$499	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.8	6.5	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.8	6.1	2.7	3.3	6.1	7.6	
\$500-\$999	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.9	5.7	1.6	3.6	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	1.4	3.7	4.6	8.5	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.4	4.0	2.2	5.1	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.1	2.1	
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>																
none	84.9	86.8	82.2	86.3	86.4	88.1	73.5	86.2	80.8	74.9	72.1	87.4	82.3	88.4	80.8	
\$1-\$499	7.8	8.4	8.2	5.8	5.5	8.3	10.2	8.8	7.0	6.8	9.0	6.5	3.3	5.4	6.0	
\$500-\$999	3.9	3.1	4.7	4.2	4.3	2.5	8.3	3.0	6.1	6.5	8.8	4.0	4.7	3.0	7.8	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.5	0.7	3.6	1.0	3.0	6.4	6.9	1.5	3.2	1.2	2.3	
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.2	3.8	0.5	1.8	4.2	2.4	0.3	4.3	1.2	1.5	
over \$2,000	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.8	1.6	
<b>College Grant</b>																
none	88.7	93.6	83.9	88.2	90.1	94.7	82.5	92.3	75.4	69.8	73.0	92.0	74.1	92.8	82.8	
\$1-\$499	4.5	3.8	5.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	8.3	4.4	5.1	10.5	8.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.9	
\$500-\$999	2.9	1.6	4.2	3.0	3.0	1.2	5.0	1.8	5.5	8.9	8.9	2.5	4.9	2.3	5.0	
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.7	0.6	2.8	1.9	1.8	0.4	2.1	0.7	5.3	5.9	5.8	1.0	5.3	1.1	3.8	
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	3.4	2.5	2.2	0.4	3.7	0.6	2.3	
over \$2,000	1.3	0.2	1.8	2.2	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.5	5.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	8.4	0.3	2.3	

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Other Private Grant</b>															
none	93.2	95.2	92.6	90.5	95.8	95.6	91.0	94.6	89.7	89.9	90.5	91.7	86.4	96.7	93.2
\$1-\$499	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.9	4.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.7	1.7	2.7
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	3.1	0.6	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.3	0.4	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.7
<b>LOANS:</b>															
-----															
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>															
none	86.8	89.7	84.7	85.1	92.9	90.2	84.6	89.1	77.2	81.5	79.2	87.9	74.6	94.6	88.2
\$1-\$499	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.3	3.0
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.1	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	2.3	5.2	1.1	1.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.9	2.0	3.5	3.4	1.4	1.9	3.7	2.5	5.0	4.4	5.1	2.7	6.0	1.2	2.2
over \$2,000	3.9	2.8	4.6	4.9	1.2	2.6	4.9	2.5	9.4	4.8	6.2	3.6	9.7	0.7	2.6
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>															
heard of program	30.9	25.6	32.4	37.8	15.9	25.3	28.3	28.1	39.4	36.3	38.2	35.3	46.7	12.6	24.8
applied for aid	8.7	6.2	9.8	11.0	3.4	6.0	8.8	6.1	16.1	12.9	14.9	8.6	19.8	2.5	6.1
qualified for aid	9.3	7.2	10.5	10.8	5.3	6.9	10.1	6.8	16.3	14.1	14.7	8.3	19.9	4.2	8.3
<b>M.D.S.L.</b>															
none	92.2	94.4	90.8	90.8	91.9	94.7	91.7	94.4	87.5	85.1	84.4	92.7	84.0	95.2	83.2
\$1-\$499	2.4	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.0	2.1	2.7	3.8	4.0	2.7	2.3	1.5	6.8
\$500-\$999	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	1.3	2.0	1.6	4.2	5.6	5.7	2.4	4.8	1.4	6.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	1.2	6.4	1.4	1.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8
<b>College Loan</b>															
none	96.6	97.4	96.1	96.2	97.3	97.5	96.1	97.0	94.8	95.2	94.7	96.8	94.4	97.7	96.0
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.5
<b>Other Loan</b>															
none	96.5	97.0	96.1	96.4	96.9	97.1	96.0	96.6	95.5	95.7	95.3	96.6	95.7	97.2	95.8
\$1-\$499	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8
over \$2,000	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.0
<b>Work and Savings:</b>															
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>															
none	88.3	92.2	83.4	89.9	76.1	93.5	79.2	87.7	78.3	77.6	77.0	92.8	79.3	79.1	68.1
\$1-\$499	5.6	4.8	7.7	3.6	11.4	4.1	11.9	6.6	8.8	10.2	7.8	3.6	3.7	11.6	10.8
\$500-\$999	4.4	2.3	6.9	4.0	8.8	1.8	7.4	4.2	9.7	10.8	11.7	2.8	8.5	6.9	13.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.1	3.2	0.5	7.7	1.5	5.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All Colleges		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year	4-Year			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Part Time Employment</b>															
none	75.7	69.9	79.9	79.2	89.3	68.8	81.1	79.0	80.8	83.7	77.1	78.1	83.0	89.3	89.4
\$1-\$499	17.0	21.3	14.0	14.5	7.6	22.0	13.8	15.2	11.9	11.5	15.4	15.5	10.8	7.8	7.2
\$500-\$999	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.4	2.2	5.9	3.2	4.3	4.7	3.3	5.1	4.5	4.0	2.3	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
<b>Full Time Employment</b>															
none	97.8	96.9	98.3	98.7	96.4	96.8	98.6	98.0	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.5	99.1	96.4	96.6
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
over \$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>															
none	57.0	64.4	56.7	44.3	80.9	64.4	65.4	61.6	49.5	51.7	49.7	44.2	44.5	83.2	74.8
\$1-499	23.5	22.9	23.7	24.4	14.4	23.0	21.8	23.5	23.9	23.6	24.5	25.3	21.4	13.3	17.2
\$500-\$999	11.6	8.1	12.0	17.1	3.3	8.1	8.0	9.6	15.7	15.1	14.6	16.7	18.5	2.3	5.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	4.9	2.9	4.9	8.4	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	8.3	8.9	0.9	1.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.7	1.0	1.6	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.8	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.4	3.0	0.1	0.4
<b>Other Savings</b>															
none	82.1	84.6	82.8	76.3	92.5	84.3	87.1	84.1	80.0	82.3	81.8	76.2	76.8	93.1	90.9
\$1-\$499	11.6	10.9	11.1	13.8	5.6	11.1	8.7	10.8	12.0	11.0	11.5	14.1	12.7	5.2	6.8
\$500-\$999	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.3	4.7	0.9	1.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.5	0.3	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Spouse</b>															
none	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.6	97.7	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.7	97.4	98.3
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.2	1.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	99.2	98.8	99.4	99.6	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.8	98.7
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>															
none	98.9	98.7	98.9	99.2	96.6	98.7	98.4	98.8	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.3	96.1	98.1
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.9
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>															
none	94.7	94.2	94.7	95.6	90.5	94.2	93.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	95.5	95.5	95.9	89.9	92.1
\$1-\$499	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.7	6.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	6.4	5.0
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>															
none	96.3	97.5	94.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.6	93.4	96.4	96.3	96.5	97.1	96.1	97.4	96.7
\$1-\$499	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.5
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	1.3	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.5
<b>Residence Planned</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	37.4	63.2	23.8	15.5	35.1	66.3	31.4	31.2	9.6	8.0	35.8	15.3	16.1	41.3	19.0
other private home or apartment	7.3	12.6	4.0	3.7	9.9	13.4	4.8	4.1	6.5	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.2	12.2	4.0
college dormitory	52.4	21.2	69.8	76.9	52.4	17.4	60.7	62.5	80.5	87.9	60.9	76.4	78.7	43.9	74.9
fraternity or sorority house	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.5
other campus housing	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.2
other	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.5
<b>Residence Preferred</b>															
<b>During Fall Term</b>															
with parents or relatives	20.6	32.3	16.8	9.4	22.9	33.1	24.9	20.2	10.8	10.4	21.8	9.3	9.8	26.2	15.2
other private home or apartment	24.4	30.3	22.0	19.5	35.6	31.0	22.9	25.5	19.4	16.0	17.4	21.3	13.3	37.7	30.4
college dormitory	44.0	27.1	50.4	58.7	28.9	25.5	42.4	43.8	58.6	61.2	52.0	56.5	66.3	23.4	41.8
fraternity or sorority house	4.3	2.7	4.2	6.8	2.2	2.5	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.8	3.0	7.4	4.7	2.2	2.4
other campus housing	3.8	2.8	4.4	4.3	5.8	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	5.1	7.5
other	2.9	4.8	2.2	1.4	4.6	5.0	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.4	1.3	5.4	2.7
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>															
5 or less	11.8	18.6	8.7	4.8	14.1	19.7	8.2	10.3	4.5	5.5	13.8	4.8	4.6	16.6	7.3
6-10	13.3	21.9	7.8	7.5	11.2	23.0	10.2	9.5	4.1	3.6	12.8	7.6	7.1	12.9	6.6
11-50	25.1	33.2	21.0	17.5	22.7	33.2	33.0	24.2	14.6	15.3	24.8	17.4	17.8	28.1	8.2
51-100	15.0	10.5	16.5	20.2	15.7	10.1	14.7	17.8	12.8	17.6	15.0	22.8	10.7	18.2	9.0
101-500	27.1	13.9	33.0	40.7	20.7	12.6	26.3	29.0	42.3	40.3	24.2	42.6	33.9	17.4	29.4
more than 500	7.8	1.9	13.0	9.3	15.6	1.4	7.6	9.2	21.7	17.6	9.4	4.7	25.8	6.8	39.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All		All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
		2-Year Colleges	4-Year Colleges			Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.3
businessman	29.3	25.8	29.0	35.6	12.0	25.7	26.8	26.8	32.3	30.0	33.7	35.3	36.5	11.6	13.0
clergy or religious worker	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	2.0	5.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.8
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.7	1.4
doctor or dentist	2.2	0.9	2.6	3.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	4.9	3.5	3.5	2.9	7.2	0.4	2.9
educator (secondary)	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.8	5.0
educator (elementary)	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.9
engineer	8.6	8.4	7.5	10.9	4.1	8.5	6.8	7.7	7.9	6.5	6.7	11.0	10.6	4.6	3.0
farmer or forester	3.7	4.6	3.2	3.0	5.1	4.5	5.3	3.2	2.4	4.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	6.6	1.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.8
lawyer	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.0	3.1	1.9	3.0	2.0	4.2	0.4	1.2
military career	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	3.5	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.8
research scientist	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.3
skilled worker	10.9	13.2	10.1	8.3	10.4	13.3	11.7	11.2	8.8	8.5	9.8	8.7	6.8	10.4	10.2
semi-skilled worker	5.4	6.5	5.3	3.7	8.2	6.6	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	4.8	3.9	2.9	8.2	8.2
laborer (unskilled)	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.2	8.6	4.3	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.4	1.6	8.6	8.6
unemployed	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4	7.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.2	8.4	6.5
other occupation	22.1	24.6	22.5	17.3	30.0	24.6	24.9	24.8	18.6	19.1	22.5	17.7	16.2	30.0	30.0
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>															
artist (incl performer)	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.3	0.5	0.5
businesswoman	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.5	5.3	8.2	8.5	7.6	9.1	8.3	7.0	8.6	8.5	5.0	6.1
business (clerical)	10.6	10.8	10.3	10.8	4.7	10.9	10.5	10.7	9.5	10.0	9.8	11.3	9.1	4.5	5.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.8
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.7	1.9	3.1	3.5	4.3	1.8	2.6	2.8	4.1	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.9	3.1	7.2
educator (elementary)	5.5	4.2	6.2	6.8	7.3	4.1	5.5	5.7	6.9	7.7	4.8	6.7	7.1	6.0	10.6
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.4
homemaker full-time	28.6	27.4	28.7	30.5	17.4	27.5	26.2	26.8	29.6	30.1	35.9	30.1	31.9	18.8	13.7
lawyer	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
nurse	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.7	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.9
research scientist	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.4	3.2
skilled worker	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.8	2.6
semi-skilled worker	3.4	4.2	3.1	2.6	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.1	5.4	3.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.4	3.1	2.2	1.5	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.2	4.5	2.9
unemployed	8.9	10.2	8.7	7.2	14.9	10.3	9.5	9.8	7.0	7.2	7.9	7.3	6.9	15.9	12.4
other occupation	16.0	17.0	16.0	14.1	20.7	17.0	17.8	16.9	14.4	15.4	14.4	14.3	13.4	20.9	20.2

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN FALL 1979

	All Insti- tutions	All 2-Year Colleges	All 4-Year Colleges	All Uni- versities	Predomi- nantly Black Colleges	2-Year Colleges		4-Year Colleges				Universities		Predominantly Black Colleges	
						Public	Private	Public	Private	Nonsect.	Prot- estant	Catholic	Public	Private	Public
<b>Father's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	6.2	8.0	6.3	3.0	19.4	7.9	9.4	7.2	4.3	5.1	6.8	2.9	3.3	22.0	12.6
some high school	12.1	16.2	11.2	6.7	25.6	16.3	15.3	13.1	8.2	8.9	9.4	7.0	5.4	28.3	18.4
high school graduate	28.0	32.7	26.6	22.3	27.4	32.9	30.9	29.2	20.9	25.5	25.0	24.2	15.2	27.4	27.2
postsecondary other than col	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.9	4.0	3.6	2.2	2.9
some college	13.4	12.7	13.8	14.0	8.9	12.6	13.7	14.1	12.6	13.8	14.3	14.5	12.3	7.6	12.2
college degree	19.4	16.0	19.4	25.3	7.9	16.1	15.7	18.0	22.4	20.4	20.5	25.3	25.1	6.7	11.2
some graduate school	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.3	4.6	0.6	1.8
graduate degree	14.2	8.6	15.7	21.3	7.5	8.5	9.3	11.5	24.1	19.3	16.4	18.7	30.6	5.2	13.6
<b>Mother's Education</b>															
grammar school or less	4.3	5.7	4.2	2.0	11.2	5.7	5.4	5.0	2.6	2.7	5.3	1.8	2.4	13.0	6.6
some high school	10.3	13.7	9.7	5.5	26.7	13.6	14.5	11.6	6.9	7.9	7.3	5.9	4.1	30.4	16.6
high school graduate	41.0	46.3	38.5	36.2	30.6	46.7	42.2	41.8	31.1	35.0	39.7	38.7	27.2	31.1	29.3
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.2	7.0	7.4	3.8	6.2	6.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	7.9	7.3	7.5	3.5	4.8
some college	14.4	12.0	15.3	17.0	11.0	11.9	13.8	14.1	16.7	17.8	15.3	16.9	17.2	9.6	14.6
college degree	15.2	10.8	16.4	20.9	9.2	10.7	12.1	13.3	22.0	20.0	16.9	19.8	24.9	7.4	14.1
some graduate school	2.2	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.7	4.8	0.8	2.7
graduate degree	5.8	4.0	6.5	7.9	6.1	4.0	4.4	5.3	9.8	7.1	5.4	6.8	11.9	4.2	11.3
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>															
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>															
single	8.6	9.4	8.4	7.7	16.5	9.4	9.6	8.8	8.1	7.0	9.0	7.5	8.4	17.7	13.3
married	84.3	82.9	84.9	85.6	75.4	82.7	84.5	84.1	83.9	88.3	86.3	86.1	83.9	73.7	80.0
cohabitation, no marriage	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	5.9	6.7	3.9	3.4	5.4	6.5	6.9	5.6
other	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.1
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>															
none	18.3	18.7	17.5	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.6	17.8	19.1	15.3	15.9	18.4	20.4	19.4	16.8
one	10.2	10.8	10.0	9.6	15.7	10.7	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.4	7.8	9.8	8.9	16.8	12.5
two	46.9	46.4	47.4	46.8	45.3	46.5	46.1	48.1	46.6	50.6	39.3	47.8	43.4	45.1	45.9
three or more	22.6	22.4	22.8	22.8	19.1	22.5	21.3	21.4	22.1	22.1	35.0	22.1	25.4	17.8	22.7
adopt one or more	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.0	0.9	2.1
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>															
full-time	77.7	76.4	78.1	79.4	89.5	76.9	72.3	80.5	78.5	73.7	69.5	78.4	83.0	87.7	94.4
part-time	20.1	20.9	19.8	19.2	7.5	20.5	25.3	18.0	19.1	23.1	27.7	20.1	15.9	8.6	4.5
not employed	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.5	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.2	3.8	1.1

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '\*\*' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>												
1979	95.2	94.9	97.1	96.4	98.3	98.7	96.8	96.9	98.6	98.3	98.8	99.1
1978	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4
1977	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
1976 or earlier	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
never completed high school	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
17	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.1	5.3	7.9
18	72.0	77.4	73.1	77.8	81.2	79.7	79.2	82.0	80.8	84.9	84.4	83.5
19	23.6	18.0	22.8	16.9	14.7	14.0	16.4	13.2	15.2	9.8	9.5	8.0
20	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
21	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
22	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
23-25	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
26-29	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>												
White/Caucasian	92.3	93.5	94.1	88.4	91.7	88.4	89.8	90.8	93.3	85.3	90.7	85.9
Black/Negro/Afro-American	6.0	4.6	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.3	9.1	7.4	5.0	8.7	5.3	6.8
American Indian	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.0
Oriental	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	3.2	2.2	4.7
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.3	2.0
Puerto Rican-American	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0
Other	0.7	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	2.8	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.3
<b>Political Orientation</b>												
far left	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
liberal	22.3	27.2	27.0	26.6	28.7	31.7	20.9	23.9	26.0	27.5	30.3	32.7
middle-of-the-road	53.2	51.9	49.1	52.7	46.2	39.5	62.5	62.6	57.4	57.9	54.7	49.1
conservative	21.7	18.4	21.3	18.3	21.9	25.0	14.8	12.1	15.6	13.0	13.7	16.9
far right	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>												
A or A+	9.8	10.3	17.8	7.4	21.8	44.5	13.6	16.0	26.4	12.5	25.4	47.5
A-	11.5	16.2	19.5	12.3	21.2	26.2	15.5	20.2	24.1	19.0	24.7	28.4
B+	17.9	20.2	24.3	21.8	23.5	16.1	22.9	23.4	24.9	27.4	23.4	15.7
B	26.1	23.0	22.4	28.7	18.5	8.9	27.4	23.5	17.6	25.7	18.4	6.6
B-	15.3	14.2	10.2	16.2	9.1	3.2	10.3	8.5	4.7	10.1	4.7	1.3
C+	12.1	9.9	4.3	10.2	4.0	1.0	6.9	5.0	1.7	3.8	2.2	0.5
C	6.9	5.9	1.4	3.3	1.9	0.2	3.2	3.4	0.4	1.5	1.0	0.1
D	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>												
top 20%	42.8	50.2	64.3	42.1	64.2	86.2	52.2	59.0	76.7	56.8	71.2	89.9
second 20%	26.1	23.4	22.2	27.1	20.6	9.7	23.3	20.9	14.9	23.3	16.3	7.1
middle 20%	26.3	21.3	11.9	26.5	12.6	3.7	21.5	16.8	7.7	18.0	11.0	2.8
fourth 20%	4.1	4.4	1.4	3.9	2.2	0.3	2.5	2.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.2
lowest 20%	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>												
less than \$4,000	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	1.5	0.9
\$4,000 - \$5,999	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.0
\$6,000 - \$7,999	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.2
\$8,000 - \$9,999	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.6	3.4	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.7	1.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	4.9	4.6	4.7	6.2	3.9	3.2	6.0	5.5	4.9	6.5	5.0	3.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.4	5.8	6.4	5.4	6.0	4.5	2.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12.4	13.0	11.3	12.3	7.6	7.6	12.0	11.7	10.6	12.1	8.7	6.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	18.9	17.2	16.5	16.1	13.8	11.4	17.6	17.1	15.6	17.0	13.9	10.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.3	11.3	9.9	12.5	11.4	12.0	9.9	9.7	7.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	11.0	12.3	11.0	9.5	11.8	10.1	11.2	11.3	11.2	9.3	10.9	8.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	7.9	7.9	8.0	6.8	7.7	8.2	7.2	7.9	8.6	6.5	8.7	7.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	7.7	9.0	9.7	7.7	10.7	12.7	8.0	9.6	10.4	8.1	11.1	12.9
\$50,000 - \$99,999	7.9	8.1	11.3	10.1	17.0	21.2	7.3	8.0	10.8	9.6	15.0	22.8
\$100,000 or more	2.7	2.3	3.0	4.0	6.3	7.9	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.8	5.6	12.4
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>												
one	6.3	6.1	4.3	5.1	3.8	2.5	4.5	3.9	2.7	4.7	3.0	2.1
two	11.2	8.5	8.4	10.6	8.3	7.1	9.2	7.5	6.3	8.8	7.4	6.1
three	20.4	19.3	19.1	18.6	16.6	17.0	19.8	18.8	17.8	18.0	17.9	15.6
four	26.9	26.2	27.4	22.9	23.0	29.6	27.4	26.6	29.2	23.3	24.3	30.6
five	20.3	21.6	22.9	21.4	21.8	24.9	22.4	22.6	24.6	22.2	23.4	26.8
six or more	14.9	18.2	17.8	21.4	26.6	19.0	16.9	20.6	19.3	23.0	24.0	18.7
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>												
none	65.8	62.3	60.4	59.6	56.7	57.5	64.1	61.2	59.4	58.5	58.1	55.0
one	25.4	27.6	28.4	27.6	28.3	30.8	26.7	29.0	30.3	28.6	29.1	32.3
two	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.5	10.3	8.5	6.6	6.8	7.5	8.6	8.7	9.4
three or more	2.8	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	4.4	4.1	3.3
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>												
yes	90.8	92.5	92.1	90.5	92.5	93.4	90.3	92.1	92.8	91.5	92.7	93.3
no	9.2	7.5	7.9	9.5	7.5	6.6	9.7	7.9	7.2	8.5	7.3	6.7
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>												
yes	89.4	91.6	92.8	88.7	93.1	95.6	90.5	92.3	94.6	92.3	94.2	96.0
no	10.6	8.4	7.2	11.3	6.9	4.4	9.5	7.7	5.4	7.7	5.8	4.0
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>												
yes	73.7	76.3	78.4	74.8	84.5	91.0	76.3	77.6	82.2	75.6	85.2	92.8
no	26.3	23.7	21.6	25.2	15.5	9.0	23.7	22.4	17.8	24.4	14.8	7.2
<b>Marital Status</b>												
not presently married	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.9
married, living with spouse	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
married, not living with spouse	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>High School Program</b>												
college preparatory	94.7	93.9	97.5	96.7	98.5	98.9	92.6	91.9	97.6	96.0	98.1	98.6
other	5.3	6.1	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.1	7.4	8.1	2.4	4.0	1.9	1.4
<b>Type of High School</b>												
public	85.2	82.7	86.0	64.2	62.0	71.0	86.8	84.4	88.6	66.9	70.6	71.7
private:												
nondenominational	3.8	1.8	5.3	6.0	6.0	14.9	3.0	1.1	3.5	4.0	4.6	15.4
Roman Catholic	9.9	14.8	7.6	28.3	30.4	11.1	9.4	13.9	6.8	27.9	23.3	9.6
Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
other religious	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	3.0
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>												
English	5.1	4.7	4.0	7.8	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.3	2.7	1.7
reading	5.0	5.1	3.7	7.0	3.6	1.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.7	1.2
mathematics	6.2	6.1	4.5	8.9	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.5	3.5	7.9	5.6	4.3
social studies	4.6	4.7	3.7	5.3	3.0	1.4	3.2	3.5	1.8	3.5	3.1	1.1
science	4.3	4.1	3.2	5.7	2.5	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.9	2.6	1.5
foreign language	3.5	3.7	2.6	5.8	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.9	4.3	2.1	1.5
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>												
English	10.8	11.7	9.5	9.5	8.0	4.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.7	5.0	3.2
reading	3.3	4.6	3.6	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	1.9	0.9
mathematics	17.0	17.5	13.3	14.8	10.9	5.2	23.3	24.3	17.3	18.7	13.9	11.3
social studies	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
science	5.1	6.3	5.1	6.2	5.6	3.3	10.3	11.0	9.5	9.8	9.5	6.2
foreign language	7.6	9.9	8.4	6.8	8.4	4.2	6.4	7.9	7.5	5.1	6.7	3.9
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>												
no	97.5	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.5	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.1
yes	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
<b>Type of Handicap</b>												
hearing	9.2	15.0	12.0	9.7	8.5	7.6	10.2	7.6	4.7	1.7	5.7	8.3
speech	1.5	6.5	5.1	0.0	2.0	3.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.0
visual	41.3	32.3	46.3	43.7	32.4	53.5	37.4	40.7	42.2	55.3	32.3	51.2
orthopedic	13.4	24.4	12.8	11.1	12.7	16.4	10.3	11.5	18.1	15.3	22.6	7.4
learning disability	3.0	2.4	7.7	1.6	6.8	1.6	3.7	1.5	0.8	3.0	1.8	1.5
other	13.2	11.9	6.1	9.9	11.7	11.3	13.6	13.4	10.6	10.7	5.3	6.9
<b>Does Handicap Require</b>												
<b>Architectural Accommodations</b>												
no	94.0	87.3	96.2	98.1	95.5	97.3	96.4	97.6	94.6	91.9	100.0	98.0
yes	6.0	12.7	3.8	1.9	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.4	5.4	8.1	0.0	2.0
<b>This College is Student's</b>												
first choice	79.6	78.1	78.1	73.6	67.9	74.4	80.3	80.0	78.4	77.2	71.3	79.0
second choice	16.2	17.2	15.8	20.7	22.3	18.2	15.9	16.4	16.4	19.4	22.0	14.6
third choice	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	6.6	4.7	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.4	4.6	4.5
less than third choice	1.3	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.3	2.8	0.9	1.0	1.9	0.9	2.1	1.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>												
parents wanted me to go	26.3	24.7	26.6	30.6	28.7	23.2	31.0	30.0	31.9	33.2	31.1	28.0
could not find a job	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.3
get away from home	8.7	9.6	10.2	8.3	9.4	10.7	9.5	11.5	12.1	9.2	11.6	11.3
get a better job	78.6	79.9	76.4	76.5	72.9	67.8	78.6	79.3	77.2	74.0	70.9	65.6
gain general education	60.8	61.3	65.2	66.4	70.3	75.2	73.4	76.2	79.4	79.6	81.6	88.3
improve reading-study skills	33.1	32.3	29.3	34.9	32.5	27.8	36.8	37.5	35.8	38.0	34.5	34.6
nothing better to do	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.8
become a more cultured person	26.1	26.1	28.7	31.1	35.8	35.1	36.5	37.9	41.7	43.9	48.6	53.1
make more money	72.0	71.2	67.4	66.5	64.9	57.8	61.1	61.2	58.2	55.4	53.1	45.6
learn more about things	67.0	68.5	69.3	69.3	73.0	79.7	77.6	80.5	81.1	82.4	83.7	90.0
meet new and interesting people	51.1	56.2	55.5	52.5	61.7	61.7	68.6	73.2	72.1	70.2	76.8	79.0
prepare for graduate school	43.9	41.5	50.2	51.3	60.5	66.0	44.6	42.4	48.5	52.6	58.6	68.2
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.6	3.3	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.4	6.5	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.8
teacher advised me	2.7	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	4.6	3.9
has a good academic reputation	45.8	50.5	59.8	63.5	71.8	87.4	56.9	59.9	77.9	73.2	76.0	89.3
offered financial assistance	10.0	9.7	9.7	19.4	21.9	24.4	11.4	9.4	11.5	23.3	25.0	24.4
not accepted anywhere else	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.3
advice of someone who attended	13.0	13.4	12.5	14.2	12.7	9.0	15.6	14.3	14.6	14.7	12.5	10.9
offers special educ programs	21.8	17.3	19.0	33.2	20.7	21.4	32.1	30.8	27.4	42.7	33.8	29.9
has low tuition	19.0	15.1	21.4	2.9	1.2	0.8	17.5	14.1	20.0	2.8	1.4	0.9
advice of guidance counselor	4.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	6.5	6.2	5.1	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.1	5.2
wanted to live at home	8.9	4.2	1.3	6.1	2.6	0.6	7.6	3.8	1.0	7.0	2.5	0.4
friend suggested attending	6.6	5.8	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.2	7.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	4.3	3.2
coll representative recruited me	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.4	4.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	3.3	2.5	2.1
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>												
none	47.0	41.2	30.9	18.7	12.1	8.0	48.5	40.1	29.2	20.8	13.6	8.6
one	17.3	16.8	16.2	15.4	11.9	12.0	19.5	18.6	17.3	17.6	12.9	10.7
two	17.2	15.9	16.9	20.4	16.9	14.9	17.1	18.1	18.2	21.7	18.4	16.6
three	11.3	14.4	15.3	20.0	18.8	17.5	9.8	13.2	14.2	18.8	18.5	17.7
four	3.9	6.0	8.3	13.0	15.1	15.0	3.1	5.7	9.0	9.6	13.6	14.9
five	1.8	3.1	5.8	7.0	12.3	13.1	1.2	2.2	5.8	6.1	11.2	11.8
six or more	1.7	2.6	6.5	5.6	12.9	19.4	0.9	2.2	6.2	5.4	11.8	19.6
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>												
none	23.9	17.4	10.3	11.0	6.9	5.0	19.4	11.5	7.2	7.5	5.3	3.1
one	31.7	30.1	28.1	25.3	23.5	20.5	37.2	33.4	28.3	27.4	22.8	19.4
two	24.7	23.9	25.4	27.0	25.1	25.2	25.0	28.4	26.2	28.4	26.6	23.7
three	12.4	17.7	19.2	20.9	21.3	21.7	12.6	16.6	20.1	19.8	22.0	23.0
four	4.0	6.0	9.5	9.3	12.1	12.3	3.7	6.3	9.5	9.0	11.1	13.5
five	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.9	5.9	7.3	1.3	2.3	4.9	4.2	6.5	8.8
six or more	1.8	2.4	3.7	2.6	5.2	8.0	0.9	1.5	3.9	3.7	5.7	8.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	46.1	33.3	41.5	15.1	15.7	30.9	48.9	33.6	43.5	17.3	20.3	33.1
Roman Catholic	27.6	39.8	29.6	60.4	60.1	24.1	27.5	41.2	30.2	57.5	51.5	24.0
Jewish	2.4	6.0	8.4	6.5	8.2	17.7	2.4	5.4	8.6	8.0	12.0	19.1
Other	14.8	9.3	8.9	8.9	6.5	8.5	15.2	10.9	8.9	9.6	7.0	8.3
None	9.0	11.6	11.6	9.1	9.5	18.8	5.9	8.8	8.8	7.6	9.2	15.6
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>												
no	67.3	76.7	79.3	84.8	87.0	86.6	64.0	76.1	76.3	82.4	86.7	86.5
yes	32.7	23.3	20.7	15.2	13.0	13.4	36.0	23.9	23.7	17.6	13.3	13.5
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	49.6	36.9	45.4	18.1	18.1	35.8	51.0	35.3	46.0	18.9	23.3	36.7
Roman Catholic	26.5	39.5	30.2	59.9	59.9	25.5	25.7	40.5	29.2	55.5	49.8	22.7
Jewish	2.7	6.8	9.3	7.2	9.2	19.6	2.6	6.0	9.3	8.6	13.4	21.0
Other	14.8	9.6	8.6	8.9	6.8	8.2	14.5	10.5	8.6	9.9	7.0	6.9
None	6.3	7.1	6.5	6.0	6.0	11.0	6.2	7.7	7.0	7.0	6.6	12.7
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	50.6	38.2	46.4	18.3	19.6	37.8	51.7	36.9	46.9	19.7	23.8	38.9
Roman Catholic	28.5	41.1	32.0	62.0	61.7	27.2	27.2	42.0	31.5	58.1	52.7	24.7
Jewish	2.6	6.6	9.3	7.1	8.9	19.3	2.6	5.8	9.2	8.4	12.8	20.5
Other	15.1	10.2	8.3	9.1	6.5	8.3	15.2	11.4	8.9	9.6	7.0	8.1
None	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.3	7.5	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.7	7.8
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>												
none	2.3	2.6	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	1.3	3.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.1	3.0	4.4	1.2	2.1	0.8	0.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	56.4	64.4	65.5	64.1	66.7	64.0	63.0	69.2	71.4	69.6	71.2	69.5
master's (M.A., M.S.)	24.4	21.8	20.0	21.6	19.4	20.0	21.0	18.3	17.6	18.5	17.7	17.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.3	5.4	3.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	6.0	2.9	5.0	3.2	4.1	6.7	4.1	2.4	3.9	2.1	2.9	5.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	3.4	1.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
other	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>												
none	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.8	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.9	36.3	27.0	26.4	17.9	8.9	44.1	40.4	33.3	30.8	22.1	9.9
master's (M.A., M.S.)	33.0	36.8	35.1	39.1	35.3	29.7	33.2	35.7	36.5	37.4	39.8	33.7
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	10.5	9.9	12.5	11.2	16.4	23.8	8.3	8.6	10.3	12.0	14.8	19.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	10.0	7.4	12.9	10.8	15.1	21.9	7.0	6.1	10.9	8.2	12.7	20.7
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	5.8	6.0	10.0	9.4	13.0	14.3	3.3	4.1	6.8	8.1	8.5	14.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
other	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
<b>Veteran</b>												
no	98.7	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6
yes	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>												
yes	78.6	80.1	80.3	75.8	73.5	77.5	84.1	83.0	82.4	78.4	74.9	80.4
no	21.4	19.9	19.7	24.2	26.5	22.5	15.9	17.0	17.6	21.6	25.1	19.6



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

Probable Major Field of Study	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>												
art, fine and applied	1.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.4
English (language-literature)	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.8	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.3	3.9
history	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.7
journalism	2.1	3.9	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.7	3.4	5.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.7
language (except English)	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1
music	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	2.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.7
philosophy	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
speech	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5
theater and drama	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.3
theology or religion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
other arts and humanities	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>												
biology (general)	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.3	4.0	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.7	4.0	5.0
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.8	2.5
botany	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5
zoology	0.4	0.3	1.5	3.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.8
other biological sciences	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8
<b>BUSINESS</b>												
accounting	7.1	8.8	5.9	7.5	7.1	1.1	5.7	7.0	5.5	5.5	4.1	1.2
business admin. (general)	9.6	10.1	6.5	8.1	7.4	3.7	5.2	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.1	2.8
finance	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
marketing	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	0.5
management	4.5	5.4	3.7	4.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.2
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
<b>EDUCATION</b>												
business education	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
elementary education	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.4	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.3
music or art education	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0
physical education or recreation	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.2
secondary education	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
special education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.3
other education	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>ENGINEERING</b>												
aeronautical or astronautical	2.4	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4
civil	2.7	2.1	2.2	4.5	2.3	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9
chemical	2.8	3.7	2.3	1.3	3.2	4.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.6	2.8
electrical or electronic	5.3	4.2	4.9	10.5	5.9	8.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.9
industrial	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6
mechanical	4.1	3.9	3.7	6.9	4.9	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0
other engineering	3.3	2.3	4.5	3.0	4.3	5.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

Major Field of Study (continued)	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>												
astronomy	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
atmospheric science	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
chemistry	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.2	1.7	3.4	0.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.0
earth science	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6
marine science	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
mathematics	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.5
physics	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.0	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3
statistics	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>												
architecture-urban planning	2.8	1.5	3.2	0.2	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.7	1.1
home economics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.2	2.8	0.2	0.1	0.0
health technology	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	3.0	1.7	1.3	5.6	0.5	0.2
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
nursing	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	6.8	7.0	2.9	12.4	7.7	1.3
pharmacy	1.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.2	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.0
preudent, premed, prevet	6.4	4.0	7.1	5.6	8.6	9.5	4.5	3.5	6.3	3.8	5.7	10.5
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	4.7	4.3	2.1	5.9	2.8	0.5
other professional	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.4	1.1	1.0
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>												
anthropology	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5
economics	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	2.1
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.9	4.1	6.7	1.3	1.8	3.8	6.2	4.3	9.2
psychology	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	3.7	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	4.0
social work	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.5
sociology	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7
other social sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>TECHNICAL</b>												
building trades	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5
drafting or design	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
electronics	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
mechanics	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>												
agriculture	2.7	4.1	4.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.6	1.8	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	4.3	1.9
computer science	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.2
forestry	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
law enforcement	1.0	1.1	0.2	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.3
military science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other field	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
undecided	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	6.6	6.9	6.0	7.1	4.4	4.5	10.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

Probable Career Occupation	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
accountant or actuary	6.4	8.1	4.7	6.3	5.3	0.8	5.5	6.8	5.1	4.9	4.1	1.2
actor or entertainer	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.3
architect or urban planner	3.3	1.8	3.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.9	1.1
artist	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.8	1.9	0.6	1.8	1.0
business (clerical)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
business executive	11.7	14.0	11.0	11.6	10.8	9.0	7.5	9.2	8.3	7.9	7.0	6.3
business owner or proprietor	4.2	4.0	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
business salesperson or buyer	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.3
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.9
college teacher	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
computer programmer or analyst	4.0	4.8	3.8	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.7	2.2	1.6	1.7
conservationist or forester	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
dentist (including orthodontist)	2.4	1.4	2.3	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.5	0.4
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
engineer	19.7	17.9	18.4	25.2	20.2	20.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	6.2	9.4
farmer or rancher	1.4	2.2	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
foreign service worker	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	1.4	3.2
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
interior decorator	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
lab technician or hygienist	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	4.5	0.4	0.2
law enforcement officer	0.8	1.2	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0
lawyer (attorney) or judge	6.2	5.5	9.5	10.1	12.5	12.4	3.7	3.6	6.2	8.8	7.4	11.7
military service (career)	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
musician (performer, composer)	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	3.2	1.6
nurse	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.7	6.9	3.0	12.6	7.8	1.3
optometrist	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
pharmacist	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	1.5	2.2	2.8	0.1
physician	4.7	3.6	7.8	6.4	11.9	18.4	3.3	2.9	6.2	5.4	9.7	16.3
school counselor	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.3	3.5	3.1	1.8	3.7	7.1	1.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	5.4
social, welfare or tec. worker	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	5.3	4.8	2.6	6.7	3.3	1.1
teacher (elementary)	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	6.2	4.2	3.7	1.3	2.7	0.4
teacher (secondary)	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.5
veterinarian	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	0.3	0.8	0.9
writer or journalist	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.8	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.3	6.0
skilled trades	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
other	4.3	4.8	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.2	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.5	5.9	3.5
undecided	8.0	8.7	10.4	7.2	8.0	12.5	11.9	13.0	15.9	10.3	12.1	17.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>												
gov't not controlling pollution	73.3	76.8	76.4	76.1	77.4	73.7	82.3	85.7	85.4	84.8	85.9	85.2
gov't not protecting consumer	68.4	69.3	67.1	67.1	69.4	59.7	74.9	76.2	75.0	72.7	76.7	67.3
fed govt discourage energy use	80.3	83.1	83.3	82.4	84.0	85.0	84.9	87.7	87.7	86.1	88.0	89.5
too many rights for criminals	68.6	67.3	64.6	67.8	64.8	58.5	58.4	57.5	53.3	53.1	53.4	47.7
need money to solve urban probl	47.1	46.4	43.9	49.8	48.3	39.8	45.2	46.3	43.6	46.1	47.8	42.0
not obey laws against own views	34.0	33.4	33.9	33.0	38.2	33.6	27.8	28.5	28.9	29.2	32.8	29.3
inflation biggest domestic probl	78.0	76.1	75.3	77.6	73.5	68.3	83.8	78.8	78.3	80.0	75.4	70.0
should abolish death penalty	24.5	25.1	29.3	30.4	33.2	32.9	37.2	39.2	43.0	44.0	47.6	43.9
need national health care plan	51.8	56.3	52.0	59.2	56.8	44.2	56.2	60.4	56.6	62.5	60.9	48.0
energy shortage cause depression	86.5	88.5	87.3	86.0	86.9	88.5	88.2	90.0	89.4	87.5	88.9	89.0
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.4	63.0	48.0	46.8	68.7	56.0	56.1	64.2	49.8	54.7	74.1
grading in high school too easy	62.8	61.6	64.7	59.6	62.4	72.6	65.0	64.0	64.6	62.7	64.3	71.7
women's activities best in home	34.1	30.9	28.1	30.7	29.2	19.3	18.3	16.2	12.3	15.2	12.2	6.5
live together before marriage	45.2	50.4	50.2	51.4	47.0	53.3	32.8	38.7	39.8	38.0	39.8	42.4
discourage large families	53.7	52.5	56.9	44.7	45.8	58.9	41.8	43.6	47.8	37.2	38.6	53.2
should liberalize divorce laws	49.4	52.4	49.2	50.1	43.0	49.0	42.9	44.9	45.6	43.5	43.3	45.7
sex ok if people like each other	65.4	69.0	68.9	66.2	60.6	67.0	31.6	35.4	36.4	32.3	36.2	39.2
women should get job equality	89.2	91.2	91.2	90.5	92.1	95.3	96.8	97.7	98.1	97.9	98.4	98.8
wealthy should pay more taxes	68.3	70.4	70.5	70.1	65.2	58.8	67.0	69.2	69.4	67.8	65.6	54.8
marijuana should be legalized	47.8	53.9	52.0	50.6	50.3	49.8	42.3	48.7	47.9	46.3	48.9	50.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	32.0	31.7	36.5	40.1	36.7	35.7	35.4	36.3	39.0	44.8	42.1	41.2
prohibit homosexual relations	54.9	48.8	45.2	47.2	42.2	28.7	38.4	30.7	28.5	27.2	24.6	16.3
col regulate students off campus	13.6	11.3	11.4	14.7	12.9	10.2	10.8	9.8	8.7	10.6	9.5	7.8
students help evaluate faculty	71.5	72.6	73.7	71.3	73.0	75.7	72.4	76.8	77.8	73.1	76.2	80.6
abolish college grades	16.6	14.4	13.9	16.9	15.3	11.5	12.1	11.4	11.2	13.0	12.5	11.7
regulate student publications	34.4	30.1	27.5	32.9	26.9	16.8	36.1	32.1	27.0	33.7	26.9	16.0
college has right to ban speaker	26.4	22.1	20.9	24.3	22.3	16.5	21.3	19.9	17.6	18.8	17.4	11.8
pref treatment for disadvantageded	33.9	29.6	29.8	32.0	27.1	27.8	33.6	28.9	27.5	28.8	24.8	27.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	38.0	24.6	18.1	30.2	24.0	17.2	33.3	21.2	14.6	25.4	20.9	15.3
use same degree standard for all	79.4	79.6	79.3	77.9	77.9	84.3	77.1	76.2	77.3	75.2	77.4	83.0
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>												
played musical instrument	39.8	40.6	42.3	37.3	43.9	49.0	52.5	50.4	56.3	48.9	57.6	65.6
attend religious service	86.6	84.4	85.2	84.4	88.0	80.2	91.0	89.1	89.1	89.2	88.8	83.6
smoked cigarettes (3)	9.3	8.2	5.6	9.1	5.6	3.2	14.2	14.8	12.0	14.1	12.3	7.3
took vitamins	54.1	57.0	52.3	54.9	57.4	60.1	62.9	65.2	62.9	65.8	64.5	66.8
participated in demcnstrations	15.7	16.6	15.4	19.7	16.2	15.2	17.9	18.1	14.9	20.3	17.3	14.4
took tranquilizing pill	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.8	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.1
wore glasses or contact lens	40.4	41.2	42.7	41.9	43.9	48.8	53.1	54.1	52.8	53.6	53.9	56.6
attended public recital-concert	79.9	80.6	84.3	80.9	86.0	87.5	86.2	85.5	89.6	86.4	91.3	93.0
took sleeping pill	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
jogged (3)	30.4	31.6	31.5	30.4	33.3	33.1	22.1	23.5	23.1	22.4	23.9	27.7
stayed up all night	70.7	70.3	66.9	66.4	69.4	69.2	72.7	71.8	71.0	70.1	72.0	72.6
drank beer	81.8	85.2	85.9	86.0	85.7	79.9	72.0	75.3	75.3	72.1	74.0	66.9
worked in political campaign	10.0	8.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	14.4	11.5	9.3	12.2	12.2	12.5	16.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are</b>												
<b>Very Good That They Will</b>												
change major field	12.6	14.7	16.7	10.2	12.9	19.2	16.2	17.1	21.0	13.1	15.5	23.4
change career choice	10.4	13.2	15.4	9.2	12.3	19.4	15.6	18.0	22.4	13.0	16.8	25.4
fail one or more courses	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.1
graduate with honors	11.6	12.8	15.0	15.5	20.7	24.4	9.3	11.6	12.4	12.7	19.0	19.3
be elected to student office	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.5	3.3	4.5
get a job to pay ccl expenses	40.5	40.6	38.5	45.6	39.6	45.7	43.7	43.5	42.5	50.2	45.1	49.5
join a social frat or sorority	17.2	20.2	19.9	14.3	18.3	26.6	26.7	25.9	26.3	21.9	25.2	33.7
live in a coeducational dorm	36.2	32.4	48.8	40.2	36.3	65.8	34.0	31.4	53.4	45.6	42.0	69.2
be elected to an honor society	8.1	8.9	11.9	10.2	15.4	21.1	7.5	8.9	11.2	11.2	14.8	19.3
make at least a 'B' average	40.7	45.9	47.1	50.3	56.5	64.2	41.8	45.7	44.0	49.8	56.4	59.2
need extra time to get degree	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.6	2.9	5.6	4.7	4.6	3.9	3.5	2.9
need tutoring in some courses	6.7	7.9	6.2	7.1	6.9	5.0	10.1	9.5	8.2	9.5	8.1	6.9
work at outside job	20.3	15.6	11.5	22.4	12.9	12.1	22.7	19.6	14.3	26.7	19.5	16.9
seek vocational counseling	4.7	6.9	6.1	6.5	6.2	9.8	7.5	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.2	16.8
seek individual counseling	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.7	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.1
get a bachelor's degree	74.0	75.4	79.1	79.5	83.1	91.4	78.3	78.0	84.3	85.5	88.0	94.0
participate in student protests	3.6	4.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	7.2	2.9	3.6	5.4	5.3	6.5	8.6
drop out temporarily	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.1
drop out permanently	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
transfer to another college	6.0	7.2	5.8	5.9	4.8	2.8	7.6	7.9	7.9	6.5	5.3	3.3
be satisfied with college	52.4	49.9	55.7	54.1	60.6	72.7	62.2	58.8	65.3	65.7	67.7	79.2
find a job in preferred field	70.1	69.3	68.6	74.4	70.8	72.8	75.5	71.9	68.3	77.0	71.1	72.2
marry while in college	4.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	2.5	1.6	7.6	5.5	4.5	5.3	3.2	1.9
marry within a year after col	16.1	14.1	12.3	12.4	10.4	7.4	20.9	19.0	16.6	16.6	13.6	8.3
<b>Objectives Considered to be</b>												
<b>Essential or Very Important</b>												
achieve in a performing art	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.1	13.0	14.4	13.5	11.9	14.0	12.6	18.0	21.9
be an authority in my field	79.3	76.6	75.1	78.0	75.8	74.7	76.7	75.4	74.8	73.7	73.9	76.3
obtain recog from colleagues	59.2	60.1	55.7	58.6	60.4	55.9	53.6	56.2	51.8	54.1	56.2	55.1
influence political structure	20.6	19.7	21.9	23.3	25.1	25.8	12.5	12.3	14.4	17.9	15.7	20.4
influence social values	29.9	27.8	28.2	32.0	33.2	30.2	34.4	32.0	31.4	34.6	32.3	33.0
raise a family	64.8	66.0	64.2	67.7	68.0	63.9	64.3	65.7	62.9	65.2	65.4	59.9
have admin. responsibility	41.5	41.8	37.8	43.0	39.4	30.4	37.2	37.6	32.9	37.7	33.6	29.2
be very well off financially	71.8	70.0	66.9	70.2	66.0	60.3	59.9	58.8	54.1	56.6	54.4	50.9
help others in difficulty	53.9	53.8	53.7	60.1	61.2	59.9	72.3	70.2	68.6	75.9	72.3	68.5
theoretical contribu to science	20.7	18.7	20.0	20.2	23.0	29.2	12.7	12.5	13.1	14.0	15.8	20.0
write original works	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.0	14.7	18.5	14.0	15.4	16.5	16.4	18.5	23.6
create artistic work	11.7	10.8	10.4	9.3	11.2	10.6	17.7	17.6	17.8	14.3	17.6	18.1
be successful in my own business	57.8	53.5	53.7	54.9	51.1	41.3	45.6	41.0	43.2	40.9	38.3	37.1
be involved in environ. cleanup	25.6	25.4	26.6	25.4	26.0	24.2	23.5	24.9	25.7	24.2	24.4	26.1
develop philosophy of life	51.2	52.9	54.7	53.7	59.8	65.0	57.7	56.3	61.0	59.3	63.4	68.2
participate in community action	24.0	20.4	23.9	24.5	25.0	23.5	31.3	28.4	30.7	31.0	32.1	33.8
promote racial understanding	25.9	26.4	29.2	32.8	34.5	37.1	32.0	32.4	35.8	39.3	40.0	45.3
keep up with political affairs	47.6	48.4	52.4	51.8	56.7	62.2	37.2	38.1	45.2	46.5	50.3	61.6

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>												
no concern	39.2	34.6	36.9	30.7	36.7	39.0	31.9	27.8	30.6	24.1	30.1	37.2
some concern	49.4	52.3	51.9	53.3	51.3	52.2	52.6	55.0	55.6	54.7	54.4	51.5
major concern	11.4	13.2	11.2	16.1	12.0	8.8	15.5	17.2	13.8	21.2	15.5	11.4
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>												
<b>Parental Aid</b>												
none	23.1	21.6	21.8	22.6	15.4	11.3	19.6	18.3	17.2	20.9	13.6	8.3
\$1-\$499	14.6	12.9	12.2	12.9	8.9	5.8	15.2	13.8	12.2	14.1	9.3	5.6
\$500-\$999	12.7	11.4	10.1	9.7	6.1	6.7	11.9	9.0	9.5	9.5	6.6	5.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	10.5	11.5	10.7	8.7	8.1	6.0	9.7	10.2	9.9	8.0	7.1	5.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	9.9	11.1	10.5	8.6	9.0	6.4	10.0	11.6	11.0	8.8	8.2	7.1
over \$2,000	29.2	31.4	34.7	37.5	52.6	63.8	33.7	37.2	40.3	38.6	55.2	68.1
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>												
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>												
none	78.2	76.9	78.0	68.0	74.4	79.4	75.5	76.5	77.0	66.6	75.1	80.8
\$1-\$499	6.9	7.4	7.0	5.6	5.6	4.5	8.2	8.2	6.6	6.4	5.5	4.2
\$500-999	6.8	7.3	6.6	8.9	7.8	5.7	7.0	6.7	7.2	10.0	8.3	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.3	5.7	5.5	9.0	6.5	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.7	9.1	5.3	5.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.1	1.7	2.2	7.0	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.5	5.0	3.7
over \$2,000	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.7
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>												
heard of program	60.6	60.2	57.8	63.9	62.3	64.0	64.9	65.4	63.2	71.0	65.8	61.4
applied for aid	34.1	38.9	36.7	45.9	43.0	42.2	38.5	40.3	38.4	52.0	46.1	38.2
qualified for aid	22.5	23.1	21.5	31.6	24.9	20.6	25.5	24.2	23.7	33.8	25.3	19.6
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>												
none	96.4	93.8	95.6	86.7	87.8	89.1	95.8	94.0	95.4	85.5	86.8	89.3
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.8	2.7	3.5	4.1	1.4	2.7	3.4	2.9	4.2	5.7	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.8	2.6	1.2	5.0	3.6	2.2	0.9	2.2	1.2	5.4	3.6	2.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.1	3.8	4.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	4.3	3.4	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	3.0
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>												
none	90.3	84.7	86.7	79.1	84.6	86.2	90.3	84.5	84.7	75.7	82.3	87.8
\$1-\$499	5.2	6.6	8.6	2.9	5.0	2.1	5.0	6.3	9.8	2.8	5.4	2.2
\$500-\$999	2.4	6.5	3.0	6.4	4.1	3.4	2.4	7.0	3.6	6.5	4.5	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.1	1.0	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3	4.4	3.7	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.2	5.8	1.8	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	8.2	2.7	3.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.3	1.5	2.9	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.4
<b>College Grant</b>												
none	92.9	91.5	89.8	82.1	74.5	67.2	92.7	92.7	91.2	79.6	70.7	67.4
\$1-\$499	3.0	3.5	5.4	3.6	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.7	5.1	5.2	4.7	2.2
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.6	2.3	5.1	4.9	3.8	2.3	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.6	4.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	1.2	1.0	4.4	6.3	4.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	4.2	7.4	5.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	3.5	5.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	2.3	4.7	5.5
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	7.3	16.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.9	7.0	15.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Other Private Grant</b>												
none	93.3	92.8	89.3	91.9	88.4	80.2	92.4	92.2	87.7	89.4	85.8	81.2
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.0	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.3	3.8	3.7	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.6
\$500-\$999	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.6	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.7	4.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.5	3.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	4.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.2	2.9
over \$2,000	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	2.2	4.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	2.1
<b>LOANS:</b>												
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>												
none	90.7	84.8	84.9	78.0	74.6	68.4	91.3	85.7	87.1	80.0	74.6	71.3
\$1-\$499	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.5	2.1	3.0	3.2	1.8	5.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.9	5.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.8	6.7	1.5	2.6	2.5	4.6	4.5	6.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.5	7.4	2.0	3.6	3.1	4.5	7.2	6.6
over \$2,000	2.5	5.5	3.7	8.9	11.3	11.0	2.7	4.6	3.3	6.8	11.0	9.7
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>												
heard of program	34.4	37.5	35.0	41.0	45.6	56.1	33.8	37.2	34.6	40.9	45.4	51.7
applied for aid	6.9	11.3	10.1	17.1	19.0	25.5	6.8	9.2	8.8	16.5	17.6	22.8
qualified for aid	7.2	10.6	9.6	17.9	18.3	26.1	6.9	8.4	8.0	16.8	17.2	22.4
<b>M.D.S.L.</b>												
none	94.8	92.7	91.0	83.9	86.1	85.0	93.4	92.8	88.8	81.2	82.1	86.2
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.3	3.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.4	2.9	2.3
\$500-\$999	1.5	2.2	3.6	4.5	3.5	5.0	1.7	2.0	4.7	5.4	5.8	4.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	1.8	1.0	7.0	5.6	5.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	8.5	6.5	5.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.2
over \$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.7
<b>College Loan</b>												
none	97.6	96.7	95.7	94.7	94.2	94.2	97.5	96.6	95.4	95.0	93.9	93.9
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7
over \$2,000	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
<b>Other Loan</b>												
none	97.5	96.4	96.2	95.4	95.4	96.7	96.9	96.0	95.6	95.2	95.0	96.3
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.2
<b>Work and Savings:</b>												
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>												
none	93.9	92.5	92.6	79.3	83.7	78.3	92.8	92.5	91.8	76.6	82.5	76.4
\$1-\$499	2.6	4.3	3.1	4.7	3.3	3.0	3.6	4.9	3.6	4.8	2.8	2.6
\$500-\$999	2.6	2.3	3.5	7.0	7.4	10.4	2.7	2.1	4.2	7.8	7.2	11.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.5	0.5	7.8	5.3	7.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	8.9	7.2	8.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.7
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Part Time Employment</b>												
none	75.7	74.5	84.5	76.6	86.3	87.4	77.7	75.3	85.6	77.0	84.9	88.7
\$1-\$499	15.7	16.8	10.8	14.8	7.7	7.4	16.8	18.9	11.6	15.7	10.6	6.9
\$500-\$999	5.8	6.3	3.5	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.4	2.3	4.9	3.1	3.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
over \$2,000	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
<b>Full Time Employment</b>												
none	97.7	98.2	98.9	98.3	99.1	99.3	98.8	98.9	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.6
\$1-\$499	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
\$500-\$999	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>												
none	49.9	38.7	39.4	47.0	43.2	40.1	50.3	39.9	41.4	47.3	45.4	43.9
\$1-499	20.2	22.4	22.7	19.0	18.4	19.4	27.3	29.9	31.4	23.2	26.8	24.2
\$500-\$999	14.1	19.5	21.0	14.1	18.9	24.3	12.9	18.4	18.2	15.4	16.8	21.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.7	11.6	9.7	10.1	10.7	9.5	6.0	8.0	6.5	8.1	7.2	6.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	4.3	4.0	5.5	4.1	3.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.3	2.0
over \$2,000	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.3	1.4	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.3
<b>Other Savings</b>												
none	80.4	72.8	74.7	79.9	76.2	72.3	79.8	70.9	74.7	80.2	77.3	74.3
\$1-\$499	10.9	15.1	13.6	10.2	11.9	15.6	12.9	17.9	16.0	10.7	13.7	15.3
\$500-\$999	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.1	5.4	5.7	3.3	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.0	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1
over \$2,000	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.2
<b>Spouse</b>												
none	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.9
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>												
none	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7
\$1-\$499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>												
none	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.4
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>												
none	95.6	96.0	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.3	94.6	95.4	95.8	95.1	95.1	96.3
\$1-\$499	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.2
\$500-\$999	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.6
over \$2,000	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>												
none	97.5	96.6	96.6	97.0	95.2	95.1	97.0	97.1	97.3	96.4	96.4	97.1
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.8	3.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
<b>Residence Planned</b>												
<b>During Fall Term</b>												
with parents or relatives	27.4	12.1	3.5	33.3	10.3	4.2	22.9	10.4	2.3	28.3	11.1	3.3
other private home or apartment	7.6	4.3	1.7	3.2	3.9	0.6	4.6	2.9	0.7	2.2	3.5	0.2
college dormitory	61.9	74.2	88.8	60.6	82.5	91.6	70.6	83.7	94.6	68.4	80.4	94.1
fraternity or sorority house	1.3	6.5	3.8	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.1	0.2
other campus housing	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.1
other	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Residence Preferred</b>												
<b>During Fall Term</b>												
with parents or relatives	15.4	7.5	5.2	19.0	8.0	4.5	12.2	5.6	4.1	16.4	6.0	3.3
other private home or apartment	27.9	21.5	17.6	20.5	12.7	11.1	23.2	16.7	14.6	15.7	11.3	6.6
college dormitory	43.9	56.1	63.4	50.2	66.8	73.3	53.1	63.9	70.0	59.1	70.3	81.4
fraternity or sorority house	7.0	9.3	7.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.8	8.7	5.9	3.4	6.4	3.3
other campus housing	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.7
other	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>												
5 or less	7.0	5.0	2.2	7.8	3.5	2.7	5.6	4.4	2.3	5.9	3.7	3.0
6-10	12.6	7.0	1.7	12.0	5.5	3.5	11.2	5.4	1.6	10.6	6.5	2.7
11-50	19.0	16.9	14.1	27.5	11.1	11.3	19.6	18.0	13.8	27.3	14.0	10.6
51-100	18.1	28.0	22.3	11.7	8.5	11.0	18.7	30.3	22.3	13.1	9.5	9.2
101-500	37.6	40.8	53.2	27.6	47.3	28.5	39.6	39.2	53.8	30.1	46.5	29.4
more than 500	5.6	2.1	6.4	13.4	24.1	42.9	5.4	2.7	6.2	13.1	19.9	45.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

## FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4
businessman	35.9	37.6	35.6	34.8	41.8	38.4	33.3	34.9	35.3	33.0	36.7	34.2
clergy or religious worker	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.2
college teacher or admin.	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	3.6	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.0	2.2	3.8
doctor or dentist	2.9	2.4	3.9	4.4	6.1	9.7	2.9	2.1	3.9	5.1	6.9	12.2
educator (secondary)	3.1	3.6	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.6	3.2	3.1
educator (elementary)	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
engineer	10.9	11.0	9.7	11.5	10.0	10.8	10.4	12.3	11.4	9.9	11.3	10.3
farmer or forester	2.6	3.8	6.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.7	2.8	4.6	1.1	1.4	0.8
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.0
lawyer	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.5	4.7	4.8	1.6	1.9	2.9	2.6	4.0	7.2
military career	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.0	1.3	2.0
research scientist	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.5
skilled worker	9.7	10.0	6.8	10.1	6.1	4.1	9.5	8.5	5.8	10.2	6.1	3.2
semi-skilled worker	4.6	4.2	3.3	4.7	2.5	2.0	4.1	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.7	1.6
laborer (unskilled)	2.8	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.8	3.1	2.2	1.3	3.0	0.9	0.8
unemployed	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.7
other occupation	17.1	14.8	15.2	17.5	15.1	12.3	20.3	19.7	17.4	21.1	17.5	13.4
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>												
artist (incl performer)	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5	3.0	3.3
businesswoman	9.0	8.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.2	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.3	10.0
business (clerical)	9.8	11.7	10.0	9.5	8.4	8.2	11.8	12.8	11.7	10.2	10.3	8.2
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.6
doctor or dentist	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0
educator (secondary)	3.4	2.7	4.4	2.7	3.8	5.4	3.1	3.1	4.3	2.6	3.9	5.4
educator (elementary)	6.1	5.7	7.6	5.8	6.9	8.4	6.8	6.5	8.7	6.3	7.4	8.2
engineer	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
farmer or forester	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.9
homemaker full-time	31.0	31.8	32.7	30.2	36.0	34.8	28.0	29.0	29.2	27.9	31.3	31.3
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
nurse	6.7	6.1	6.2	7.7	7.0	5.2	7.3	7.5	6.7	7.5	7.8	4.7
research scientist	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7
skilled worker	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2	0.7
semi-skilled worker	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.1
laborer (unskilled)	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.1	0.8	0.5
unemployed	8.3	8.2	6.5	9.9	6.5	5.8	7.4	7.2	5.2	7.1	5.7	5.3
other occupation	13.7	13.2	13.6	14.6	11.9	10.2	14.9	15.0	15.2	17.6	13.8	12.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES FALL 1979

	MEN						WOMEN					
	Public Universities			Private Universities			Public Universities			Private Universities		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Father's Education</b>												
grammar school or less	2.7	3.2	2.5	5.3	2.6	1.7	3.0	3.7	2.3	5.2	2.2	1.9
some high school	7.7	6.7	5.4	8.4	4.6	2.7	8.1	7.6	4.9	7.9	5.1	2.3
high school graduate	26.8	25.4	20.8	22.0	15.4	9.2	26.7	22.6	18.7	20.7	14.5	6.8
postsecondary other than col	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.4	2.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	4.8	4.1	2.3
some college	15.9	14.4	12.6	13.0	12.0	10.4	15.0	14.8	12.6	15.6	12.3	9.6
college degree	24.6	25.9	26.5	24.5	28.3	25.7	24.1	24.9	27.5	22.6	25.9	23.7
some graduate school	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.6	6.1	2.6	3.2	4.7	2.9	5.1	5.7
graduate degree	15.4	17.3	24.9	19.1	29.1	41.7	16.1	18.5	25.8	20.3	30.9	47.6
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
grammar school or less	1.6	2.4	1.4	4.2	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	1.3
some high school	6.7	5.6	4.0	5.7	4.0	2.6	7.1	6.6	3.8	5.7	3.5	2.4
high school graduate	43.2	43.2	33.2	36.9	31.2	18.1	39.3	37.9	29.1	33.5	27.1	12.8
postsecondary other than col	6.7	6.7	6.9	8.0	8.1	6.0	7.2	8.1	8.8	7.8	9.4	5.9
some college	16.0	15.9	17.3	16.2	15.6	17.9	17.8	17.2	17.7	18.3	17.2	18.1
college degree	17.1	18.2	24.6	20.0	24.1	30.6	18.2	19.0	26.2	19.4	25.2	32.2
some graduate school	2.4	2.4	3.9	2.3	4.2	7.0	2.5	2.4	3.8	3.4	4.8	7.8
graduate degree	6.3	5.5	8.7	6.7	11.1	16.5	6.2	6.5	9.3	8.0	11.4	19.6
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>												
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
single	9.5	8.3	7.9	10.0	8.7	8.8	6.7	6.3	5.7	7.5	7.5	7.4
married	82.2	82.6	82.7	80.9	82.2	80.8	90.0	90.0	89.1	88.0	87.1	86.1
cohabitation, no marriage	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.8	9.1	2.4	3.1	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.2
other	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>												
none	20.4	18.8	19.8	20.5	18.6	23.1	17.0	16.5	18.2	17.6	18.5	24.4
one	10.2	8.9	9.0	8.4	7.0	8.6	10.7	9.4	10.3	9.9	8.7	11.0
two	50.6	49.3	50.3	44.0	44.1	48.4	45.5	45.3	45.1	40.3	39.5	42.4
three or more	17.6	22.2	19.9	26.3	29.0	18.8	24.0	26.3	23.6	29.3	30.3	19.0
adopt one or more	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>												
full-time	97.4	98.0	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.0	58.7	57.7	60.6	61.2	62.0	72.8
part-time	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	38.3	39.8	37.0	36.6	35.8	26.0
not employed	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.2

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '\*\*' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectorian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>													
1979	93.0	95.0	94.8	93.9	97.3	97.7	98.1	94.0	96.2	98.3	95.7	97.2	98.5
1978	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.1	2.2	2.0	0.7
1977	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
1976 or earlier	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1
never completed high school	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>													
16 or younger	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
17	2.4	3.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	1.9	2.8
18	72.5	79.6	74.2	71.2	77.7	79.8	82.6	73.3	73.2	76.8	74.6	79.8	84.1
19	19.9	14.0	16.6	22.0	18.0	15.6	11.7	20.4	22.2	19.9	18.4	16.7	12.1
20	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4
21	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
22	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
23-25	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
26-29	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
30 or older	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>													
White/Caucasian	76.8	81.2	71.8	80.0	93.0	91.0	91.9	77.3	92.6	94.9	72.8	95.3	94.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	17.6	15.8	13.4	18.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	21.1	5.4	3.5	11.0	2.6	2.3
American Indian	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4
Oriental	0.9	1.1	4.6	0.7	1.2	3.0	2.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.0
Mexican-American/Chicano	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	11.5	0.5	0.3
Puerto Rican-American	2.5	1.0	4.8	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.4
Other	1.7	1.9	6.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	3.3	1.4	2.3
<b>Political Orientation</b>													
far left	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.1
liberal	22.3	25.3	21.8	22.3	23.1	28.0	35.8	16.1	20.0	24.3	21.6	22.3	23.6
middle-of-the-road	57.9	58.4	55.1	55.3	55.8	49.1	42.9	55.3	56.0	52.6	60.4	61.0	58.2
conservative	16.2	13.4	20.0	19.5	19.3	20.7	18.4	25.2	22.0	21.3	15.4	14.8	16.5
far right	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>													
A or A+	5.8	5.5	23.4	7.3	10.9	17.6	28.2	7.1	11.3	17.6	9.9	9.9	15.5
A-	8.1	9.3	20.6	10.1	13.0	21.0	31.9	8.8	15.4	22.8	13.4	16.6	20.7
B+	18.2	20.8	23.7	16.6	19.6	24.6	23.7	16.0	20.8	23.9	22.4	24.3	29.7
B	28.1	31.1	20.3	26.4	27.7	22.9	11.9	25.6	25.2	21.6	28.1	25.6	23.8
B-	15.4	14.8	7.3	14.7	13.1	9.0	3.3	13.9	12.4	8.4	12.5	11.6	6.8
C+	15.5	11.9	3.6	15.3	9.9	4.0	0.8	15.9	9.1	3.9	9.4	7.8	2.7
C	8.5	6.4	1.2	9.1	5.5	0.9	0.2	12.2	5.6	1.6	4.0	4.0	0.7
D	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>													
top 20%	32.6	32.9	65.2	33.9	43.4	63.4	83.1	32.7	48.0	64.9	40.2	44.3	56.9
second 20%	26.8	27.9	18.4	23.8	23.8	21.0	11.9	22.8	23.7	20.8	22.6	24.5	25.8
middle 20%	34.6	32.9	13.9	35.0	27.1	13.5	4.4	36.1	23.6	11.8	30.1	26.3	15.2
fourth 20%	5.4	5.6	2.3	6.2	4.9	1.8	0.5	7.1	4.1	2.0	6.3	4.1	1.8
lowest 20%	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>													
less than \$4,000	5.7	3.6	4.9	4.7	2.3	1.7	1.4	5.9	2.4	1.3	5.0	2.1	2.1
\$4,000 - \$5,999	4.9	3.6	5.0	4.2	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.9	2.4	1.3	4.0	1.9	1.6
\$6,000 - \$7,999	5.2	3.5	5.3	4.5	2.1	2.0	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.3	4.7	2.1	2.1
\$8,000 - \$9,999	5.2	4.6	4.1	5.2	2.5	2.5	1.6	5.9	3.5	2.1	4.9	3.0	3.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	9.0	8.0	7.4	8.5	5.9	4.3	3.4	9.1	7.5	4.1	8.4	6.6	5.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	8.1	7.4	5.5	7.5	6.3	5.1	3.5	8.5	7.7	4.8	7.8	6.6	5.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.4	12.5	10.3	8.1	14.6	13.9	11.7	14.0	14.7	12.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	15.9	17.6	16.3	15.6	15.6	14.7	11.3	15.1	17.0	15.6	15.7	18.6	17.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	9.3	12.0	11.0	9.9	11.5	10.3	8.6	8.9	10.5	11.0	8.2	11.6	11.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.0	9.4	9.6	7.1	9.8	10.2	9.7	6.8	8.2	10.3	6.9	9.3	9.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	4.5	5.6	6.0	5.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	4.6	6.1	7.7	4.6	6.3	6.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.8	6.1	6.5	5.4	8.3	9.8	12.4	4.9	6.2	9.6	6.2	5.8	9.1
\$50,000 - \$99,999	4.9	4.1	4.1	6.2	10.9	14.0	21.4	4.9	8.6	14.0	7.0	8.0	10.3
\$100,000 or more	1.4	0.9	0.8	2.5	3.5	6.6	9.2	1.6	3.3	5.4	2.5	3.3	3.7
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>													
one	6.4	5.4	4.6	7.0	4.7	4.0	2.6	6.3	5.3	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.2
two	10.2	9.3	10.5	10.9	9.2	7.9	7.2	9.9	8.9	8.2	7.7	6.2	6.0
three	21.1	19.8	17.7	21.0	18.9	17.6	16.1	22.7	20.6	18.5	16.8	16.4	16.0
four	25.5	25.1	23.3	24.9	27.3	26.5	27.6	27.1	27.4	26.9	22.0	19.9	21.7
five	21.2	22.1	21.8	20.7	23.0	24.6	26.5	19.7	22.1	25.1	20.4	20.7	22.5
six or more	15.6	18.3	22.2	15.5	16.9	19.4	19.9	14.2	15.9	17.4	28.4	32.9	30.5
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>													
none	68.5	63.8	62.6	68.5	62.6	59.8	56.1	70.5	66.5	61.3	62.4	59.3	57.5
one	23.0	26.5	27.5	23.0	28.0	28.7	31.8	22.0	24.9	27.7	24.2	26.8	28.6
two	6.1	6.7	7.3	6.0	6.5	7.6	8.6	5.1	6.3	7.8	9.2	8.8	9.2
three or more	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.2	5.2	4.7
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>													
yes	87.8	91.9	85.2	83.5	90.4	91.1	92.2	84.0	88.9	90.9	88.9	92.9	94.8
no	12.2	8.1	14.8	16.5	9.6	8.9	7.8	16.0	11.1	9.1	11.1	7.1	5.2
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>													
yes	85.0	88.5	84.1	85.3	90.4	92.2	94.3	85.2	90.3	93.0	87.6	91.5	92.8
no	15.0	11.5	15.9	14.7	9.6	7.8	5.7	14.8	9.7	7.0	12.4	8.5	7.2
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>													
yes	61.3	64.3	54.8	65.9	78.9	81.6	90.1	64.1	74.9	83.5	64.9	70.8	76.1
no	38.7	35.7	45.2	34.1	21.1	18.4	9.9	35.9	25.1	16.5	35.1	29.2	23.9
<b>Marital Status</b>													
not presently married	98.8	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.8	99.8
married, living with spouse	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1
married, not living with spouse	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>High School Program</b>													
college preparatory	86.6	92.2	89.6	84.9	95.5	97.3	98.8	84.7	92.6	96.8	91.0	94.3	96.7
other	13.4	7.8	10.4	15.1	4.5	2.7	1.2	15.3	7.4	3.2	9.0	5.7	3.3
<b>Type of High School</b>													
public	89.8	85.0	88.6	88.7	81.8	75.4	69.1	90.3	84.1	82.6	54.8	58.3	50.4
private:													
nondenominational	2.5	1.8	1.9	4.2	7.0	12.0	20.8	4.9	5.9	8.2	2.9	2.6	2.1
Roman Catholic	7.0	12.6	8.7	5.3	9.3	10.3	7.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	41.4	38.4	47.1
Jewish	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other religious	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	6.0	3.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>													
English	7.0	5.5	6.5	10.0	5.1	4.6	3.0	8.8	5.8	3.8	7.3	5.1	3.5
reading	7.5	5.6	6.5	10.5	5.3	4.5	2.7	8.8	6.1	3.5	7.9	4.9	3.7
mathematics	8.2	7.8	7.8	12.3	9.3	8.0	5.8	9.3	8.2	6.0	9.5	7.1	5.9
social studies	6.6	4.2	5.6	8.6	3.4	3.0	1.5	7.4	4.8	2.7	6.2	3.6	2.9
science	5.8	4.1	5.5	8.1	3.8	3.6	2.1	5.8	4.6	2.9	5.8	3.3	3.0
foreign language	4.4	3.7	4.9	5.7	4.0	4.0	2.2	4.9	3.8	3.0	5.9	3.8	3.3
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>													
English	13.2	12.5	11.5	13.0	9.9	8.4	6.9	16.6	11.5	8.4	14.3	10.7	6.7
reading	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	4.3	4.6	3.4	7.0	5.1	4.9	7.9	6.0	3.6
mathematics	25.9	25.0	23.7	28.3	19.2	14.9	12.0	30.9	19.4	16.6	28.2	19.7	13.4
social studies	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.7	2.0	1.2	0.9	4.2	2.3	1.5	4.2	1.9	1.1
science	10.9	12.3	13.1	12.9	9.3	7.6	5.7	13.1	9.6	8.5	12.9	9.9	6.1
foreign language	11.2	9.2	11.4	14.8	6.4	7.7	5.1	14.8	10.5	9.2	11.4	9.7	7.6
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>													
no	97.1	97.3	97.7	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.5	97.7
yes	2.9	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.3
<b>Type of Handicap</b>													
hearing	8.0	9.1	3.5	7.7	13.8	9.3	10.3	19.1	9.9	9.9	6.9	14.6	8.3
speech	3.0	3.6	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.9	1.9	5.2	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.0	0.8
visual	37.8	38.7	46.4	45.3	29.6	41.5	50.0	27.6	35.9	41.6	38.9	33.4	47.7
orthopedic	15.7	14.9	11.7	12.3	18.3	13.3	17.9	16.2	15.7	17.6	23.3	21.7	16.0
learning disability	3.0	5.3	2.3	6.6	9.2	5.0	6.4	3.3	8.9	7.9	8.2	1.8	1.8
other	12.4	14.4	15.2	15.1	14.2	14.6	8.3	11.2	12.9	10.4	10.5	12.2	11.1
<b>Does Handicap Require</b>													
<b>Architectural Accommodations</b>													
no	95.2	92.8	91.7	95.6	95.8	98.4	96.0	96.7	93.9	98.1	100.0	89.9	96.6
yes	4.8	7.2	8.3	4.4	4.2	1.6	4.0	3.3	6.1	1.9	0.0	10.1	3.4
<b>This College is Student's</b>													
first choice	72.3	68.0	80.5	76.9	77.5	76.4	70.1	73.6	60.1	82.5	74.2	75.6	76.7
second choice	21.9	24.5	14.2	17.5	17.7	17.8	21.0	19.7	15.5	13.1	20.6	19.2	18.2
third choice	4.3	5.3	3.5	4.2	3.1	4.1	6.0	4.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.4
less than third choice	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>													
parents wanted me to go	33.3	28.1	30.8	33.8	31.1	29.7	28.5	38.2	33.0	30.7	33.9	32.1	31.9
could not find a job	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.9	3.2	1.8	1.4	6.2	3.1	2.0	4.6	3.4	2.9
get away from home	7.8	9.5	7.2	10.3	10.2	9.3	11.2	9.6	9.5	10.5	7.3	8.7	7.5
get a better job	78.5	78.1	77.0	76.4	72.3	67.6	64.2	71.8	73.4	72.4	72.8	75.9	77.5
gain general education	69.9	68.6	74.8	69.0	71.5	76.5	86.5	70.0	71.9	79.5	75.1	72.6	71.0
improve reading-study skills	44.4	40.5	42.2	39.3	38.2	37.9	40.8	48.0	40.4	40.9	45.5	42.0	37.8
nothing better to do	2.3	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
become a more cultured person	36.3	35.4	42.6	35.2	38.1	40.4	46.3	37.9	37.8	41.7	42.9	38.6	39.2
make more money	65.5	64.5	59.3	63.5	58.2	52.7	45.3	57.6	54.1	52.9	58.1	57.5	62.2
learn more about things	73.6	73.6	78.3	78.6	75.7	79.5	86.7	71.6	74.9	79.3	75.7	74.2	73.6
meet new and interesting people	56.9	58.8	54.4	57.8	65.7	62.1	72.7	63.1	64.1	67.4	63.1	64.5	61.8
prepare for graduate school	42.7	45.3	55.7	41.4	44.6	56.4	62.4	42.8	43.8	53.2	54.1	44.7	52.1
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>													
relatives wanted me to come here	6.1	4.5	7.0	8.9	6.1	5.8	4.4	9.7	7.6	5.4	6.6	6.2	6.8
teacher advised me	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.6	4.5	4.4	5.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.8	2.8	3.7
has a good academic reputation	39.0	43.0	71.0	55.9	59.4	76.8	86.7	45.0	62.1	78.9	64.8	65.4	76.1
offered financial assistance	15.2	11.3	31.2	24.0	22.4	24.2	21.9	27.3	28.3	27.8	30.1	29.3	19.7
not accepted anywhere else	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.5
advice of someone who attended	15.3	13.4	12.8	18.1	13.7	13.2	12.8	23.9	17.4	15.4	17.1	16.0	16.9
offers special educ programs	25.7	27.5	52.5	35.6	31.4	30.7	25.8	23.0	24.8	24.7	31.2	23.5	22.3
has low tuition	17.7	21.3	25.1	8.7	2.7	2.4	0.8	6.2	2.4	1.2	6.1	4.5	4.3
advice of guidance counselor	7.5	8.2	8.3	6.4	8.2	7.5	8.3	5.2	4.9	6.1	8.0	6.2	7.4
wanted to live at home	10.4	11.4	8.1	3.3	3.2	2.7	0.4	4.7	2.7	1.0	11.1	7.9	8.5
friend suggested attending	8.1	6.7	4.6	9.3	6.2	4.8	4.1	12.6	8.7	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5
coll representative recruited me	5.2	3.7	5.0	12.2	5.9	6.4	4.8	11.9	12.0	9.6	9.5	6.6	3.4
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>													
none	39.1	26.5	12.3	42.2	24.3	19.6	16.7	42.6	35.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	25.2
one	19.9	18.6	14.8	17.2	15.7	15.7	6.5	17.8	20.3	18.4	17.5	19.7	16.8
two	17.6	20.9	19.4	16.8	18.8	18.2	10.7	17.7	18.2	19.3	21.6	19.8	19.6
three	13.5	17.1	19.7	13.1	17.9	17.9	14.9	13.8	13.6	15.6	19.2	16.6	17.5
four	4.8	8.4	13.6	5.5	10.9	11.6	16.2	4.5	5.9	8.0	6.8	8.0	9.9
five	2.9	4.5	9.6	2.7	7.0	8.7	14.0	2.2	3.2	5.5	4.1	4.8	6.0
six or more	2.2	4.0	10.5	2.4	5.4	8.2	21.0	1.5	3.2	5.6	3.2	3.1	5.1
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>													
none	23.5	15.7	14.6	20.8	11.5	8.4	5.9	20.4	13.1	8.6	13.3	11.7	9.6
one	33.2	31.9	25.8	31.0	27.9	26.8	18.0	31.3	33.5	29.8	29.3	28.9	29.2
two	23.5	25.6	22.4	23.5	25.4	26.0	23.8	25.1	25.7	27.2	27.5	28.2	27.4
three	12.9	16.3	18.3	15.2	19.5	20.0	22.5	15.3	16.3	19.4	18.6	17.9	18.8
four	4.1	6.0	10.3	5.6	9.4	10.6	15.2	5.0	6.7	8.2	6.7	7.8	8.7
five	1.6	2.7	4.5	2.0	3.6	4.6	7.4	1.7	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3
six or more	1.2	1.7	4.0	1.9	2.8	3.5	7.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>													
Protestant	38.5	25.5	32.2	44.5	40.1	40.3	31.7	53.0	64.6	60.3	8.9	9.4	6.7
Roman Catholic	28.3	44.9	46.0	17.8	33.3	31.1	28.7	8.1	14.3	19.0	78.5	83.3	85.1
Jewish	2.3	5.0	2.6	1.2	8.2	5.4	11.9	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.7
Other	23.4	16.3	10.4	28.3	10.4	10.4	8.8	35.4	14.8	11.9	9.0	4.0	4.0
None	7.5	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.1	12.7	18.9	3.5	5.7	7.0	3.0	3.1	3.6
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>													
no	63.9	79.7	75.7	54.7	68.1	75.7	90.7	37.4	48.5	67.5	75.4	79.0	85.2
yes	36.1	20.3	24.3	45.3	31.9	24.3	9.3	62.6	51.5	32.5	24.6	21.0	14.8
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>													
Protestant	40.2	27.6	33.6	45.5	42.1	43.3	36.2	52.7	64.6	62.5	10.7	11.6	9.2
Roman Catholic	27.6	44.9	44.3	17.9	33.1	31.1	28.9	8.0	14.5	18.7	76.1	80.3	83.1
Jewish	2.5	5.9	2.9	1.9	9.0	6.3	14.0	0.1	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.4	0.8
Other	22.7	15.4	10.7	27.0	9.7	9.9	8.2	32.9	13.9	10.9	8.4	4.7	4.2
None	6.9	6.1	8.4	7.6	6.0	9.4	12.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	2.9	2.7
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>													
Protestant	41.2	28.2	34.6	47.0	42.9	44.8	38.9	53.7	66.4	63.8	10.4	10.8	8.9
Roman Catholic	28.8	46.4	46.9	18.8	34.9	32.9	30.6	7.7	15.0	20.1	78.6	84.3	85.6
Jewish	2.4	5.6	2.7	1.7	8.9	6.0	13.3	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.7
Other	24.0	16.6	11.0	28.7	10.0	10.4	8.6	35.7	15.0	11.1	9.0	3.7	3.7
None	3.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	3.3	5.9	8.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>													
none	5.3	4.8	1.3	3.8	2.3	1.4	0.6	6.2	4.3	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.0
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	7.5	4.2	0.9	11.6	3.9	0.7	0.3	8.5	3.5	0.8	2.5	3.9	0.7
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	65.6	71.8	81.6	69.5	74.4	84.0	88.3	69.5	79.3	89.0	74.7	79.9	79.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)	15.0	14.8	11.9	8.9	12.8	10.5	8.1	10.5	8.9	5.9	13.3	9.5	15.1
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.8
M.D., D.C., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
other	2.1	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.5	0.7	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.8	0.7
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>													
none	1.6	1.2	0.6	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	3.4	1.2	0.4	4.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	4.3	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.3
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	41.6	36.7	19.8	38.1	34.3	20.5	10.0	41.6	35.5	25.3	33.7	36.6	27.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	33.4	39.7	48.1	31.0	39.0	38.6	36.1	29.5	32.8	35.2	33.8	35.7	39.0
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.0	10.4	18.7	9.1	10.0	15.6	20.3	8.8	10.0	13.6	12.0	8.2	10.2
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.	4.5	5.1	6.8	6.8	6.7	13.5	17.2	4.7	9.6	14.0	8.9	7.8	11.8
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.3	4.6	9.5	14.6	3.3	5.4	8.8	6.6	6.9	9.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3
other	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.4
<b>Veteran</b>													
no	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.6	98.8	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.4
yes	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>													
yes	87.8	81.3	85.6	78.0	75.1	74.9	81.2	86.5	85.3	79.7	76.3	81.7	81.4
no	12.2	18.7	14.4	22.0	24.9	25.1	18.8	13.5	14.7	20.3	23.7	18.3	18.6



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

Probable Major Field of Study	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>													
art, fine and applied	2.7	3.0	0.4	5.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1
English (language-literature)	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.0	6.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.8
history	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	4.0	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.0	1.2
journalism	1.4	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
language (except English)	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.6	0.2	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.1	1.0
music	1.9	1.8	0.3	1.9	4.0	1.4	0.6	4.4	3.2	3.7	0.9	1.2	0.7
philosophy	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
speech	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
theater and drama	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.2	0.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.2	2.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>													
biology (general)	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.7	6.4	1.5	2.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	5.3
biochemistry or biophysics	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.0	2.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2
botany	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
zoology	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
other biological sciences	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
<b>BUSINESS</b>													
accounting	6.3	6.4	0.8	3.6	8.2	2.5	1.1	7.5	6.9	4.4	11.7	11.6	11.1
business admin. (general)	8.3	6.8	1.4	6.1	7.8	5.9	3.8	11.5	8.6	7.8	8.1	9.6	7.7
finance	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7
marketing	1.7	1.6	0.2	1.6	2.8	1.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.2	2.7
management	4.6	4.3	2.2	3.5	4.9	3.9	1.4	3.6	3.5	2.5	4.5	5.9	4.6
secretarial studies	1.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
other business	0.9	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>													
business education	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
elementary education	4.6	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.3	4.5	4.6	2.0	3.5	2.7	1.0
music or art education	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
physical education or recreation	4.7	4.9	0.3	2.4	1.6	0.6	0.1	4.4	3.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.5
secondary education	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.6
special education	3.7	3.2	6.3	2.0	3.9	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	4.3	1.3	0.4
other education	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>ENGINEERING</b>													
aeronautical or astronautical	0.5	0.5	9.9	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6
civil	0.6	1.4	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.3
chemical	0.5	0.4	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.6
electrical or electronic	1.7	2.8	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.7	2.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.9	3.2
industrial	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
mechanical	0.8	1.5	5.8	0.7	0.8	4.6	2.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.9
other engineering	0.9	0.8	5.4	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Major Field of Study (continued)</b>													
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>													
astronomy	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
atmospheric science	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
chemistry	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	2.5	0.6	1.3	2.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
earth science	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
marine science	0.3	0.2	1.8	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
mathematics	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.5
physics	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6
statistics	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>													
architecture-urban planning	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2
home economics	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
health technology	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.9
library or archival science	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
nursing	2.4	4.8	3.8	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.0	3.2	4.1	3.5	5.6	5.5	7.2
pharmacy	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.1
predent, premed, prevet	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.4	3.5	7.8	7.0	2.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	4.2	5.8
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	1.6	3.8	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.1	1.1
other professional	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>													
anthropology	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
economics	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.7	4.5	0.2	0.3	1.7	0.2	0.6	0.7
geography	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	1.9	2.0	3.5	1.5	2.3	6.2	8.8	1.7	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.9
psychology	3.0	3.8	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4
social work	2.0	2.4	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	0.5	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.4	2.3	0.8
sociology	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
other social sciences	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>TECHNICAL</b>													
building trades	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.2
drafting or design	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
electronics	0.3	0.1	0.2	5.2	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
mechanics	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other technical	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>													
agriculture	1.1	0.3	0.0	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
communications (radio, T.V.)	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.9	3.6	1.5	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.7
computer science	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.8
forestry	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
law enforcement	3.9	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.1	0.5	0.7
military science	0.1	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
other field	0.8	0.8	0.7	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3
undecided	6.4	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.7	6.5	9.1	5.6	6.3	7.7	5.1	5.9	4.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

Probable Career Occupation	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
accountant or actuary	5.9	5.9	0.8	3.2	7.6	2.2	1.2	7.0	6.2	4.3	10.4	10.5	9.8
actor or entertainer	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.2	0.5
architect or urban planner	1.1	0.8	3.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
artist	2.0	2.4	0.5	4.7	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.0
business (clerical)	2.1	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.4	1.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2
business executive	10.4	9.8	3.2	8.1	11.6	9.9	8.9	11.5	9.8	9.6	12.1	13.6	12.7
business owner or proprietor	2.4	2.1	0.4	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.3	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.9	3.0	2.3
business salesperson or buyer	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.0
clergy (minister, priest)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.1	2.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2
clinical psychologist	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2
college teacher	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
computer programmer or analyst	3.9	4.5	2.9	4.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.2	3.7	2.7	3.9
conservationist or forester	1.2	0.5	0.2	2.6	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5
dietitian or home economist	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1
engineer	5.1	7.2	22.4	9.9	6.1	13.5	9.3	2.4	3.5	6.6	1.7	2.9	9.1
farmer or rancher	0.9	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
foreign service worker	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	2.1	2.5	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.0
homemaker (full-time)	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
interior decorator	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
interpreter (translator)	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
lab technician or hygienist	1.3	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.1	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.2
law enforcement officer	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.6
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.9	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.9	9.0	13.3	3.4	4.9	8.0	6.8	6.3	8.2
military service (career)	0.3	1.5	23.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
musician (performer, composer)	1.7	2.0	0.3	1.7	3.5	1.1	0.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.5
nurse	2.4	4.9	3.8	2.1	2.4	1.0	0.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.6	5.6	7.2
optometrist	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2
physician	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	9.3	13.1	2.5	6.2	9.7	7.2	4.9	8.6
school counselor	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.1	3.0	5.4	0.9	1.9	3.1	1.1	1.7	2.7
social, welfare or rec. worker	3.0	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.1	4.5	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.0	1.6
statistician	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	2.3	4.8	2.3	1.5	3.5	1.5	0.4	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.4	1.3
teacher (elementary)	7.2	5.6	6.4	4.3	6.4	1.7	0.6	5.7	6.3	3.2	6.3	3.8	1.5
teacher (secondary)	5.2	4.4	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	4.9	5.3	3.1	2.2	2.5	0.9
veterinarian	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.7
writer or journalist	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	2.8	3.2	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
skilled trades	0.7	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
other	6.2	7.0	5.3	9.8	7.0	4.6	3.5	6.9	5.2	4.4	5.8	4.4	3.8
undecided	12.2	9.9	7.0	10.0	11.2	14.5	19.6	12.3	12.6	16.4	9.9	12.1	10.9

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>													
gov't not controlling pollution	80.5	82.6	80.6	79.6	81.4	80.3	84.3	77.8	80.5	80.0	80.9	81.7	82.1
gov't not protecting consumer	75.4	76.2	68.8	74.5	73.9	68.8	69.2	73.5	71.9	66.7	73.3	73.9	74.6
fed gov't discourage energy use	82.5	84.4	85.2	82.5	84.2	85.3	89.2	80.7	83.0	85.9	81.1	85.1	85.5
too many rights for criminals	61.7	62.5	63.4	62.6	63.2	60.7	50.7	63.3	63.5	57.0	59.5	57.6	61.1
need money to solve urban problm	50.6	51.7	49.1	50.6	47.2	44.8	45.6	50.7	44.7	42.1	51.1	44.2	49.6
not obey laws against own views	33.8	34.4	28.9	35.9	33.3	31.6	34.4	33.0	32.1	28.3	32.0	30.9	31.8
inflation biggest domestic probl	81.1	79.7	78.3	79.5	77.6	76.5	70.2	79.5	78.9	76.5	80.3	80.6	79.5
should abolish death penalty	35.9	37.6	31.9	35.2	35.5	35.4	44.8	35.0	32.9	37.3	39.5	44.2	40.1
need national health care plan	62.3	67.8	61.2	59.7	58.3	52.7	54.2	56.2	53.6	49.5	64.6	60.8	61.9
energy shortage cause depression	87.5	87.5	89.9	88.0	87.5	87.6	88.0	86.4	88.2	88.0	85.9	88.7	87.6
abortion should be legalized	54.7	55.8	56.0	49.7	55.9	60.1	74.6	39.6	46.8	57.9	33.5	29.5	32.2
grading in high school too easy	57.5	58.0	63.7	60.5	61.5	67.4	68.8	60.5	64.7	68.3	57.4	59.5	57.0
women's activities best in home	29.2	27.1	24.2	34.0	27.0	22.3	14.5	40.2	30.0	21.1	26.1	23.8	23.1
live together before marriage	43.1	49.1	42.4	40.6	43.5	43.4	55.1	26.3	29.8	35.5	35.9	32.8	35.0
discourage large families	46.4	43.1	47.6	47.1	48.0	49.7	57.2	43.0	47.5	52.8	33.1	31.1	33.6
should liberalize divorce laws	51.9	52.9	45.7	44.7	45.9	44.2	50.1	36.2	36.1	38.4	41.6	35.7	37.4
sex ok if people like each other	49.4	54.8	44.6	45.2	49.3	49.6	57.7	30.1	34.1	39.9	35.7	34.8	37.9
women should get job equality	92.4	92.9	94.8	91.3	94.2	95.1	96.9	89.4	92.9	95.1	93.6	93.3	94.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	70.8	74.4	74.7	70.0	66.2	62.3	63.1	68.8	69.0	63.5	68.8	69.8	70.0
marijuana should be legalized	44.6	50.8	35.3	41.6	45.7	46.7	55.1	28.0	31.2	37.7	38.3	38.5	42.4
busing O.K. to achieve balance	47.9	46.7	42.3	45.2	42.9	36.3	44.7	44.6	39.3	39.5	44.9	42.2	39.6
prohibit homosexual relations	51.4	42.6	44.3	56.8	44.5	35.7	20.2	65.0	53.6	38.9	45.6	44.6	43.4
col regulate students off campus	16.2	16.5	17.8	19.2	18.1	13.0	10.0	24.9	18.5	12.5	15.4	12.5	11.0
students help evaluate faculty	69.7	70.7	75.0	71.3	73.5	74.9	77.6	67.4	71.4	73.6	69.5	72.2	73.1
abolish college grades	17.2	17.9	11.1	16.2	16.1	14.0	15.5	15.8	14.4	12.7	15.0	14.0	13.4
regulate student publications	43.4	39.0	38.1	46.7	38.6	29.3	17.7	58.4	46.1	32.9	44.2	41.0	37.1
college has right to ban speaker	26.1	24.7	24.7	30.2	25.8	20.2	12.6	39.0	29.2	20.4	26.2	24.1	23.3
pref treatment for disadvantaged	42.3	37.8	36.5	45.2	33.5	26.9	29.3	47.9	36.9	30.1	37.7	33.8	28.4
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.5	30.4	27.5	35.2	25.8	23.0	19.7	39.6	30.6	23.1	39.1	31.9	27.2
use same degree standard for all	75.9	75.5	81.9	77.3	76.8	78.6	81.6	76.8	77.8	78.5	77.1	77.6	78.1
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>													
played musical instrument	41.5	40.3	43.2	46.6	49.2	50.8	55.1	48.0	52.9	57.6	41.3	45.9	45.0
attend religious service	86.2	85.1	83.7	86.6	87.2	84.2	79.7	94.2	93.0	91.9	92.6	95.5	95.2
smoked cigarettes (3)	12.4	14.4	5.9	13.1	12.6	9.1	6.1	8.1	7.6	6.4	12.4	11.3	10.4
took vitamins	58.3	60.4	65.6	61.9	65.9	65.4	61.9	60.8	64.8	63.1	62.1	59.4	60.9
participated in demonstrations	18.7	20.4	18.1	21.0	18.2	16.7	17.4	20.7	17.6	16.1	21.0	20.2	17.9
took tranquilizing pill	5.3	5.4	2.7	7.0	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.9	5.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.1
wore glasses or contact lens	42.8	43.4	40.2	43.5	45.0	48.0	49.3	44.6	50.3	51.4	47.1	49.4	46.8
attended public recital-concert	78.8	82.5	79.9	81.5	85.6	86.9	91.6	77.6	82.7	89.0	77.8	85.6	85.2
took sleeping pill	2.9	3.1	1.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2
jogged (3)	26.6	28.7	43.7	26.6	27.2	28.6	34.6	27.9	30.9	30.7	25.8	26.3	26.8
stayed up all night	68.7	70.3	64.5	70.3	68.6	67.1	69.9	66.8	66.5	64.5	68.3	67.6	70.1
drank beer	69.7	76.5	66.3	60.4	74.5	73.8	81.0	43.5	59.3	74.8	73.8	82.2	81.6
worked in political campaign	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.1	11.0	12.6	14.5	9.5	10.5	11.7	9.3	12.5	12.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will</b>													
change major field	13.3	12.6	10.8	10.7	12.5	17.8	26.7	13.5	14.9	19.4	11.1	15.3	13.8
change career choice	12.0	11.3	9.5	10.9	12.3	19.0	29.4	12.5	15.0	21.1	10.6	15.7	14.2
fail one or more courses	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
graduate with honors	10.3	11.9	16.0	13.4	12.2	14.9	15.0	11.1	12.6	13.8	13.7	12.2	15.5
be elected to student office	3.0	2.6	4.2	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.1	2.6
get a job to pay col expenses	37.7	41.4	22.1	42.5	40.7	47.9	48.8	35.2	43.9	46.4	42.4	52.1	46.2
join a social frat or sorority	15.4	15.9	20.5	20.3	20.4	26.8	27.6	24.5	27.6	25.2	19.5	19.1	20.9
live in a coeducational dorm	21.0	30.9	52.4	12.8	26.7	36.0	68.9	9.9	21.2	38.0	15.4	17.7	20.8
be elected to an honor society	6.1	7.4	12.3	7.9	8.1	11.9	13.0	7.8	9.3	11.1	9.1	8.0	10.3
make at least a 'B' average	33.8	40.2	46.4	39.7	43.3	50.6	50.5	34.2	41.5	48.1	45.1	43.3	54.1
need extra time to get degree	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	3.9	2.9	7.3	5.1	4.0	5.8	4.4	3.7
need tutoring in some courses	10.3	11.4	13.4	12.3	9.8	8.5	7.6	13.3	8.7	9.5	13.4	9.3	6.0
work at outside job	20.4	23.4	11.6	24.2	15.7	15.3	12.1	16.1	15.0	11.0	24.6	26.5	23.3
seek vocational counseling	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	6.0	10.6	15.8	7.3	7.1	11.1	7.6	8.0	8.2
seek individual counseling	4.9	5.4	7.0	5.7	4.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	4.6	4.7	7.0	5.1	3.7
get a bachelor's degree	67.5	74.3	87.6	67.1	77.8	85.3	89.5	62.4	72.5	83.6	76.7	74.8	83.0
participate in student protests	3.6	5.0	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.4	9.7	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3
drop out temporarily	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.8
drop out permanently	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
transfer to another college	14.7	14.9	6.6	10.6	9.4	8.2	4.6	15.1	11.6	9.0	9.6	11.5	7.2
be satisfied with college	50.8	48.3	61.6	57.5	59.9	63.8	70.7	56.3	61.0	66.3	58.8	56.8	63.3
find a job in preferred field	67.4	65.2	77.1	71.8	69.2	69.4	59.4	67.7	69.1	67.6	70.6	68.6	70.5
marry while in college	6.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	4.3	3.4	1.4	9.9	7.8	3.4	4.8	5.0	2.2
marry within a year after col	16.6	14.9	16.5	19.2	17.2	13.8	7.8	22.4	21.9	15.2	15.7	16.3	12.4
<b>Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important</b>													
achieve in a performing art	13.4	14.8	10.7	13.6	15.2	14.5	19.1	13.7	14.8	17.3	12.7	11.5	11.1
be an authority in my field	73.9	74.1	76.2	73.8	73.4	72.4	72.9	70.9	70.8	72.7	73.4	72.1	72.4
obtain recog from colleagues	53.6	55.6	55.2	50.9	52.2	52.3	51.9	45.9	48.3	51.3	54.3	52.3	54.5
influence political structure	16.5	15.9	17.8	16.5	16.1	19.8	23.6	16.0	15.7	17.6	18.9	17.0	18.0
influence social values	33.9	34.1	31.5	36.3	34.9	32.7	34.4	42.4	38.1	32.9	38.7	36.5	33.5
raise a family	63.6	64.5	67.2	66.4	66.3	64.1	60.3	70.6	69.6	65.3	69.1	70.4	71.0
have admin. responsibility	37.6	38.6	41.7	33.5	35.2	33.4	29.3	35.2	33.1	31.6	40.9	37.5	38.3
be very well off financially	64.1	64.1	59.9	58.7	58.0	56.8	51.6	53.6	50.2	51.5	59.6	55.9	59.5
help others in difficulty	66.8	67.9	68.7	66.3	69.4	65.9	67.3	72.0	69.3	67.9	73.8	70.0	69.6
theoretical contribu to science	12.3	15.5	23.9	15.5	13.3	18.2	19.5	10.3	12.8	14.9	14.8	10.6	16.8
write original works	13.1	14.8	11.5	12.2	14.1	17.1	22.7	11.4	13.3	15.4	14.3	12.4	12.7
create artistic work	15.0	15.0	11.4	17.3	15.7	16.0	18.5	12.4	13.1	14.2	14.5	12.9	11.6
be successful in my own business	49.7	46.7	38.0	52.2	48.3	45.9	39.9	49.0	46.2	42.4	52.5	46.5	46.6
be involved in environ. cleanup	27.3	27.6	29.2	28.6	27.6	26.3	32.8	25.1	24.7	26.7	27.2	23.2	23.6
develop philosophy of life	52.9	53.7	57.5	58.4	56.8	60.4	68.0	58.3	60.0	62.7	58.9	58.9	59.1
participate in community action	29.5	29.2	29.5	28.3	28.5	27.6	31.8	31.8	29.8	30.2	31.3	28.7	27.3
promote racial understanding	35.2	37.7	39.8	38.8	35.4	35.9	45.4	38.2	35.9	38.2	41.2	35.1	33.5
keep up with political affairs	36.5	37.9	49.2	37.3	40.5	51.9	61.3	35.8	39.8	49.1	43.2	45.1	48.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>													
no concern	31.8	29.0	53.5	28.8	34.6	34.3	36.5	30.9	31.1	32.2	25.7	25.2	27.8
some concern	52.0	54.9	31.5	53.7	50.9	51.6	52.4	52.3	54.1	54.1	55.2	57.1	57.3
major concern	16.2	16.1	15.0	17.5	14.4	14.1	11.1	16.7	14.7	13.6	19.1	17.7	14.9
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>													
<b>Parental Aid</b>													
none	31.9	32.3	60.0	25.6	20.0	16.2	9.1	28.3	21.1	14.9	31.0	25.4	21.5
\$1-\$499	22.1	21.0	20.3	20.5	11.6	11.3	5.5	22.2	15.5	10.3	19.3	17.3	14.7
\$500-\$999	11.5	12.6	7.0	11.5	7.5	8.3	5.1	12.1	10.1	7.6	9.6	11.3	9.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.0	9.8	4.4	9.0	8.4	7.6	6.2	8.6	8.9	7.9	8.2	9.9	9.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	7.7	7.4	2.9	8.2	9.2	7.5	6.5	8.8	9.3	8.3	7.2	8.5	8.7
over \$2,000	18.9	16.8	5.4	25.1	43.4	49.2	67.6	20.1	35.0	51.0	24.7	27.5	36.6
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>													
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>													
none	63.4	66.4	76.7	56.9	69.4	72.1	79.1	52.4	60.0	71.8	55.2	62.0	65.8
\$1-\$499	10.6	10.7	6.6	9.4	6.5	6.5	4.5	8.5	8.5	6.3	8.3	9.3	8.7
\$500-999	11.9	10.2	6.7	11.7	9.2	8.8	6.2	12.9	12.5	8.8	13.1	11.9	11.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	9.6	8.3	5.3	10.3	7.5	6.6	5.1	11.4	10.1	7.0	11.0	10.0	8.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	3.4	3.0	9.1	5.3	4.4	3.4	11.8	6.9	4.6	10.8	5.3	4.9
over \$2,000	1.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.8
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
heard of program	68.4	69.5	72.0	73.7	61.9	63.6	58.4	78.4	73.0	64.3	75.4	75.4	71.3
applied for aid	47.8	49.4	41.4	56.7	44.4	43.7	38.4	63.6	55.4	45.9	59.5	58.5	54.0
qualified for aid	38.2	36.2	33.1	42.9	30.0	27.4	20.1	49.4	39.4	27.6	45.4	37.6	34.1
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>													
none	93.0	93.2	93.7	89.3	90.6	89.5	92.6	88.0	87.5	90.5	83.4	87.6	89.5
\$1-\$499	3.6	3.6	2.5	4.5	2.3	3.7	1.8	5.4	5.2	2.5	7.9	5.3	4.6
\$500-\$999	2.0	1.9	2.0	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.5	3.8	4.4	3.2	6.0	4.5	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.3	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
over \$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>													
none	86.7	84.8	87.8	79.8	83.9	77.3	85.1	79.7	71.3	76.3	76.4	69.4	69.4
\$1-\$499	8.6	9.8	7.5	9.0	4.6	5.2	6.5	8.1	7.3	3.5	7.8	8.6	11.1
\$500-\$999	2.9	3.4	2.6	6.1	6.6	7.6	3.4	5.3	7.9	5.0	8.9	8.3	9.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	3.1	4.9	2.8	4.6	7.4	7.1	4.3	9.3	7.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.2	3.5	1.0	1.4	4.9	6.9	1.4	3.7	2.1
over \$2,000	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6
<b>College Grant</b>													
none	91.6	93.4	92.9	80.9	73.3	70.5	68.9	79.3	65.6	64.8	77.3	68.0	73.4
\$1-\$499	5.4	3.2	2.5	6.0	5.0	5.5	2.3	10.2	11.5	8.5	6.7	9.4	10.3
\$500-\$999	1.7	1.9	1.5	4.8	7.6	6.7	3.4	5.5	10.4	10.8	7.3	10.9	8.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.7	0.6	4.1	7.4	6.2	5.2	2.6	7.7	6.8	5.8	7.2	4.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.3	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.3	1.3	2.5	4.3	1.7	2.8	2.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.4	2.1	2.2	2.9	6.8	14.8	1.1	2.2	4.9	1.3	1.7	1.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Other Private Grant</b>													
none	95.2	93.9	93.6	91.5	90.2	89.0	85.1	92.5	88.9	88.2	91.8	89.4	90.1
\$1-\$499	2.9	3.5	2.5	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	3.7	5.0	4.1
\$500-\$999	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.6	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.6	2.5	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.2	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.8
over \$2,000	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
<b>LOANS:</b>													
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>													
none	90.5	85.4	91.4	77.7	79.3	78.8	70.8	84.9	80.4	78.7	83.7	76.7	76.1
\$1-\$499	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7
\$500-\$999	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.9	3.1	1.6	3.6	4.1	3.9	7.6	3.0	4.5	4.8	2.7	5.7	5.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.0	3.4	2.1	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.9	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.7	5.8
over \$2,000	1.9	4.0	1.8	10.0	7.3	7.9	12.2	3.1	5.3	6.6	4.4	6.5	8.4
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>													
heard of program	25.7	30.4	33.1	35.7	37.2	43.0	47.3	28.8	38.7	42.3	33.3	44.1	37.8
applied for aid	5.5	7.7	4.8	14.8	14.4	16.4	21.4	9.4	13.8	16.9	11.3	18.5	15.3
qualified for aid	6.3	7.7	7.0	15.8	13.9	16.4	20.8	11.0	14.8	17.4	11.1	18.6	14.8
<b>N.D.S.L.</b>													
none	94.7	94.4	93.3	89.7	86.4	83.8	87.7	86.5	84.6	84.3	85.1	82.5	85.7
\$1-\$499	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.5	1.4	4.1	3.7	3.3	5.0	3.6	3.0
\$500-\$999	1.5	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	6.0	4.0	4.4	6.0	6.6	5.3	6.4	5.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.3	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.4	2.9	5.0	3.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.1
over \$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	1.2
<b>College Loan</b>													
none	97.0	96.7	97.8	95.5	95.3	94.7	92.3	95.6	95.2	94.5	95.6	94.2	94.2
\$1-\$499	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.3	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.4
over \$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.3
<b>Other Loan</b>													
none	96.8	95.7	97.6	95.7	94.9	95.7	95.3	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.5	95.0	95.3
\$1-\$499	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
over \$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
<b>Work and Savings:</b>													
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>													
none	86.4	87.7	93.2	78.6	79.1	75.8	80.6	82.3	75.5	75.3	71.6	77.0	84.3
\$1-\$499	6.9	7.4	3.3	9.9	8.7	8.3	6.5	8.4	11.1	10.8	9.4	7.5	6.0
\$500-\$999	4.7	4.0	2.3	7.1	9.8	13.2	12.0	7.6	11.9	13.2	13.6	11.5	9.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.4	0.5	0.8	3.6	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.5	4.9	3.8	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Part Time Employment</b>													
none	78.7	75.1	88.8	74.9	84.4	85.2	86.8	82.4	82.3	89.4	79.7	74.1	77.3
\$1-\$499	15.2	18.1	8.5	14.1	10.2	10.6	9.7	12.4	12.3	8.1	13.7	17.5	15.2
\$500-\$999	4.5	4.9	1.8	6.5	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.0	4.4	5.7	5.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
over \$2,000	0.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Full Time Employment</b>													
none	97.9	97.9	98.5	97.8	99.2	98.5	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.4	98.5	98.7	99.0
\$1-\$499	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>													
none	61.3	56.4	75.6	55.5	51.0	45.4	36.7	62.6	48.3	42.3	59.9	42.6	44.4
\$1-499	23.6	26.5	15.9	24.7	23.1	23.3	23.6	21.4	24.6	24.3	22.6	26.8	24.4
\$500-\$999	9.6	11.2	5.7	11.7	15.0	17.6	25.0	10.5	16.6	18.7	10.4	17.0	17.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.6	4.2	2.2	4.7	6.9	8.0	9.5	3.7	6.6	8.7	4.4	8.6	8.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.9	2.4	3.1	2.9	1.0	2.4	3.7	1.5	3.2	2.9
over \$2,000	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.8	2.3
<b>Other Savings</b>													
none	84.4	81.3	89.5	83.3	81.1	78.0	72.3	86.7	80.9	78.4	85.2	79.5	79.9
\$1-\$499	10.4	13.0	7.2	10.6	10.8	12.8	16.2	9.1	12.0	11.8	9.6	13.1	12.3
\$500-\$999	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.7	3.8	3.9	5.4	1.8	3.2	4.1	2.5	3.4	3.6
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.1
over \$2,000	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
<b>Spouse</b>													
none	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.8
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
\$500-\$999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>													
none	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.1	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
\$1-\$499	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

## FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>													
none	98.6	98.9	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.0	99.4
\$1-\$499	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2
\$500-\$999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>													
none	93.6	95.2	97.1	92.6	95.8	95.8	96.3	94.5	94.7	95.6	95.2	95.2	96.2
\$1-\$499	3.4	2.6	1.5	3.5	1.6	1.6	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.5
\$500-\$999	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>													
none	97.2	97.3	68.6	96.4	95.9	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.1	96.8	96.1	96.6	96.8
\$1-\$499	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
\$500-\$999	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.3	0.3	29.7	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6
<b>Residence Planned</b>													
<b>During Fall Term</b>													
with parents or relatives	29.7	36.4	25.7	12.1	10.9	9.4	1.4	12.4	7.1	3.5	41.5	30.4	34.9
other private home or apartment	5.5	2.2	2.2	13.9	1.3	1.1	0.3	2.6	0.9	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.5
college dormitory	62.6	59.4	69.4	70.7	86.0	84.0	96.1	82.9	89.9	91.0	54.3	67.4	61.8
fraternity or sorority house	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	4.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
other campus housing	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.4
other	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
<b>Residence Preferred</b>													
<b>During Fall Term</b>													
with parents or relatives	19.0	20.9	23.2	14.7	10.2	9.9	3.2	13.7	10.2	5.7	24.8	19.4	20.8
other private home or apartment	29.3	21.6	19.6	28.4	16.7	13.8	7.7	20.2	15.4	10.8	22.2	15.8	13.2
college dormitory	41.1	47.0	47.3	45.3	62.8	64.1	79.0	52.9	62.5	70.8	43.8	56.7	56.7
fraternity or sorority house	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	7.0	3.3	3.8	6.5	7.1	3.4	2.7	2.7
other campus housing	4.4	4.8	2.9	4.7	4.3	3.4	5.7	7.7	3.3	4.4	2.9	3.8	4.6
other	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.9	1.6	2.1
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>													
5 or less	11.4	9.6	7.3	5.3	4.1	5.2	1.5	6.4	5.9	3.0	18.9	10.7	10.8
6-10	9.3	11.1	6.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	1.8	4.7	3.4	2.3	13.6	11.5	13.4
11-50	21.0	32.6	18.4	13.6	18.7	18.3	7.3	14.6	16.4	13.7	19.3	26.6	30.3
51-100	19.1	18.6	10.2	10.9	16.2	14.0	12.5	13.0	19.1	21.3	11.6	15.3	19.2
101-500	32.4	24.7	24.1	43.7	36.8	37.5	52.1	43.2	37.8	42.2	22.9	28.3	20.9
more than 500	6.8	3.4	33.6	22.0	19.7	20.3	24.8	18.1	17.4	17.6	13.8	7.7	5.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectorial Colleges				4-Year Other Sectorial Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>													
artist (incl performer)	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
businessman	27.1	27.4	24.5	26.8	37.6	36.0	36.0	25.2	31.1	34.5	29.3	37.0	35.6
clergy or religious worker	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.3	6.1	4.9	4.4	0.4	0.3	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.6	4.2	0.7	1.5	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
doctor or dentist	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	7.3	10.3	1.4	3.6	6.8	2.6	3.5	4.7
educator (secondary)	3.2	3.7	4.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.8	3.1	4.7	5.4	2.5	3.7	3.0
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6
engineer	6.6	8.7	10.1	6.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	5.8	6.6	7.4	5.5	6.8	8.1
farmer or forester	4.8	1.0	1.3	3.7	1.8	1.5	0.7	4.4	5.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.2
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
lawyer	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.9	7.7	1.0	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.7	3.8
military career	2.5	1.4	6.6	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.7
research scientist	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
skilled worker	11.1	11.9	9.8	11.6	8.4	6.9	3.9	9.6	8.9	6.0	9.7	10.0	9.5
semi-skilled worker	5.7	6.2	5.0	6.8	3.8	3.0	1.4	6.3	4.7	3.1	5.3	5.0	3.7
laborer (unskilled)	4.1	4.4	3.1	3.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	4.5	2.7	1.5	5.4	2.8	2.5
unemployed	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.2	1.4	1.2	2.9	1.4	1.8
other occupation	24.8	25.6	23.2	22.5	18.7	15.4	12.6	23.5	18.0	14.9	25.4	20.0	21.6
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>													
artist (incl performer)	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.8
businesswoman	8.2	6.8	6.4	8.9	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7
business (clerical)	10.9	10.5	10.4	9.7	11.2	9.2	7.0	9.8	10.6	8.6	9.0	10.5	9.8
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
college teacher or admin.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1
doctor or dentist	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.9	2.4	3.4	4.1	3.3	3.9	5.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	2.1	2.4	2.2
educator (elementary)	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.7	5.8	7.1	8.7	7.1	7.9	8.2	4.6	5.0	4.8
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
farmer or forester	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
homemaker full-time	26.2	26.7	29.6	26.7	31.1	32.7	31.7	27.4	30.4	33.9	33.0	36.5	38.8
lawyer	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
nurse	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.4	5.4	6.9	7.7	6.9	7.8	8.5
research scientist	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.8
skilled worker	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.8
semi-skilled worker	3.4	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.8	1.7	1.4
unemployed	10.2	9.6	8.5	7.7	7.4	6.4	5.3	9.2	6.5	5.5	9.8	6.7	6.8
other occupation	16.7	18.0	15.7	16.2	14.6	12.5	12.1	17.6	14.8	13.7	16.1	14.1	12.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES FALL 1979

	4-Year Public Colleges			4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges				4-Year Other Sectarian Colleges			4-Year Catholic Colleges		
	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Very High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity	Low Selectivity	Medium Selectivity	High Selectivity
<b>Father's Education</b>													
grammar school or less	7.9	5.9	7.7	6.6	3.5	2.4	1.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	10.8	4.2	4.5
some high school	13.9	13.2	9.8	12.0	7.5	4.9	2.7	13.8	7.6	4.4	12.2	8.0	7.3
high school graduate	30.6	30.0	21.5	27.6	22.3	15.4	8.3	30.1	26.0	16.6	24.9	27.3	22.4
postsecondary other than col	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.5	5.4	5.0
some college	14.2	13.8	14.3	14.1	13.6	11.9	7.9	15.4	13.7	11.6	14.5	14.6	13.7
college degree	16.8	18.9	20.9	19.0	25.2	25.3	24.2	16.0	21.3	25.2	16.8	22.1	23.6
some graduate school	1.8	2.1	3.6	2.4	3.3	4.6	6.7	2.3	3.1	4.9	1.9	2.6	4.0
graduate degree	10.4	11.1	17.4	13.9	20.7	31.6	46.1	11.2	19.7	31.5	14.5	15.9	19.5
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
grammar school or less	5.0	3.8	7.8	3.6	2.6	1.7	1.2	4.2	2.1	1.6	8.9	2.4	3.8
some high school	12.5	10.6	10.0	10.7	5.6	4.0	2.0	12.4	6.9	3.1	10.4	5.5	5.4
high school graduate	41.5	46.0	33.6	37.6	35.4	25.7	15.8	40.5	35.3	25.1	38.3	42.1	38.6
postsecondary other than col	6.8	7.0	7.4	6.0	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	8.1	9.3
some college	14.6	12.9	15.3	16.7	17.3	17.5	14.9	17.6	18.0	17.8	15.2	15.4	15.2
college degree	13.1	12.8	15.5	16.0	21.6	26.3	32.8	12.4	20.8	30.3	14.1	18.5	18.6
some graduate school	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	5.0	7.3	2.1	3.2	4.6	1.4	2.5	3.0
graduate degree	4.9	5.2	7.5	6.9	7.2	11.3	19.1	4.9	7.3	10.3	4.8	5.5	6.1
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>													
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
single	8.7	9.2	8.0	9.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	8.1	6.5	6.6	10.3	8.4	8.0
married	84.6	82.3	86.6	83.5	85.6	84.5	82.1	87.9	88.8	87.5	84.7	87.2	87.2
cohabitation, no marriage	5.6	7.1	4.4	6.1	6.6	6.3	9.3	3.3	4.0	4.7	3.2	3.3	3.9
other	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.9
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>													
none	17.8	18.7	15.8	17.9	17.6	20.4	22.8	13.3	15.6	17.7	16.0	15.7	15.8
one	11.8	9.6	8.2	10.5	8.6	9.5	8.5	10.3	8.8	9.4	8.9	6.3	8.1
two	48.7	46.3	49.6	46.2	48.6	45.9	46.1	52.7	50.2	48.4	40.1	38.5	39.3
three or more	19.7	23.4	24.5	22.9	22.8	21.7	19.3	21.2	22.7	21.9	32.6	37.6	35.2
adopt one or more	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.6
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>													
full-time	79.9	79.3	86.2	79.7	73.1	78.2	82.0	74.5	72.5	75.7	69.7	65.3	74.2
part-time	18.5	19.2	12.7	17.3	24.2	20.1	16.7	21.4	24.6	22.2	27.1	31.7	23.8
not employed	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	3.0	2.1

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with (\*\*\*) are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>												
1979	91.2	94.3	93.8	87.7	93.2	95.7	94.7	89.8	92.2	95.0	94.3	88.8
1978	4.2	3.1	3.0	5.3	3.1	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.8	4.2
1977	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3
1976 or earlier	2.0	1.2	1.5	3.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	3.1
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.7
never completed high school	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.9
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>												
16 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
17	2.7	1.3	2.1	1.9	4.0	2.1	4.0	3.3	3.3	1.7	3.1	2.6
18	73.8	69.4	70.9	62.9	80.0	76.5	76.2	69.4	76.9	73.0	73.7	66.3
19	17.2	25.3	22.1	25.4	11.3	18.3	16.3	20.1	14.2	21.8	19.0	22.7
20	2.8	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.8
21	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.4
22	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9
23-25	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4
26-29	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.7
30 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>												
White/Caucasian	89.9	91.5	79.6	81.1	88.5	90.5	77.1	79.9	89.2	91.0	78.3	80.5
Black/Negro/Afro-American	5.5	5.5	18.6	6.4	7.2	6.6	21.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	20.4	6.3
American Indian	0.7	0.7	0.9	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	3.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	3.2
Oriental	1.6	1.1	0.9	3.5	1.2	1.0	0.6	3.1	1.4	1.0	0.7	3.3
Mexican-American/Chicano	0.3	0.8	0.3	6.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	7.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	7.0
Puerto Rican-American	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
Other	2.4	1.7	1.0	4.2	2.4	1.2	0.7	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.8	3.4
<b>Political Orientation</b>												
far left	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.3
liberal	24.2	23.5	21.5	20.8	24.2	20.2	20.9	18.4	24.2	21.9	21.2	19.6
middle-of-the-road	56.3	53.6	51.2	51.6	61.9	63.2	59.2	60.9	59.1	58.5	55.4	56.4
conservative	16.2	20.1	23.8	23.4	11.2	14.9	16.7	17.9	13.7	17.5	20.0	20.6
far right	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>												
A or A+	6.0	9.4	7.9	9.1	8.9	13.2	12.3	11.4	7.5	11.3	10.2	10.3
A-	8.0	13.4	8.8	10.5	11.9	18.3	11.6	13.6	9.9	15.9	10.3	12.1
B+	16.6	18.8	15.3	16.8	22.1	23.6	20.3	19.9	19.3	21.2	18.0	18.4
B	28.2	24.4	23.4	22.8	31.1	25.2	25.9	26.2	29.6	24.8	24.7	24.5
B-	16.9	15.1	15.0	16.0	12.2	9.7	10.9	12.1	14.5	12.4	12.8	14.0
C+	15.2	11.8	17.4	14.5	9.0	6.1	11.2	9.6	12.1	8.9	14.1	12.0
C	8.6	6.9	11.6	9.8	4.6	3.8	7.6	7.0	6.6	5.3	9.5	8.3
D	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>												
top 20%	29.1	42.9	36.3	32.8	36.5	54.0	45.8	36.6	32.8	48.5	41.3	34.7
second 20%	23.3	25.4	25.8	23.1	22.4	22.2	21.9	20.1	22.8	23.8	23.7	21.6
middle 20%	38.5	26.0	31.4	37.4	34.8	20.3	27.3	37.1	36.7	23.1	29.2	37.3
fourth 20%	8.0	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	2.9	4.5	4.9	6.8	3.9	5.0	5.1
lowest 20%	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.3

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>												
less than \$4,000	3.0	2.8	4.3	4.4	4.6	3.1	6.3	5.7	3.8	2.9	5.3	5.0
\$4,000 - \$5,999	3.3	2.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.9	5.3	5.1	3.7	2.5	4.6	4.4
\$6,000 - \$7,999	3.8	2.5	4.0	3.2	4.3	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.1	2.6	4.5	4.0
\$8,000 - \$9,999	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.8	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.5	3.3	4.5	4.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.6	5.5	7.4	8.0	9.2	6.9	8.9	8.7	8.3	6.2	8.2	8.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.8	7.0	7.5	6.7	7.9	6.6	7.0	6.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	16.8	13.6	11.9	11.2	14.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	15.6	13.4	12.1	11.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	18.2	18.2	15.3	15.9	16.8	18.5	12.9	13.5	17.5	18.3	14.0	14.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	10.6	12.0	10.3	9.9	9.5	10.9	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.5	9.8	9.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	7.9	9.7	8.7	9.7	7.5	9.2	7.6	7.1	7.7	9.5	8.1	8.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.7	5.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	5.3	7.1	6.7	6.8	5.1	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.2	7.0	6.3	6.6
\$50,000 - \$99,999	5.0	8.0	8.4	8.0	5.0	6.9	6.4	6.8	5.0	7.4	7.4	7.4
\$100,000 or more	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.0	2.2	3.3	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.2
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>												
one	6.7	6.8	6.8	10.7	5.1	4.9	4.6	6.7	5.9	5.8	5.6	8.6
two	10.7	9.9	11.1	13.0	8.8	8.6	8.9	11.5	9.8	9.3	9.9	12.2
three	20.1	19.3	21.6	18.8	19.0	18.9	21.4	19.0	19.5	19.1	21.5	18.9
four	24.5	24.2	26.4	22.5	25.5	25.3	27.5	24.4	25.0	24.7	27.0	23.5
five	21.2	21.2	20.4	20.7	21.9	21.6	21.6	20.2	21.6	21.4	21.0	20.5
six or more	16.8	18.6	13.6	14.3	19.6	20.8	16.0	18.2	18.2	19.7	14.9	16.3
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>												
none	66.2	64.4	67.8	67.5	65.7	64.4	68.1	68.0	65.9	64.4	67.9	67.8
one	24.8	25.4	23.2	22.9	24.9	26.0	23.8	22.5	24.9	25.7	23.5	22.7
two	6.2	7.0	6.2	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.6
three or more	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.0
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>												
yes	90.8	89.9	87.6	84.3	91.5	90.5	88.0	85.8	91.2	90.2	87.8	85.1
no	9.2	10.1	12.4	15.7	8.5	9.5	12.0	14.2	8.8	9.8	12.2	14.9
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Return</b>												
yes	85.5	88.6	86.4	80.2	87.1	89.5	87.8	81.7	86.3	89.0	87.2	81.0
no	14.5	11.4	13.6	19.8	12.9	10.5	12.2	18.3	13.7	11.0	12.8	19.0
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>												
yes	59.9	68.7	68.2	56.2	61.4	70.6	69.7	55.4	60.7	69.7	69.0	55.8
no	40.1	31.3	31.8	43.8	38.6	29.4	30.3	44.6	39.3	30.3	31.0	44.2
<b>Marital Status</b>												
not presently married	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.5	96.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	97.4
married, living with spouse	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	2.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.1
married, not living with spouse	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>High School Program</b>												
college preparatory	85.6	90.6	90.7	85.7	84.2	89.2	87.5	82.7	84.9	89.9	89.0	84.2
other	14.4	9.4	9.3	14.3	15.8	10.8	12.5	17.3	15.1	10.1	11.0	15.8
<b>Type of High School</b>												
public	84.9	82.0	86.1	91.3	84.8	82.4	88.8	93.3	84.8	82.2	87.5	92.3
private:												
nondenominational	2.9	2.3	6.4	3.7	2.5	1.7	5.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8
Roman Catholic	11.6	14.2	5.6	3.8	12.1	14.4	4.5	3.7	11.8	14.3	5.0	3.7
Jewish	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
other religious	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.1
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>												
English	7.2	7.3	6.9	9.4	4.9	5.0	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.8
reading	7.2	7.4	6.5	9.3	5.3	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2	7.8
mathematics	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.9	7.5	5.9	7.6	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.9	8.1
social studies	5.4	6.5	5.6	7.8	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	4.7	5.6	5.3	6.7
science	5.2	5.9	5.1	7.5	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.9	6.0
foreign language	4.8	4.4	3.7	5.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.5
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>												
English	13.4	11.9	14.7	15.0	9.7	8.6	11.7	11.9	11.5	10.2	13.1	13.4
reading	6.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4	5.6	4.1	5.4	4.8
mathematics	19.2	18.0	22.2	19.0	23.1	23.1	28.3	23.4	21.1	20.6	25.4	21.3
social studies	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	4.2
science	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	12.7	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.6
foreign language	7.2	10.2	12.2	11.7	5.9	8.5	11.4	10.2	6.5	9.4	11.8	10.9
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>												
no	97.1	97.3	96.5	96.9	97.7	97.7	97.3	96.8	97.4	97.5	96.9	96.8
yes	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2
<b>Type of Handicap</b>												
hearing	12.4	9.4	7.7	14.2	9.7	10.2	8.5	6.7	11.2	9.8	8.1	10.2
speech	5.8	3.6	3.6	9.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.0	3.0	6.0
visual	33.6	37.5	36.0	34.9	34.3	42.0	37.0	47.4	33.9	39.6	36.5	41.6
orthopedic	16.9	18.1	16.7	17.5	16.8	14.0	14.9	13.4	16.9	16.2	15.9	15.3
learning disability	5.4	4.0	4.4	5.4	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.6	5.6
other	16.4	15.7	12.1	20.2	17.0	16.3	9.7	11.7	16.7	16.0	11.0	15.6
<b>Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations</b>												
no	95.1	93.9	94.8	95.2	93.2	96.1	96.3	99.4	94.3	94.9	95.5	97.4
yes	4.9	6.1	5.2	4.8	6.8	3.9	3.7	0.6	5.7	5.1	4.5	2.6
<b>This College is Student's</b>												
first choice	73.7	78.5	72.2	76.5	74.6	80.2	74.3	80.2	74.2	79.4	73.3	78.4
second choice	19.1	16.6	21.0	16.6	19.3	16.0	20.6	15.2	19.2	16.3	20.8	15.9
third choice	4.8	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.1	2.8	3.9	3.1	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.3
less than third choice	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.3	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	2.4

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Deciding to go to College</b>												
parents wanted me to go	26.0	26.2	33.8	29.6	27.1	29.7	39.4	36.0	26.6	28.0	36.8	32.9
could not find a job	4.7	3.5	5.1	4.8	5.6	3.7	6.9	6.7	5.2	3.6	6.1	5.8
get away from home	6.2	7.9	9.4	7.5	7.4	8.8	9.1	7.6	6.8	8.4	9.2	7.5
get a better job	79.3	75.9	77.8	72.7	78.9	76.7	79.2	74.2	79.1	76.3	78.6	73.5
gain general education	60.4	61.5	65.8	63.3	73.4	74.6	76.8	74.5	67.0	68.2	71.6	69.1
improve reading-study skills	34.4	33.5	42.3	39.0	39.8	38.7	46.3	46.2	37.1	36.2	44.4	42.7
nothing better to do	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.3
become a more cultured person	26.6	27.0	33.6	30.2	37.4	37.5	43.6	39.6	32.1	32.3	38.9	35.1
make more money	69.5	66.7	71.1	66.6	58.8	56.3	63.0	59.1	64.1	61.4	66.8	62.8
learn more about things	67.8	68.9	68.8	72.1	77.8	78.5	78.2	80.8	72.9	73.8	73.8	76.6
meet new and interesting people	45.1	50.4	53.0	50.4	61.7	67.4	65.1	63.1	53.5	59.1	59.4	57.0
prepare for graduate school	40.7	43.6	49.4	55.4	42.7	42.0	50.7	56.6	41.7	42.8	50.1	56.1
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important in Selecting this College</b>												
relatives wanted me to come here	4.0	4.6	7.2	7.0	4.9	6.5	9.6	8.6	4.5	5.5	8.5	7.8
teacher advised me	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.1
has a good academic reputation	44.0	54.2	43.9	36.6	51.3	60.1	54.0	43.3	47.7	57.2	49.3	40.1
offered financial assistance	12.0	17.1	18.1	18.8	14.2	18.2	19.1	19.4	13.1	17.6	18.6	19.1
not accepted anywhere else	4.9	1.4	2.6	2.3	3.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	4.2	1.2	2.2	2.1
advice of someone who attended	11.8	13.7	15.3	13.6	13.7	16.3	17.5	18.9	12.7	15.0	16.5	16.4
offers special educ programs	23.7	21.5	18.8	18.9	32.4	30.9	28.7	28.3	28.1	26.3	24.0	23.8
has low tuition	17.6	13.2	13.3	19.2	18.5	14.3	13.9	22.9	18.0	13.8	13.6	21.2
advice of guidance counselor	8.9	5.5	6.6	5.2	8.7	6.0	8.0	6.6	8.8	5.7	7.3	5.9
wanted to live at home	10.8	7.8	9.3	13.5	11.6	8.9	11.2	18.5	11.2	8.4	10.3	16.1
friend suggested attending	5.4	6.1	8.5	7.4	6.1	6.9	9.2	10.7	5.7	6.5	8.9	9.1
coll representative recruited me	2.9	7.3	7.6	9.2	2.4	4.0	5.5	5.3	2.7	5.6	6.5	7.2
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied to for Admission this Year</b>												
none	33.0	42.0	37.6	55.7	32.7	45.1	41.7	60.6	32.9	43.6	39.7	58.2
one	15.8	17.8	17.6	15.2	17.9	20.2	21.1	15.9	16.9	19.0	19.5	15.6
two	17.3	16.8	17.4	11.5	17.3	17.2	18.2	12.7	17.3	17.0	17.9	12.1
three	15.2	12.9	14.6	10.0	14.3	10.9	11.4	6.4	14.7	11.9	13.0	8.2
four	8.2	5.2	6.2	3.6	7.8	3.5	4.0	2.4	8.0	4.3	5.0	3.0
five	5.3	2.6	3.3	1.8	5.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	5.2	2.2	2.6	1.4
six or more	5.1	2.6	3.3	2.2	4.9	1.4	1.6	0.9	5.0	2.0	2.4	1.5
<b>Number of Other College Acceptances this Year</b>												
none	25.8	19.0	20.8	32.5	22.1	15.7	20.0	33.9	24.0	17.4	20.4	33.2
one	27.7	30.3	30.4	26.3	29.6	35.9	34.8	29.7	28.7	33.0	32.6	28.0
two	21.2	24.7	24.1	19.3	22.2	26.5	25.0	20.1	21.7	25.6	24.5	19.7
three	14.2	15.8	14.5	12.8	14.6	14.5	12.9	10.8	14.4	15.2	13.7	11.8
four	6.2	5.8	5.7	4.7	6.6	4.4	4.3	3.4	6.4	5.1	5.0	4.1
five	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.5
six or more	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	24.5	38.5	48.2	31.3	25.0	40.8	49.4	31.2	24.8	39.7	48.8	31.3
Roman Catholic	51.3	36.6	16.2	23.6	52.4	38.3	14.1	27.0	51.9	37.5	15.1	25.3
Jewish	5.6	2.5	2.4	1.0	5.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	5.6	2.3	2.0	1.1
Other	9.2	12.8	25.7	31.3	10.1	12.8	29.7	32.0	9.7	12.8	27.9	31.7
None	9.4	9.6	7.5	12.8	6.9	6.0	5.2	8.6	8.1	7.8	6.3	10.6
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>												
no	82.4	72.0	58.6	63.9	82.3	68.4	49.5	59.1	82.3	70.1	53.7	61.4
yes	17.6	28.0	41.4	36.1	17.7	31.6	50.5	40.9	17.7	29.9	46.3	38.6
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	27.9	41.6	50.5	32.7	27.1	41.8	50.6	32.2	27.5	41.7	50.5	32.4
Roman Catholic	51.6	36.3	16.0	24.4	51.3	37.1	12.9	26.7	51.4	36.7	14.4	25.6
Jewish	6.2	2.8	2.7	1.5	6.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	6.2	2.6	2.2	1.4
Other	9.1	12.5	25.3	29.9	9.6	12.0	28.1	28.4	9.4	12.2	26.8	29.1
None	5.2	6.7	5.6	11.6	5.8	6.8	6.6	11.3	5.5	6.7	6.1	11.5
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>												
Protestant	28.6	42.4	51.1	34.0	28.0	42.9	51.6	33.2	28.3	42.7	51.4	33.6
Roman Catholic	52.8	38.1	17.0	26.3	53.0	38.7	13.9	28.3	52.9	38.4	15.3	27.4
Jewish	6.1	2.7	2.6	1.2	6.0	2.3	1.8	1.5	6.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
Other	9.3	13.1	26.1	31.1	10.0	12.7	29.8	30.8	9.6	12.9	28.1	30.9
None	3.3	3.7	3.2	7.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	6.2	3.2	3.5	3.1	6.8
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>												
none	3.5	4.3	4.2	11.5	3.0	4.3	4.0	8.9	3.2	4.3	4.1	10.1
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	30.8	9.0	12.5	45.7	36.0	12.1	18.6	55.0	33.4	10.6	15.7	50.5
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	51.2	62.3	57.2	29.7	49.1	63.4	56.5	24.8	50.2	62.8	56.8	27.2
master's (M.A., M.S.)	9.6	15.0	15.5	5.7	8.4	13.6	13.8	5.5	9.0	14.3	14.6	5.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	1.4	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.1
M.D., D.O., D.E.S., or D.V.M.	0.6	2.9	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.5	1.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	0.6	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
other	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	3.4
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>												
none	1.7	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)	8.7	2.7	2.4	4.7	12.2	4.6	5.9	9.7	10.5	3.7	4.3	7.2
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)	37.3	35.3	33.8	30.6	36.3	41.6	37.4	35.0	36.8	38.5	35.7	32.8
master's (M.A., M.S.)	32.0	32.6	32.4	34.0	31.6	31.6	34.2	31.3	31.8	32.1	33.3	32.6
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	8.2	9.9	10.6	11.0	7.7	7.8	8.5	8.5	7.9	8.8	9.5	9.7
M.D., D.O., D.E.S., or D.V.M.	4.9	8.8	9.4	7.2	4.9	6.2	6.1	4.9	4.9	7.5	7.7	6.0
LL.B. or J.D. (law)	4.3	6.2	6.7	4.5	3.4	4.2	3.5	2.6	3.9	5.2	5.0	3.5
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1
other	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	3.8
<b>Veteran</b>												
no	97.8	98.3	98.1	96.5	99.1	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.9	98.6	97.8
yes	2.2	1.7	1.9	3.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.2
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>												
yes	76.8	80.2	84.1	79.6	79.6	83.9	86.8	82.6	78.3	82.1	85.6	81.2
no	23.2	19.8	15.9	20.4	20.4	16.1	13.2	17.4	21.7	17.9	14.4	18.8



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Probable Major Field of Study</b>												
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>												
art, fine and applied	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0
English (language-literature)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
history	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.4
journalism	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.7	1.3
language (except English)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
music	0.9	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
philosophy	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
speech	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
theater and drama	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4
theology or religion	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
other arts and humanities	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>												
biology (general)	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4
biochemistry or biophysics	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
botany	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
marine (life) science	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7
microbiology or bacteriology	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
zoology	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3
other biological sciences	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>BUSINESS</b>												
accounting	6.3	7.2	6.4	4.6	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.0
business admin. (general)	8.0	9.5	12.4	10.0	4.9	5.3	6.7	6.3	6.4	7.3	9.3	8.0
finance	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
marketing	1.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0
management	5.7	5.2	6.0	5.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.4
secretarial studies	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.7	3.9	6.7	3.4	1.4	2.1	3.5
other business	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.9
<b>EDUCATION</b>												
business education	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
elementary education	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.6	5.3	5.9	6.2	2.0	2.9	3.3	3.5
music or art education	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3
physical education or recreation	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	2.8	3.3
secondary education	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9
special education	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6
other education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>ENGINEERING</b>												
aeronautical or astronautical	1.6	2.2	1.1	3.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.1
civil	2.5	1.4	2.5	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9
chemical	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6
electrical or electronic	7.3	5.6	4.4	5.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.9
industrial	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4
mechanical	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
other engineering	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Major Field of Study (continued)</b>												
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>												
astronomy	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
atmospheric science	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
chemistry	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.5
earth science	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
marine science	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4
mathematics	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
physics	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
statistics	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other physical sciences	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>												
architecture-urban planning	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2
home economics	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7
health technology	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.3	2.5	2.4	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.4
library or archival science	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
nursing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	6.6	6.6	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.3
pharmacy	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
preudent, premed, prevet	2.1	5.1	5.3	3.8	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.2	4.4	4.3	3.3
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8
other professional	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>												
anthropology	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
economics	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
geography	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5
psychology	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	3.6	3.5	4.3	3.5	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.4
social work	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.3
sociology	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4
other social sciences	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>TECHNICAL</b>												
building trades	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
data processing-computer prog.	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.9
drafting or design	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7
electronics	1.7	1.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.5
mechanics	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.5
other technical	0.8	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>												
agriculture	3.5	4.0	1.2	2.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.4	0.7	1.6
communications (radio, T.V.)	1.7	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.7
computer science	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.0
forestry	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
law enforcement	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
military science	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
other field	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.9	1.1	2.0
undecided	3.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	4.5	6.7	6.3	6.3	3.7	5.5	5.5	6.0

## WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Probable Career Occupation</b>												
accountant or actuary	5.7	6.5	5.5	3.7	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.6	4.5
actor or entertainer	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4
architect or urban planner	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.4	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.0
artist	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
business (clerical)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	4.2	2.6	3.9	6.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	3.8
business executive	10.5	12.5	13.5	11.2	8.6	8.4	8.1	6.3	9.5	10.4	10.7	8.6
business owner or proprietor	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.1	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.3
business salesperson or buyer	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
clergy (minister, priest)	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
clergy (other religious)	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
clinical psychologist	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0
college teacher	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
computer programmer or analyst	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	2.7	3.1	2.8	4.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
conservationist or forester	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
dentist (including orthodontist)	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
dietitian or home economist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4
engineer	19.7	15.8	13.4	12.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.4	11.1	8.9	7.3	6.8
farmer or rancher	1.7	2.9	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.6	1.5
foreign service worker	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
homemaker (full-time)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5
interior decorator	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.9
interpreter (translator)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
lab technician or hygienist	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
law enforcement officer	2.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge	4.0	6.0	6.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.2
military service (career)	2.1	0.6	1.7	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2
musician (performer, composer)	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.9	1.7
nurse	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	7.8	6.6	7.0	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.8	2.5
optometrist	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
pharmacist	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6
physician	2.7	4.9	5.9	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	4.7	3.4
school counselor	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
school principal or superint.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
social, welfare or rec. worker	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.7
statistician	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4
teacher (elementary)	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	6.1	7.8	7.8	7.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.3
teacher (secondary)	1.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.3
veterinarian	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1
writer or journalist	1.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.7
skilled trades	3.6	1.5	1.1	3.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0
other	6.6	5.1	5.5	7.8	10.2	7.3	7.1	10.0	8.4	6.2	6.3	8.9
undecided	8.6	9.7	9.9	10.9	10.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	9.5	11.1	11.0	11.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>												
gov't not controlling pollution	79.8	74.3	75.9	74.9	86.2	82.8	82.2	81.8	83.0	78.6	79.3	78.5
gov't not protecting consumer	73.6	67.2	71.3	65.1	78.4	74.4	76.3	74.8	76.0	70.9	74.0	70.1
fed govt discourage energy use	81.5	80.6	80.7	77.2	85.3	84.9	84.9	81.7	83.4	82.8	82.9	79.6
too many rights for criminals	69.2	66.7	67.3	67.9	56.7	57.1	56.9	58.0	62.9	61.8	61.8	62.7
need money to solve urban problm	52.3	46.2	49.6	47.4	51.0	43.4	48.8	46.9	51.6	44.8	49.2	47.1
not obey laws against own views	37.3	32.3	36.0	35.1	32.5	27.8	31.8	29.6	34.9	30.0	33.8	32.2
inflation biggest domestic probl	79.3	77.7	78.9	76.9	82.1	80.6	81.3	80.4	80.7	79.2	80.2	78.7
should abolish death penalty	29.0	27.8	28.0	24.4	42.8	40.6	40.1	33.9	35.9	34.3	34.4	29.3
need national health care plan	64.8	54.7	54.6	51.6	68.9	58.7	58.4	55.2	66.9	56.7	56.6	53.4
energy shortage cause depression	86.9	86.4	87.0	85.6	88.2	88.5	88.9	86.3	87.6	87.5	88.0	85.9
abortion should be legalized	54.9	48.7	55.4	49.3	57.7	47.1	53.4	50.1	56.3	47.9	54.3	49.7
grading in high school too easy	57.7	62.3	60.2	64.0	57.7	64.1	58.7	65.3	57.7	63.2	59.4	64.7
women's activities best in home	34.6	33.8	37.9	41.4	18.6	19.0	24.3	28.1	26.5	26.2	30.6	34.4
live together before marriage	56.2	45.1	44.5	45.7	46.0	30.8	30.7	33.9	51.0	37.8	37.1	39.5
discourage large families	49.9	50.4	53.9	52.4	40.1	40.2	43.3	42.5	45.0	45.2	48.2	47.2
should liberalize divorce laws	54.9	46.2	52.2	47.0	51.2	37.9	46.2	40.6	53.1	42.0	49.0	43.7
sex ok if people like each other	71.1	60.9	63.1	57.0	38.9	28.3	29.2	31.8	54.9	44.2	45.1	43.9
women should get job equality	88.8	88.6	88.8	85.8	96.9	96.8	95.0	93.7	92.9	92.8	92.1	89.9
wealthy should pay more taxes	75.8	69.0	69.3	66.0	71.4	67.7	67.1	61.8	73.6	68.4	68.2	63.8
marijuana should be legalized	53.3	45.3	44.7	42.3	51.5	37.5	37.6	35.2	52.4	41.3	40.9	38.6
busing O.K. to achieve balance	43.9	34.8	43.1	41.0	49.9	38.3	48.2	45.1	47.0	36.6	45.8	43.1
prohibit homosexual relations	54.2	53.2	60.9	61.5	32.9	37.5	48.8	46.5	43.5	45.2	54.4	53.7
col regulate students off campus	17.0	14.8	18.3	17.0	13.0	11.6	16.8	16.4	15.0	13.2	17.5	16.7
students help evaluate faculty	70.7	70.7	70.4	68.6	71.9	72.4	68.9	66.7	71.3	71.5	69.6	67.6
abolish college grades	19.0	16.8	18.5	19.0	14.4	13.0	14.7	14.4	16.6	14.8	16.5	16.6
regulate student publications	38.2	36.5	42.1	43.8	38.3	39.7	46.0	45.9	38.3	38.1	44.2	44.9
college has right to ban speaker	26.3	26.5	30.3	30.4	21.1	23.4	27.3	28.6	23.7	24.9	28.7	29.5
pref treatment for disadvantaged	38.3	35.0	42.6	42.6	36.6	33.4	41.6	41.0	37.4	34.2	42.1	41.8
adopt open admissions at pub col	35.1	34.9	34.5	46.5	32.6	32.3	31.6	48.7	33.9	33.6	32.9	47.6
use same degree standard for all	78.2	79.5	77.8	81.0	76.0	77.6	75.0	79.9	77.1	78.6	76.3	80.4
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>												
played musical instrument	35.1	40.8	39.3	38.2	41.1	54.0	48.9	46.8	38.1	47.5	44.4	42.6
attend religious service	78.9	85.8	88.9	76.7	84.0	90.4	92.5	83.2	81.5	88.2	90.8	80.1
smoked cigarettes (3)	11.1	8.3	9.4	7.2	21.4	12.4	13.9	10.9	16.3	10.4	11.8	9.1
took vitamins	54.5	55.6	54.2	64.8	63.6	64.0	60.6	72.4	59.1	59.9	57.6	68.7
participated in demonstrations	16.9	17.1	16.9	16.7	19.4	17.7	19.0	21.3	18.1	17.4	18.0	19.1
took tranquilizing pill	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.4	4.8	5.2	6.5	7.2	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.8
wore glasses or contact lens	37.9	42.9	34.5	32.5	50.2	57.7	47.4	44.3	44.2	50.5	41.4	38.6
attended public recital-concert	75.8	79.5	78.9	70.2	81.5	84.6	81.6	73.8	78.7	82.1	80.3	72.1
took sleeping pill	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.7
jogged (3)	29.5	31.7	33.5	35.8	20.1	21.2	20.3	26.4	24.8	26.4	26.5	30.9
stayed up all night	67.1	67.2	68.7	67.2	68.6	68.1	68.9	66.3	67.8	67.7	68.8	66.7
drank beer	84.0	80.7	74.1	69.2	71.8	68.9	56.1	54.5	77.8	74.7	64.5	61.6
worked in political campaign	7.8	9.4	10.5	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	7.4	7.8	9.3	10.5	7.0

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will</b>												
change major field	9.9	13.0	13.1	13.8	10.8	15.5	14.6	13.3	10.4	14.3	13.9	13.5
change career choice	8.9	12.5	10.5	12.5	10.9	16.2	14.2	14.2	9.9	14.4	12.5	13.4
fail one or more courses	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2
graduate with honors	11.7	13.3	12.8	14.1	10.8	10.3	10.3	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.5	12.5
be elected to student office	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.1
get a job to pay ccl expenses	38.2	45.5	32.3	41.6	41.9	48.3	33.5	45.6	40.1	46.9	32.9	43.7
join a social frat or sorority	12.4	17.6	17.3	13.2	16.9	22.0	23.6	18.9	14.7	19.9	20.6	16.2
live in a coeducational dorm	30.1	28.0	21.2	20.1	28.5	25.0	17.4	17.0	29.3	26.4	19.1	18.5
be elected to an honor society	6.4	8.6	7.8	7.0	7.0	8.1	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.3	7.8	7.1
make at least a 'E' average	39.4	43.8	33.6	44.2	43.0	43.5	35.5	45.8	41.2	43.6	34.6	45.1
need extra time to get degree	4.3	4.8	5.4	7.9	4.5	5.0	5.6	7.6	4.4	4.9	5.5	7.8
need tutoring in some courses	8.0	7.9	9.6	8.4	8.8	10.1	11.3	10.0	8.4	9.0	10.5	9.3
work at outside job	22.0	21.4	16.7	30.9	26.7	24.8	16.6	36.3	24.4	23.1	16.7	33.7
seek vocational counseling	5.4	6.5	5.2	8.1	6.6	9.0	7.2	8.7	6.0	7.8	6.3	8.4
seek individual counseling	4.1	4.2	5.2	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.6
get a bachelor's degree	61.4	70.5	66.4	60.8	61.5	71.3	66.1	55.2	61.5	70.9	66.2	57.9
participate in student protests	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2
drop out temporarily	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.2
drop out permanently	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.3
transfer to another college	9.8	9.7	12.8	23.6	9.6	10.7	13.3	21.4	9.7	10.2	13.1	22.5
be satisfied with college	47.7	51.2	50.0	45.9	58.1	61.6	61.2	58.9	53.0	56.5	56.0	52.7
find a job in preferred field	65.0	69.2	65.6	66.7	68.6	73.5	70.5	70.3	66.8	71.4	68.2	68.6
marry while in college	2.4	4.7	4.6	6.9	4.0	7.0	7.6	10.6	3.2	5.9	6.2	8.8
marry within a year after col	10.9	15.5	15.0	16.8	15.1	20.1	20.0	19.2	13.1	17.9	17.7	18.1
<b>Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important</b>												
achieve in a performing art	9.9	11.1	12.6	11.5	12.3	13.5	15.1	16.4	11.1	12.3	13.9	14.0
be an authority in my field	73.8	75.4	77.6	77.5	68.7	70.8	74.1	70.6	71.2	73.0	75.7	73.9
obtain recog from colleagues	53.8	55.3	57.0	52.9	50.0	49.6	51.1	47.1	51.9	52.4	53.9	49.8
influence political structure	17.2	19.3	22.8	20.4	11.0	11.5	14.2	12.8	14.0	15.3	18.2	16.5
influence social values	27.3	29.7	34.3	32.5	31.8	33.3	37.1	36.8	29.6	31.5	35.8	34.8
raise a family	64.3	66.0	64.6	67.1	63.8	66.6	63.8	66.9	64.0	66.3	64.1	67.0
have admin. responsibility	38.7	39.8	41.3	38.9	34.3	34.1	35.5	34.5	36.5	36.9	38.2	36.6
be very well off financially	70.5	66.5	69.7	67.7	58.0	52.9	58.1	55.8	64.2	59.5	63.5	61.5
help others in difficulty	53.5	54.9	59.6	56.7	71.1	71.2	73.5	69.2	62.4	63.3	67.0	63.2
theoretical contribu to science	17.7	17.5	17.9	17.1	11.7	10.3	11.3	10.4	14.7	13.8	14.4	13.6
write original works	10.1	11.4	12.1	11.4	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.3	11.9	12.9	13.2	12.4
create artistic work	10.2	11.0	12.5	13.9	16.1	17.3	17.1	17.4	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.7
be successful in my own business	52.9	55.1	61.1	60.4	40.5	40.8	47.1	45.0	46.6	47.8	53.6	52.3
be involved in environ. cleanup	28.5	24.7	28.3	28.0	25.0	22.6	25.6	24.7	26.7	23.6	26.9	26.3
develop philosophy of life	47.5	53.0	54.4	55.1	51.7	56.7	58.5	55.7	49.7	54.9	56.6	55.4
participate in community action	21.1	22.9	29.0	24.5	26.0	28.2	33.2	28.4	23.6	25.7	31.2	26.5
promote racial understanding	26.8	27.6	33.7	31.5	34.3	32.9	38.2	35.5	30.6	30.4	36.1	33.6
keep up with political affairs	39.8	46.1	47.7	43.4	31.3	35.3	35.5	34.3	35.5	40.6	41.2	38.7

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>												
no concern	37.2	33.6	40.5	42.7	29.6	26.2	32.6	33.7	33.4	29.8	36.3	38.0
some concern	50.6	52.4	46.8	43.5	55.0	56.0	52.3	48.6	52.8	54.2	49.7	46.2
major concern	12.2	14.0	12.7	13.8	15.4	17.9	15.1	17.7	13.8	16.0	13.9	15.8
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>												
<b>Parental Aid</b>												
none	37.6	28.1	26.2	37.2	35.4	25.0	25.1	34.7	36.5	26.5	25.6	35.9
\$1-\$499	20.2	17.2	18.3	29.0	21.1	17.9	20.8	32.3	20.7	17.5	19.6	30.7
\$500-\$999	10.7	11.8	11.5	9.8	10.3	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.5	11.1	11.3	9.8
\$1,000-\$1,499	8.6	9.8	8.3	5.5	7.5	9.2	7.9	5.8	8.1	9.5	8.1	5.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	5.8	8.3	8.3	4.0	6.2	9.3	8.1	4.0	6.0	8.8	8.2	4.0
over \$2,000	17.1	24.9	27.3	14.6	19.4	28.2	27.1	13.5	18.3	26.6	27.2	14.0
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>												
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>												
none	68.6	71.2	67.4	77.6	66.0	70.2	62.5	74.4	67.3	70.7	64.8	76.0
\$1-\$499	11.4	8.1	7.5	7.2	12.1	8.6	8.9	8.5	11.7	8.4	8.2	7.9
\$500-999	9.5	9.0	10.3	7.1	10.6	9.5	12.0	8.7	10.0	9.3	11.2	7.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	6.8	6.9	8.2	4.4	7.3	7.3	9.9	4.6	7.1	7.1	9.1	4.5
\$1,500-\$2,000	2.7	3.6	4.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	5.4	2.9	2.9	3.6	5.2	2.7
over \$2,000	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>												
heard of program	66.9	64.3	63.7	56.0	71.2	69.9	69.5	61.5	69.1	67.2	66.8	58.9
applied for aid	45.8	44.1	41.4	29.7	49.2	47.3	47.4	34.4	47.5	45.7	44.6	32.2
qualified for aid	33.6	28.7	33.3	23.9	36.6	30.5	38.8	27.8	35.1	29.6	36.2	25.9
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>												
none	91.8	92.5	94.0	94.7	92.2	92.6	93.4	94.9	92.0	92.5	93.7	94.8
\$1-\$499	4.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.5	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.6
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>												
none	84.7	82.1	87.9	90.5	84.6	79.0	86.7	89.0	84.6	80.5	87.2	89.7
\$1-\$499	9.5	6.1	5.6	3.9	9.6	7.5	7.1	5.7	9.6	6.8	6.4	4.9
\$500-\$999	3.7	5.0	3.5	2.4	3.8	6.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	5.5	3.5	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.3	3.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	4.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	4.1	1.3	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.5	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.0	0.6
over \$2,000	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.5
<b>College Grant</b>												
none	91.5	84.3	88.9	88.9	90.0	83.3	88.3	90.0	90.7	83.8	88.6	89.5
\$1-\$499	3.4	5.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	7.0	5.4	4.0	3.7	6.5	4.8	3.9
\$500-\$999	2.0	4.3	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.8	2.9	2.2	2.3	4.6	2.9	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9
over \$2,000	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.8

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Other Private Grant</b>												
none	94.5	91.7	94.1	94.4	93.2	90.8	93.0	92.3	93.8	91.2	93.5	93.3
\$1-\$499	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2	3.7
\$500-\$999	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
over \$2,000	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7
<b>LOANS:</b>												
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>												
none	83.1	83.5	90.9	93.7	84.3	86.2	91.7	94.9	83.7	84.9	91.3	94.3
\$1-\$499	2.3	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.0
\$500-\$999	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.3	2.5	1.6	1.0
\$1,000-\$1,499	3.2	3.4	1.7	1.5	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.2	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.4	3.9	3.2	1.7	1.0	3.7	3.3	1.7	1.2
over \$2,000	5.6	5.2	2.3	1.4	5.0	3.6	1.9	1.0	5.3	4.4	2.1	1.2
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>												
heard of program	32.4	36.7	29.4	26.1	29.6	36.2	27.5	24.0	31.0	36.5	28.4	25.0
applied for aid	11.2	12.0	6.2	4.7	9.0	10.1	5.2	3.5	10.1	11.0	5.7	4.1
qualified for aid	11.4	12.7	7.1	6.8	9.2	10.5	6.0	5.0	10.3	11.6	6.5	5.9
<b>N.D.S.L.</b>												
none	91.3	91.7	94.4	96.2	90.0	91.4	93.9	96.4	90.6	91.6	94.1	96.3
\$1-\$499	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.0
\$500-\$999	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	2.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	1.2	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
over \$2,000	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1
<b>College Loan</b>												
none	95.7	96.5	97.0	98.3	96.1	96.5	97.6	98.6	95.9	96.5	97.3	98.4
\$1-\$499	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
over \$2,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.2
<b>Other Loan</b>												
none	95.9	96.6	97.4	98.2	95.7	96.5	96.9	98.1	95.8	96.6	97.2	98.1
\$1-\$499	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
\$500-\$999	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2
over \$2,000	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
<b>Work and Savings:</b>												
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>												
none	90.9	86.7	87.5	91.7	88.6	85.0	85.1	90.0	89.8	85.8	86.2	90.8
\$1-\$499	4.6	5.4	6.2	3.3	5.9	6.7	8.1	4.1	5.3	6.1	7.2	3.7
\$500-\$999	3.3	5.7	4.6	3.2	4.2	6.4	5.2	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.9	3.5
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
over \$2,000	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Part Time Employment</b>												
none	74.8	73.0	82.0	67.2	75.7	73.8	84.7	69.6	75.3	73.4	83.4	68.4
\$1-\$499	17.7	16.7	11.9	19.0	18.6	19.2	11.8	20.8	18.1	18.0	11.9	19.9
\$500-\$999	4.9	6.6	4.4	8.0	4.1	5.0	2.6	6.4	4.5	5.8	3.4	7.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	2.2	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.9
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1
over \$2,000	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.5
<b>Full Time Employment</b>												
none	97.7	97.3	98.0	94.4	98.8	98.5	98.5	96.0	98.3	97.9	98.3	95.3
\$1-\$499	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.8
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3
over \$2,000	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>												
none	56.9	44.2	61.4	61.5	58.4	45.3	66.2	66.5	57.7	44.8	63.9	64.1
\$1-499	22.5	20.4	20.7	19.4	26.4	28.4	22.9	22.5	24.5	24.5	21.8	21.0
\$500-\$999	12.1	16.9	11.2	10.2	10.4	15.6	7.6	7.2	11.3	16.2	5.3	8.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	5.2	10.2	4.1	4.9	3.3	6.9	2.3	2.6	4.3	8.5	3.2	3.7
\$1,500-\$2,000	1.8	4.4	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	3.4	1.0	1.4
over \$2,000	1.4	3.9	1.2	1.9	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.8	1.1
<b>Other Savings</b>												
none	82.2	76.3	85.7	84.8	82.2	76.3	86.2	85.4	82.2	76.3	86.0	85.1
\$1-\$499	11.4	12.8	9.4	9.9	12.5	14.7	9.7	10.0	12.0	13.8	9.6	10.0
\$500-\$999	3.2	4.8	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	4.4	2.2	2.3
\$1,000-\$1,499	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.9	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.5	1.1	1.0
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5
over \$2,000	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.1
<b>Spouse</b>												
none	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.1	99.3	99.4	99.0	98.6
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>												
none	98.8	99.1	98.7	97.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.6
\$1-\$499	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5



# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>												
none	99.0	99.2	98.6	98.5	99.0	99.1	98.3	98.6	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.6
\$1-\$499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
\$500-\$999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>												
none	95.6	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.0	94.2	92.8	93.1	95.3	94.6	93.7	94.2
\$1-\$499	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	4.0	4.2	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.1
\$500-\$999	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
over \$2,000	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>												
none	95.6	96.7	97.4	93.5	96.9	96.6	96.7	95.3	96.3	96.7	97.0	94.4
\$1-\$499	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
\$500-\$999	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
\$1,000-\$1,499	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
over \$2,000	2.5	0.8	0.5	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	2.8
<b>Residence Planned</b>												
<b>During Fall Term</b>												
with parents or relatives	47.4	22.2	25.6	45.9	44.9	24.2	25.3	52.2	46.2	23.2	25.4	49.2
other private home or apartment	8.2	7.5	5.9	15.1	6.5	4.2	4.9	11.4	7.4	5.8	5.4	13.2
college dormitory	41.8	63.1	65.8	35.6	46.6	69.0	67.5	33.8	44.2	66.1	66.7	34.7
fraternity or sorority house	0.2	4.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2	0.3
other campus housing	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.3
other	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.5
<b>Residence Preferred</b>												
<b>During Fall Term</b>												
with parents or relatives	26.5	16.1	16.5	24.1	21.8	14.1	15.6	26.9	24.1	15.0	16.0	25.6
other private home or apartment	22.3	24.0	27.9	40.5	20.8	20.7	23.8	33.7	21.5	22.3	25.7	36.9
college dormitory	40.2	45.5	44.2	25.3	47.2	53.3	51.3	30.4	43.7	49.4	48.0	28.0
fraternity or sorority house	3.9	8.2	5.1	2.9	2.4	6.6	3.4	2.7	3.2	7.4	4.2	2.8
other campus housing	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.1	2.7
other	3.7	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	3.8	3.5	2.0	2.0	4.0
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>												
5 or less	11.9	8.7	7.1	24.5	11.4	9.1	6.9	26.6	11.7	8.9	7.0	25.6
6-10	17.0	8.7	8.5	17.0	15.5	9.1	8.7	18.7	16.3	8.9	8.6	17.9
11-50	28.8	18.6	21.1	20.0	29.5	21.8	24.8	22.0	29.2	20.2	23.1	21.0
51-100	14.4	18.3	14.9	7.1	15.1	19.5	16.8	7.0	14.8	18.9	15.9	7.0
101-500	23.7	35.7	34.9	15.9	24.4	33.5	31.6	15.1	24.0	34.6	33.1	15.5
more than 500	4.2	9.9	13.4	15.5	4.1	7.0	11.2	10.5	4.1	8.4	12.3	12.9

## WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>												
artist (incl performer)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9
businessman	29.7	32.2	32.2	29.3	27.5	29.9	28.0	26.3	28.6	31.0	30.0	27.7
clergy or religious worker	0.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.2
college teacher or admin.	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.0
doctor or dentist	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.2
educator (secondary)	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.8
educator (elementary)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
engineer	9.2	8.3	7.1	10.3	9.0	8.3	7.2	9.0	9.1	8.3	7.2	9.6
farmer or forester	1.7	6.4	2.7	5.3	1.9	6.5	4.3	7.3	1.8	6.5	3.6	6.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.9
lawyer	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5
military career	1.3	0.9	3.5	3.7	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.2	1.2	0.9	3.2	3.0
research scientist	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
skilled worker	13.5	11.0	9.8	9.3	11.2	9.8	9.1	8.6	12.3	10.4	9.4	9.0
semi-skilled worker	6.7	6.1	4.9	4.2	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.9	5.9	5.7	4.8	4.1
laborer (unskilled)	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.7
unemployed	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.1
other occupation	21.0	16.1	20.0	20.2	26.6	19.6	24.5	25.2	23.8	17.8	22.4	22.8
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>												
artist (incl performer)	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.8
businesswoman	7.4	7.9	9.6	10.1	7.2	7.6	9.1	10.6	7.3	7.8	9.3	10.4
business (clerical)	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.8	11.9	11.3	10.9	11.1	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.5
clergy or religious worker	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
doctor or dentist	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
educator (secondary)	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.8	3.1
educator (elementary)	4.7	5.6	6.9	7.0	4.4	6.2	6.9	5.9	4.5	5.9	6.9	6.4
engineer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.1
homemaker full-time	28.8	33.7	26.4	27.5	27.7	31.8	24.7	28.4	28.2	32.7	25.5	28.0
lawyer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse	7.2	6.7	6.4	5.4	6.8	6.7	6.6	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.5	5.5
research scientist	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
social, welfare, rec. worker	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1
skilled worker	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.9
semi-skilled worker	4.7	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.9	2.0	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.5
laborer (unskilled)	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.6
unemployed	10.0	8.0	9.3	9.9	8.9	7.0	9.0	8.8	9.4	7.5	9.1	9.3
other occupation	15.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	18.3	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.8	14.9	15.5	15.5

# WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS FALL 1979

	MEN				WOMEN				ALL STUDENTS			
	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West	East	Midwest	South	West
<b>Father's Education</b>												
grammar school or less	5.5	4.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	5.9	7.7	9.4	5.9	5.2	7.0	8.0
some high school	12.7	8.8	11.3	9.6	14.0	9.7	14.1	13.2	13.3	9.3	12.8	11.4
high school graduate	31.3	28.8	25.2	22.0	29.6	27.8	26.1	22.6	30.5	28.3	25.7	22.3
postsecondary other than col	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.0	4.8	4.1	3.9	3.1
some college	11.8	14.3	14.1	17.3	11.7	14.4	13.9	16.8	11.8	14.3	14.0	17.1
college degree	19.1	21.0	20.7	21.8	18.9	20.0	18.0	17.0	19.0	20.5	19.3	19.3
some graduate school	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3
graduate degree	12.7	16.1	16.5	17.2	12.3	15.3	13.8	15.6	12.5	15.7	15.0	16.4
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
grammar school or less	4.3	2.9	3.0	5.2	4.7	3.7	4.0	7.7	4.5	3.3	3.5	6.5
some high school	10.0	7.0	10.8	9.9	11.6	7.7	13.0	11.8	10.8	7.4	11.9	10.9
high school graduate	46.5	42.6	36.4	34.6	43.4	39.9	36.2	33.1	44.9	41.2	36.3	33.9
postsecondary other than col	7.5	6.0	6.4	4.5	7.6	6.5	6.9	4.4	7.6	6.3	6.7	4.5
some college	10.7	16.0	16.7	20.5	11.3	16.9	16.1	20.5	11.0	16.5	16.4	20.5
college degree	13.7	17.4	17.2	16.3	13.9	17.4	15.5	13.9	13.8	17.4	16.3	15.1
some graduate school	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
graduate degree	5.4	5.7	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.6	6.6	6.4
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>												
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
single	10.3	9.2	11.1	11.1	6.7	6.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.6	9.3
married	78.5	83.1	80.2	77.8	87.9	90.5	88.3	87.9	83.3	86.9	84.5	83.0
cohabitation , no marriage	10.0	6.7	7.7	9.8	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.5	7.0	4.6	4.9	6.5
other	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.1
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>												
none	21.4	18.8	20.9	21.8	15.7	15.2	16.6	16.5	18.5	17.0	18.6	19.1
one	9.4	8.9	11.7	10.7	10.0	9.2	12.9	10.7	9.7	9.1	12.3	10.7
two	47.6	49.2	50.3	46.2	44.9	44.9	48.1	44.4	46.2	47.0	49.1	45.3
three or more	20.7	21.9	16.1	20.1	26.6	27.5	19.7	25.6	23.7	24.7	18.0	23.0
adopt one or more	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>												
full-time	97.4	97.6	97.3	94.3	60.0	54.2	66.5	53.8	78.5	75.5	80.9	73.3
part-time	2.0	2.0	2.2	4.3	37.1	42.5	30.2	38.9	19.8	22.6	17.1	22.3
not employed	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	7.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	4.4

(\*\*) This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with '\*\*\*' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA  
Cooperative Institutional Research Program



INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA  
COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM<sup>a</sup>

Institution	Stratification of Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
ABILENE CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	8			X*	X*	X*	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*
ACADEMY OF AERONAUTICS	32	10	X*	X*		X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X			
ADELPHI UNIVERSITY	4	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
ADRIAN COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AGNES SCOTT COLLEGE	23	3														
AGRIC MECH & NORMAL COL	34	14	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X
ALABAMA A & M COLLEGE	34	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ALABAMA LUTHERAN ACADEMY	30	2														
ALABAMA STATE UNIVERSITY	34	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X	X*
ALBANY BUSINESS COLLEGE	31	2											X*	X*		
ALBERTUS MAGNUS COLLEGE	17	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALBION COLLEGE	23	2													X	X
ALCORN A&M COLLEGE	34	1								X						
ALDERSON-BROADBENT COL	21	3											X*	X	X	
ALEXANDER CITY ST JR COL	27	2								X*				X*		
ALFRED UNIVERSITY	13	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X					X*	X	
ALICE LYDIA COLLEGE	31	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLEGHENY COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ALLENTOWN COLLEGE	17	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
ALLIANCE COLLEGE	11	2														
ALMA COLLEGE	22	4											X*	X*	X*	X*
ALVIN JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1										X				
AMERICAN UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
AMHERST COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ANDERSON COLLEGE	21	1														
ANDERSON COLLEGE	33	7					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
ANDREWS UNIVERSITY	21	9						X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
ANTIOCH COLLEGE	13	1								X						
ANTIOCH COLLEGE-WASH-BALT	13	2						X	X							
APPALACHIAN STATE UNIV	7	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AQUINAS COLLEGE	30	7							X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*
ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	3	X*	X*	X							X*		X*	X	X
ARKANSAS COLLEGE	1	4														
ASSUMPTION COLLEGE	18	1									X*	X*		X*	X	X
ATHENS COLLEGE	20	6	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*								
ATLANTIC COMMUNITY COL	28	2						X	X*							
AUGSBURG COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	23	10					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUGUSTANA COLLEGE	22	11					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
AUSTIN PEAY ST UNIVERSITY	7	10						X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
AVERETT COLLEGE	21	13	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
AZUSA PACIFIC COLLEGE	11	5									X		X	X*	X*	X
BABSON COLLEGE	13	2										X	X			
BACONE COLLEGE	31	1														X*
BAKER UNIVERSITY	21	3									X*				X*	X*
BALL STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2				X	X									
BAPTIST BIBLE SEMINARY	24	8			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X	X
BAPTIST COL OF CHARLESTON	21	3					X					X			X	X
BARAT COLLEGE	18	4											X*	X	X	X
BARD COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
BARNARD COLLEGE	14	3												X*	X*	
BARRINGTON COLLEGE	12	3									X*		X*	X*	X*	
BARRY COLLEGE	16	1														
BATES COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAY PATH JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BAYLOR UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
BEAVER COLLEGE	22	8						X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BEE COUNTY JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	6			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*						
BELHAVEN COLLEGE	22	1												X		
BELLARMINE COLLEGE	17	3									X	X	X			
BELLARMINE-URSULINE COL	16	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X						
BELLEVUE COLLEGE	11	1														X
BELMONT ABBEY COLLEGE	16	1														
BELOIT COLLEGE	13	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*
BENEDICT COLLEGE	35	3												X*	X*	X*
BENNETT COLLEGE	35	1														X
BENNETT COLLEGE	31	3							X*	X*	X*					
BENNINGTON COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				
BENTLEY COLLEGE	12	2									X*		X*			
BEREA COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BERGEN COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	9				X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		
BERRY COLLEGE	12	3							X*					X*		X
BETHANY COLLEGE	21	3										X	X*	X*		
BETHANY LUTH COL & THEO S	31	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BETHANY NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	3										X*	X*	X*		
BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COL	22	6									X	X*	X*	X*	X	X
BISHOP COLLEGE	35	4							X*		X	X			X	
BLACK HAWK COLLEGE	29	10	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
BLACKBURN COLLEGE	13	6									X	X*	X*	X	X*	X
BLOOMFIELD COLLEGE	20	8							X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X
BLOOMSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	2													X*	X*
BLUEFIELD STATE COLLEGE	34	1								X						
BLUFFTON COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*		X*					
BOISE STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1	X								X*					
BOSTON COLLEGE	5	3	X*	X*	X*											
BOSTON UNIVERSITY	5	8							X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*

<sup>a</sup>Participation in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program for a given year is indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk. Participation for 1979 is shown for those institutions which had submitted data in time to be included in this publication.

Institution	Strati- No.		1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
	fication	Years														
	Cell															
BOWDOIN COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
BOWIE STATE COLLEGE	34	11	X*		X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
BOWLING GREEN ST UNIVERSITY	1	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRADFORD JUNIOR COLLEGE	11	4						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRADLEY UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY	6	13	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRENAU COLLEGE	11	4								X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
BREVARD COLLEGE	32	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
BREWTON-PARKER COLLEGE	32	5										X	X*	X*	X*	X*
BRIARCLIFF COLLEGE	12	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X		X*		X			
BRIGHAM YOUNG UNIVERSITY	4	1						X								
BROWN UNIVERSITY	6	3											X*	X	X*	
BRYAN COLLEGE	15	2							X*			X*		X	X*	
BRYANT COLLEGE OF BUS ADM	12	5					X			X*	X	X	X		X*	X*
BRYN MAWR COLLEGE	14	5								X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	
BUENA VISTA COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
BUNKER HILL CMTY COL	29	1								X*	X*	X*	X*			
BUTLER UNIVERSITY	5	2													X*	X*
C.W. POST CENTER OF L.I.U.	12	3												X	X	X*
CAL COL OF ARTS AND CRAFT	11	2									X		X			X
CAL INSTITUTE OF THE ARTS	15	1										X	X*			
CAL ST UNIV-CHICO	7	3										X*	X*	X		
CAL STATE-BAKERSFIELD	7	3										X*	X*			
CAL STATE-DOMINGUEZ HILLS	7	3													X	X
CAL STATE-FRESNO	8	4	X*	X	X	X									X	X
CAL STATE-FULLERTON	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
CAL STATE-NORTHRIDGE	8	1									X					
CAL STATE-STANISLAUS	8	9	X*	X*		X*	X		X	X	X*	X	X			
CALDWELL COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	2									X				X	
CALIFORNIA INST OF TECH	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CALIFORNIA LUTHERAN COL	21	4								X*	X			X		X
CALIFORNIA STATE COLLEGE	8	3		X	X*		X*									
CALVIN COLLEGE	22	12		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CANISIUS COLLEGE	17	2													X*	X*
CAPITAL UNIVERSITY	22	1												X		
CARDINAL STRITCH COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARL ALBERT JUNIOR COLLEGE	27	1														
CARLETON COLLEGE	14	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARLOW COLLEGE	18	3												X*	X*	X*
CARNEGIE-MELLON UNIVERSITY	6	8		X	X*	X	X					X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CARROLL COLLEGE	18	7						X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*
CARSON NEWMAN COLLEGE	21	10					X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
CARTHAGE COLLEGE	22	1														X*
CASCADE COLLEGE	11	1			X*											X*
CASE WESTERN RESERVE UNIV	5	3	X	X	X*					X*						X*
CATHOLIC UNIV OF AMERICA	5	4						X	X*							X*
CAZENOVIA COLLEGE	32	9			X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CEDAR CREST COLLEGE	22	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CENTENARY COLLEGE WOMEN	21	2						X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CENTERVILLE COMMUNITY COL	26	5	X*	X*	X*	X	X									
CENTRAL METHODIST COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
CENTRAL NEBRASKA TECH	27	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
CENTRAL STATE UNIVERSITY	34	3						X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
CENTRAL VIRGINIA CMTY COL	27	1						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CENTRE COLLEGE OF KENTUCKY	13	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CERRITOS COLLEGE	29	9		X*	X*	X	X	X	X*		X	X	X	X	X	X
CHAMINADE COLLEGE	16	5								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CHAMPLAIN COLLEGE	32	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHAPMAN COLLEGE	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*
CHATHAM COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE	18	1								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CHICAGO STATE COLLEGE	34	13			X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X
CHOWAN COLLEGE	33	11							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CITRUS JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	6	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CITY COL OF SAN FRANCISCO	29	9		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*
CLAREMONT MEN'S COLLEGE	14	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CLARENDON COLLEGE	26	3			X*	X	X									
CLARION STATE COLLEGE	9	7	X	X	X	X*	X									
CLARK CO TECHNICAL INST	27	12			X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
CLARK COLLEGE	35	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
CLARK UNIVERSITY	14	4			X*	X	X	X								
CLARKE COLLEGE	17	4								X	X*	X*				
CLARKSON COL OF TECHNOLOGY	13	2								X*	X*	X*				
CLEMSON UNIVERSITY	1	1									X*					
CLEVELAND INSTITUTE OF ART	12	7							X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	
CLEVELAND ST UNIVERSITY	8	2							X	X						
CMTY COL OF DELAWARE CO	28	4			X*	X	X	X*								
COCHISE COLLEGE	27	5	X*	X*		X						X	X			
COE COLLEGE	13	3										X	X	X*	X*	
COGSWELL COLLEGE	11	2										X*	X*			
COCKER COLLEGE	11	2									X*	X*				
COL OF WHITE PLAINS OF PACE	17	2											X*		X	
COLBY COLLEGE	14	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X		
COLBY COLLEGE-NEW HAMPSHIRE	11	1							X*							
COLGATE UNIVERSITY	14	5						X*		X*		X*		X		X*
COLLEGE MISERICORDIA	16	2								X*	X*					
COLLEGE OF CHARLESTON	11	7	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X	X						
COLLEGE OF GANADO	31	1										X	X			
COLLEGE OF MT ST JOSEPH	16	2										X*	X*			
COLLEGE OF MT ST VINCENT	18	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF NEW ROCHELLE	18	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		X*	X	X	X	X
COLLEGE OF NOTRE DAME	17	7	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X							
COLLEGE OF SACRED HEART	16	2			X	X										
COLLEGE OF SAINT ROSE	17	3						X*	X*	X*						
COLLEGE OF SANTA FE	16	4				X	X					X				
COLLEGE OF ST BENEDICT	17	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST CATHERINE	17	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF ST FRANCIS	17	4								X*	X*	X*				X
COLLEGE OF ST SCHOLASTICA	17	4							X*	X					X*	X
COLLEGE OF ST TERESA	17	3												X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- fication of Cell	No. Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
COLLEGE OF ST. THOMAS	18	2													X*	X*
COLLEGE OF THE MAINLAND	27	4			X				X	X	X					
COLLEGE OF THE SEQUOIAS	29	7	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OF WOOSTER	23	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
COLLEGE OUR LADY OF ELMS	16	2							X*	X*						
COLORADO COLLEGE	14	1							X*	X*						
COLORADO MOUNTAIN COL-EAST	25	4								X	X	X	X			
COLORADO STATE COLLEGE	8	2			X		X*									
COLORADO STATE UNIVERSITY	2	2	X*			X										
COLORADO WOMEN'S COLLEGE	11	4									X*	X*	X*		X	
COLUMBIA COLLEGE	21	2							X*							X*
COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY	6	3	X*	X*	X*											
COMPTON COLLEGE	36	11	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X		X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	31	4										X	X	X		X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE	24	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONCORDIA COLLEGE-MOORHEAD	23	4	X*	X*							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONNECTICUT COLLEGE	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CONVERSE COLLEGE	12	4								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
COOPER UNION	14	1							X							
COPPIN STATE COLLEGE	34	9					X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
CORNELL COLLEGE	23	7								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CORNELL UNIV-HUMAN ECOLOGY	6	2			X*	X										
CORNELL UNIVERSITY	6	3								X	X	X*				
CORNING COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	4		X*										X*	X*	X*
COTTEY COLLEGE	31	4														
COVENANT COLLEGE	22	3						X	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*
COWLEY COUNTY CMTY JR COL	26	9	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X					
CULLMAN COLLEGE	30	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	
CUNY-BARUCH COLLEGE	10	8	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X					
CUNY-BORO OF MANHATTAN	29	3					X			X						
CUNY-BRONX COMMUNITY COL	29	2		X*	X*					X						
CUNY-BROOKLYN COLLEGE	9	1					X									
CUNY-CITY COLLEGE	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
CUNY-HOSTOS COMMUNITY COL	28	3									X	X	X			
CUNY-HUNTER COLLEGE	8	4	X	X	X*	X										
CUNY-JOHN JAY COLLEGE	7	10					X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-LEHMAN COLLEGE	10	1					X									
CUNY-N Y CITY CMTY COLLEGE	29	3		X	X*											
CUNY-QUEENS COLLEGE	9	1					X									
CUNY-QUEENSBOROUGH CMTY C	29	9					X*		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-STATEN ISLAND CMTY C	28	9					X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
CUNY-YORK COLLEGE	10	8					X*		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X
CURRY COLLEGE	12	4					X	X	X	X						
D'YOUVILLE COLLEGE	16	7					X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		
DAKOTA WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	20	4		X	X*	X	X									
DALLAS BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	3		X*	X		X									
DANIEL PAYNE COLLEGE	35	3			X											
DANVILLE COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1										X	X			
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVID LIPSCOMB COLLEGE	21	3				X	X									
DAVIDSON COLLEGE	23	6						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DAVIS & ELKINS COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
DEFIANCE COLLEGE	11	11			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
DEL VAL COL OF SCI & AGRI	11	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
DELAWARE STATE COLLEGE	34	9	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X		
DELTA COLLEGE	29	1													X	
DENISON UNIVERSITY	13	2						X*	X							
DEPAUW UNIVERSITY	23	13	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
DICKINSON COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
DILLARD UNIVERSITY	35	11							X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOANE COLLEGE	21	3						X*	X*	X*						
DOMINICAN COL OF BLAUVELT	16	14	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DOMINICAN COL SAN RAFAEL	17	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X
DOMINICAN COLLEGE-RACINE	17	1														
DONNELLY COLLEGE	31	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X				
DOWLING COLLEGE	12	1					X									
DRAKE UNIVERSITY	5	12			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*
DREW UNIVERSITY	23	1														X
DREXEL UNIVERSITY	13	2											X			X
DUKE UNIVERSITY	6	8						X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
DUTCHESS CMTY COLLEGE	29	12		X*	X	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X
DYKE COLLEGE	15	2								X	X*	X*				
EARLHAM COLLEGE	23	14	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EAST CENTRAL JR COLLEGE	27	3								X	X*					
EAST CENTRAL ST COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X							
EAST L.A. CMTY COLLEGE	29	2									X					
EAST STROUDSBURG ST	8	3												X*	X	X*
EAST TEXAS STATE UNIV	7	1														
EASTERN BAPTIST COLLEGE	21	4						X	X	X*	X*					
EASTERN IOWA CO-MUSCATINE	26	7		X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*					
EASTERN MENNONITE COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
EASTERN MONTANA COLLEGE	7	1														X*
EASTERN WYOMING COLLEGE	26	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ECKERD COLLEGE	23	9					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
EDMONDS COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	1			X											
EISENHOWER COLLEGE	13	9					X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ELIZABETH CITY STATE UNIV	34	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*
ELIZABETH SETON COLLEGE	32	4							X	X	X*	X	X			
ELIZABETHTOWN COLLEGE	22	11				X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*
ELKO COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1						X								
ELMIRA COLLEGE	13	4						X						X	X	X
ELON COLLEGE	20	4						X	X*						X*	X*
EMANUEL COUNTY JUNIOR COL	25	2													X*	X*
EMERSON COLLEGE	12	1													X	
EMORY & HENRY COLLEGE	22	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
EMORY UNIVERSITY	5	10	X*					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
EMPORIA STATE UNIVERSITY	21	1								X						
ERSKINE COLLEGE	21	4						X*	X*	X*						
ESSEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	1									X*					
EUREKA COLLEGE	21	2								X*						X*
EVERGREEN STATE COLLEGE	10	6								X	X	X	X	X		X







Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
LOUISIANA ST U-SHREVEPORT	27	2		X	X*											
LOUISIANA ST UNIV-EUNICE	27	4		X	X											
LOUISIANA ST UNIVERSITY	1	3	X*	X	X*							X				X*
LOYOLA COLLEGE	18	4											X*	X	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIV-LOS ANGELES	17	8	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X			X*	X	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	10				X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
LOYOLA UNIVERSITY	4	12				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
LUTHER COLLEGE	23	8					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X			X*	X*
LYNCHBURG COLLEGE	12	6							X			X	X	X	X*	X*
MACALESTER COLLEGE	23	6						X		X*	X			X	X	X
MACCORMAC JR COLLEGE	32	5								X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
MACMURRAY COLLEGE	23	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				X*
MADISON AREA TECH COLLEGE	29	3										X		X		
MADISON COLLEGE	8	1														
MADONNA COLLEGE	16	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X			
MAHARISHI INTERNATIONAL	11	3											X*	X	X	
MANATEE JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	11				X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
MANCHESTER COLLEGE	21	7					X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*		X*
MANHATTAN COLLEGE	18	7						X*		X		X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MANHATTANVILLE COLLEGE	18	9	X	X	X*				X			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	2													X*	X*
MANSFIELD STATE COLLEGE	8	3							X*	X*	X*					
MARIA REGINA COLLEGE	31	2													X*	X*
MARIAN COL OF FOND DU LAC	18	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARIETTA COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MARION COLLEGE	21	1														X*
MARIST COLLEGE	12	8							X	X*	X	X	X	X*	X	X
MARJORIE WEBSTER JUNIOR COL	32	1						X*								
MARLBORO COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X
MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY	4	6											X*	X*	X	X
MARS HILL COLLEGE	20	8						X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X	X	X*
MARY BALDWIN COLLEGE	22	12	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X
MARY HOLMES JR COLLEGE	37	2					X					X*				
MARY MANSE COLLEGE	17	1							X							
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE	9	2								X*	X*					
MARYGROVE COLLEGE	16	2														
MARYKNOLL SEMINARY	18	3		X*	X*	X*						X*	X*			
MARYLAND INST COL OF ART	15	6								X	X*		X	X	X*	X*
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
MARYMOUNT COLLEGE	17	1														X
MARYMOUNT MANHATTAN COL	17	7							X	X	X*		X	X	X	X
MARYMOUNT OF VIRGINIA	19	2													X	X
MARYVILLE COLLEGE	21	2									X*				X	X*
MARYWOOD COLLEGE	17	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X
MASSACHUSETTS BAY CMTY COL	29	4											X*	X*	X	X*
MCKENDREE COLLEGE	20	6									X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MCPHERSON COLLEGE	20	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
MEDAILLE COLLEGE	16	13	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X	X*	X
MEDGAR EVERS COLLEGE-CUNY	10	2												X	X*	
MENLO COLLEGE	11	1									X					
MERCER COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	6		X*	X*	X	X	X	X							
MERCY COLLEGE	12	1														
MERCY COLLEGE OF DETROIT	16	9			X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X		X*	
MERCYHURST COLLEGE	16	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X	X
MEREDITH COLLEGE	22	1									X*					
MERRIMACK COLLEGE	17	7			X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X					X*
MESA COLLEGE	7	3	X*	X	X*											
METROPOLITAN JR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	X*	X*								
MIAMI UNIVERSITY-OXFORD	3	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY	2	5	X*	X*	X*	X*		X								
MID AMERICA NAZARENE COL	24	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MIDDLEBURY COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X
MIDDLESEX COMMUNITY COLLEGE	28	2													X*	X*
MIDDLESEX COUNTY COLLEGE	29	7			X*	X*	X		X*	X*	X	X*				X*
MIDWAY JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X*
MILLIGAN COLLEGE	11	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MILLS COLLEGE	13	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MILLSAPS COLLEGE	22	8			X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X				
MILTON COLLEGE	11	6			X	X*	X	X	X*	X						
MIRA COSTA COLLEGE	27	3		X	X											
MISSISSIPPI COLLEGE	22	6									X	X	X	X*	X	X
MISSISSIPPI ST C FOR WOMEN	8	1						X								
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIV	2	1									X					
MISSOURI BAPT COL-ST LOUIS	15	4				X	X	X	X	X						
MISSOURI BAPTIST COLLEGE	31	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*
MISSOURI VALLEY COLLEGE	21	6									X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
MODESTO JUNIOR COLLEGE	29	5		X*	X*		X		X		X*					
MOHAWK VALLEY CMTY COLLEGE	29	1										X*				
MOLLOY COLLEGE	17	1									X					
MONMOUTH COLLEGE	21	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*				X*
MONROE CO CMTY COLLEGE	27	1												X		
MONTANA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			
MONTANA TECHNICAL COLLEGE	7	1													X	
MONTCLAIR STATE COLLEGE	8	10	X*	X*	X	X	X					X	X	X	X	X
MONTGOMERY COUNTY CMTY COL	29	1						X*								
MONTICELLO COLLEGE	11	4		X*	X*	X*	X									
MOORPARK JUNIOR COLLEGE	28	4			X	X	X	X								
MORAVIAN COLLEGE	23	1									X					
MOREHEAD STATE UNIVERSITY	7	1								X						
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE	35	12	X*	X*	X*			X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X*
MORGAN STATE COLLEGE	34	11	X*	X*				X	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MORNINGSIDE COLLEGE	22	11				X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
MORRIS BROWN COLLEGE	35	7	X	X	X*	X		X*	X*	X*						
MORRIS HARVEY COLLEGE	11	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X			X					
MORRISTOWN COLLEGE	37	3				X*										
MOUNT HOLYOKE COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT MERCY COLLEGE	16	1										X*		X*		
MOUNT OLIVE JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	10				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	
MOUNT SAN ANTONIO COLLEGE	29	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARY COLLEGE	16	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
MOUNT ST MARYS COLLEGE	16	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Strati- fication Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
MOUNT ST SCHOLASTICA COL	16	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*								
MOUNT UNION COLLEGE	22	4														
MOUNT VERNON COLLEGE	12	3								X*	X*	X*	X*			X*
MT ST MARY'S COLLEGE	17	2														X*
MT VERNON NAZARENE COLLEGE	20	3										X		X		X*
MUNDELEIN COLLEGE	12	8					X		X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
MUSKINGUM COLLEGE	22	4								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*
N C AGR & TECH STATE UNIV	34	10					X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
N C SCHOOL OF ARTS	8	2							X	X	X					
N C WESLEYAN COLLEGE	21	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X*	X*
NAPA COLLEGE	27	3		X*	X*				X							
NASSAU COMMUNITY COLLEGE	29	2								X*						X
NASSON COLLEGE	12	2										X*		X		
NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE COL	31	4						X*	X	X	X					
NATIONAL COLLEGE OF EDUC	11	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X		X*		X*	X*
NAZARETH COL OF ROCHESTER	18	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X
NAZARETH COLLEGE	11	10	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X			
NEW COLLEGE	14	2								X*	X*					
NEW HAMPSHIRE COLLEGE	11	1								X*						
NEW MEX STATE UNIVERSITY	1	7	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X						
NEW MEXICO JR COLLEGE	27	7							X*	X	X	X*		X*	X*	X*
NEW MEXICO ST U-CARLSBAD	25	2								X	X	X	X*	X*		
NEW MEXICO ST UNIV-ALAM.	26	5							X*	X	X	X	X	X*		
NEW RIVER COMMUNITY COLLEGE	26	1											X*			
NEW YORK UNIVERSITY	5	8	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X					
NEWARK COL OF ARTS & SCIENCE	3	4														
NEWARK COL OF ENGINEERING	9	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
NEWBURY JUNIOR COLLEGE	32	2														
NEWTON COLLEGE	18	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X			X	X		
NIAGARA COUNTY CMTY COLLEGE	29	8		X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*					
NORTH CENTRAL COLLEGE	22	1														X
NORTH DAKOTA STATE UNIV	2	5	X*	X*				X*			X*		X*			
NORTH FLORIDA JUNIOR COLLEGE	26	1														X*
NORTH GREENVILLE JR COL	32	11	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHAMPTON CO AREA C COL	28	11							X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHEAST MISSOURI ST UNIV	7	2								X*		X	X	X	X*	X*
NORTHEASTERN - BURLINGTON	28	3	X	X*	X*							X*				
NORTHEASTERN CHRISTIAN JC	31	4		X*	X*	X				X*						
NORTHEASTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	7	4											X	X*	X	X*
NORTHEASTERN JR COLLEGE	27	2						X*	X*						X	X*
NORTHEASTERN ST COLLEGE	7	4								X*		X	X*	X	X	X*
NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY	4	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*
NORTHERN ESSEX CMTY COL	29	4			X					X					X	X*
NORTHERN ILLINOIS UNIV	2	5										X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHERN MICHIGAN UNIV	7	1						X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHERN NEW MEXICO CMTY COL	25	1														X*
NORTHLAND COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*
NORTHWEST CMTY COLLEGE	27	3					X*		X*	X*						
NORTHWEST COLLEGE	24	1									X*					
NORTHWEST MISSOURI ST COL	7	11	X*	X	X*	X*	X				X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*
NORTHWESTERN COLLEGE	22	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
NOTRE DAME COLLEGE	16	3														
OAKLAND CITY COLLEGE	20	4	X*	X*					X							X
OAKLAND UNIVERSITY	8	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X		X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
OAKWOOD COLLEGE	35	1								X						
OBERLIN COLLEGE	14	10	X*	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	
OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
OHIO DOMINICAN COLLEGE	16	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO NORTHERN UNIVERSITY	22	7								X*	X	X	X	X	X	
OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY	1	12	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO TECHNICAL COLLEGE	15	12						X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
OHIO UNIV-CHILLOCOTHE	26	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*
OHIO UNIVERSITY	2	3			X*	X		X								
OHIO UNIV-STATE-ZANESVILLE	26	1						X								
OHIO WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY	22	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
OKLAHOMA BAPTIST UNIV	21	3								X*	X*				X	X
OKLAHOMA CHRISTIAN COLLEGE	11	9			X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X*			
OKLAHOMA STATE UNIVERSITY	1	6	X*	X*	X*			X*	X*	X*	X*					
OLD DOMINION UNIVERSITY	8	4							X*	X*	X					
OLIVET COLLEGE	12	1							X							
OLIVET NAZARENE COLLEGE	21	2							X	X						
ORAL ROBERTS UNIVERSITY	12	7				X				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ORANGE COAST COLLEGE	29	13	X*	X*	X	X*	X		X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*
OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY	1	2	X	X												
OTTAWA UNIVERSITY	21	11			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*
OTTERBEIN COLLEGE	22	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
OUR LADY OF THE LAKE COL	16	12	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*
PACE COLLEGE	12	11	X	X					X*	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X
PACE UNIV-WESTCHESTER	11	4														
PACIFIC UNION COLLEGE	21	1										X*				
PACIFIC UNIVERSITY	12	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PACKER COLLEGIATE INST	30	5		X*	X*	X	X*	X*								
PADUCAH JUNIOR COLLEGE	16	3			X*	X*	X									
PALMER JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	1										X				
PARK COLLEGE	20	8		X*	X*				X	X	X	X	X*	X*		
PARKS COLLEGE OF ST LOUIS	15	7								X	X	X*	X	X	X	X*
PARSONS COLLEGE	22	7	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*							
PASSAIC COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	2								X	X					
PATRICK HENRY COMMUNITY COL	26	1											X*			
PENN ST UNIV-ALLENTOWN	26	7	X	X	X*								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-ALTOONA	28	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-BEAVER	27	7	X	X	X								X	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-BEHREND	8	6	X	X	X								X	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-BERKS	27	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-CAPITOL	6	3				X	X									
PENN ST UNIV-DELAWARE	27	6			X								X*	X	X*	X
PENN ST UNIV-DUBOIS	26	8	X	X	X							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-FAYETTE	26	6	X	X									X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-HAZLETON	27	8	X	X	X								X*	X*	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-MCKEESPORT	10	6	X	X									X*	X*	X*	X*

Institution	Stratification of Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
PENN ST UNIV-MOUNT ALTO	27	7	X	X	X								X	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-NEW KENSINGTON	27	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-OGONTZ	28	7	X	X	X								X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCHENANGO VLY	26	8	X	X	X							X	X*	X*	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCHULYHILL	26	7	X	X	X								X	X	X	X*
PENN ST UNIV-SCRANTON	27	9	X	X	X			X*				X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-WILKES BARRE	26	8	X	X	X*			X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
PENN ST UNIV-YORK	27	8	X	X	X			X*					X*	X*	X*	X*
PENNSYLVANIA ST UNIVERSITY	2	11	X*	X	X	X	X		X	X			X*	X	X*	X*
PEPPERDINE COLLEGE	12	11			X*	X*	X	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*
PERU STATE COLLEGE	7	8	X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X				X	X*	X	X*
PFEIFFER COLLEGE	20	2								X*	X*					
PHILA COLLEGE OF ART	12	7						X*	X*	X			X	X	X	X
PHILA COLLEGE OF BIBLE	11	8				X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X*		
PHILA COLLEGE OF TEX & SCI	13	9						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X*
PHILA COLLEGE PHAR & SCI	13	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PHILANDER SMITH COLLEGE	35	6			X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*						
PHILLIPS UNIVERSITY	22	2								X*	X*					
PINE MANOR JUNIOR COLLEGE	15	12			X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
PITT TECHNICAL INSTITUTE	27	9				X	X		X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X
PITZER COLLEGE	13	7		X	X*				X*	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X
POINT PARK COL	11	1									X					
POLYTECHNIC INST OF N. Y.	14	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
POMONA COLLEGE	14	8			X	X			X	X	X	X	X*			
PRAIRIE STATE COLLEGE	29	13	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X	X
PRATT INSTITUTE	4	9	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X	X		X			X
PRESBYTERIAN COLLEGE	22	1											X*			
PRESOTT COLLEGE	13	3							X*	X*	X					
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY	6	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
PROVIDENCE COLLEGE	18	3						X*	X	X*						
PURDUE UNIVERSITY	2	5	X	X	X	X	X									
QUEENS COLLEGE	21	6									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
QUINCY COLLEGE	17	2													X*	X*
QUINCY COLLEGE	28	5		X	X*	X*	X*	X*								
RADCLIFFE COLLEGE	6	4	X	X	X*	X					X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RAINEY RIVER ST JR COLLEGE	26	7									X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RAMAPO COL OF NEW JERSEY	8	7						X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
RANDOLPH MACON WOMANS COL.	23	12		X	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RANDOLPH-MACON COLLEGE	23	5						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*				
RANGER COLLEGE	26	6		X	X*	X*	X		X*							
RAPPAHANNOCK CMTY COL	26	1											X			
REED COLLEGE	14	13	X	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X	X
REGIS COLLEGE	13	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
REGIS COLLEGE	16	1														X
REINHARDT COLLEGE	31	7					X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
RENSSELAER POLY INSTITUTE	6	6						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		
RHODE ISLAND COLLEGE	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RHODE ISLAND JR COL	29	4											X	X*	X	X*
RHODE ISLAND SCH OF DESIGN	13	6	X*	X	X*								X*	X*	X	X
RICE UNIVERSITY	6	8						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*
RICHARD BLAND COLLEGE	26	2									X*	X*				
RICKS COLLEGE	33	2	X*	X*												
RIDER COLLEGE	12	14	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RIO GRANDE COLLEGE	11	1						X								
ROANOKE CHOWAN TECH INST	36	2													X	X*
ROANOKE COLLEGE	22	3											X*	X*	X	
ROBERT MORRIS COLLEGE	11	1														X
ROBERTS WESLEYAN COLLEGE	22	1									X*					
ROCHESTER INST OF TECH	12	1							X							
ROCKFORD COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X
ROCKHURST COLLEGE	16	13		X	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
ROGER WILLIAMS COLLEGE	11	7			X	X*	X	X			X					
ROLLINS COLLEGE	13	8	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*							X	X	X
ROSARY COLLEGE	17	8							X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X
ROSEMONT COLLEGE	17	3									X*	X*	X			
RUSSELL SAGE COLLEGE	12	9						X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
RUTGERS-CAMDEN COLLEGE	8	3									X*	X*				
SACRAMENTO CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X											X*	X*	X
SACRED HEART UNIVERSITY	16	5							X	X	X	X*	X			
SAGINAW VALLEY ST	8	2												X	X*	
SAINT ALPHONSUS COLLEGE	19	1														X*
SAINT LEO COLLEGE	16	2													X	X
SALEM COLLEGE	23	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*
SALEM COLLEGE	11	4											X*	X	X	X*
SALEM COMMUNITY COLLEGE	31	1													X*	
SALISBURY STATE COLLEGE	7	4						X*	X*	X	X					
SALVE REGINA COLLEGE	16	1											X*			
SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIV	7	4							X	X*	X*	X				
SAN FRANCISCO ART INST	13	2									X					
SAN FRANCISCO CONS MUSIC	15	1	X													
SAN JOSE CITY COLLEGE	29	1	X*													
SAN LUIS REY COLLEGE	18	3	X*	X*	X*											
SANTA BARBARA CITY COLLEGE	29	3	X*		X*		X									
SARAH LAWRENCE COLLEGE	14	7						X*	X*	X*	X*		X	X	X	X
SCHENECTADY CO CMTY COL	27	6							X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X
SCHREINER INSTITUTE	31	10					X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*
SCRIPPS COLLEGE	13	13		X	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X*	X	X	X	X
SEATTLE PACIFIC COLLEGE	22	4											X	X	X	X
SEATTLE UNIVERSITY	17	8	X*	X*	X	X*						X	X	X	X	X
SETON HALL UNIVERSITY	4	7						X*	X	X	X*	X	X	X		
SETON HILL COLLEGE	17	2							X				X*			
SHAW COLLEGE AT DETROIT	24	1								X						
SHAW UNIVERSITY	35	4								X		X*			X	X
SHEPHERD COLLEGE	7	3					X*	X	X							
SHIPPENSBURG STATE COLLEGE	8	1										X*				
SIENA COLLEGE	18	2						X*						X*		
SIENA HEIGHTS COLLEGE	16	1											X			
SILVER LAKE COLLEGE	16	3												X	X*	X*
SIMMONS COLLEGE	13	7								X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
SIMON'S ROCK	15	6								X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*
SIMPSON COLLEGE	20	1									X*					





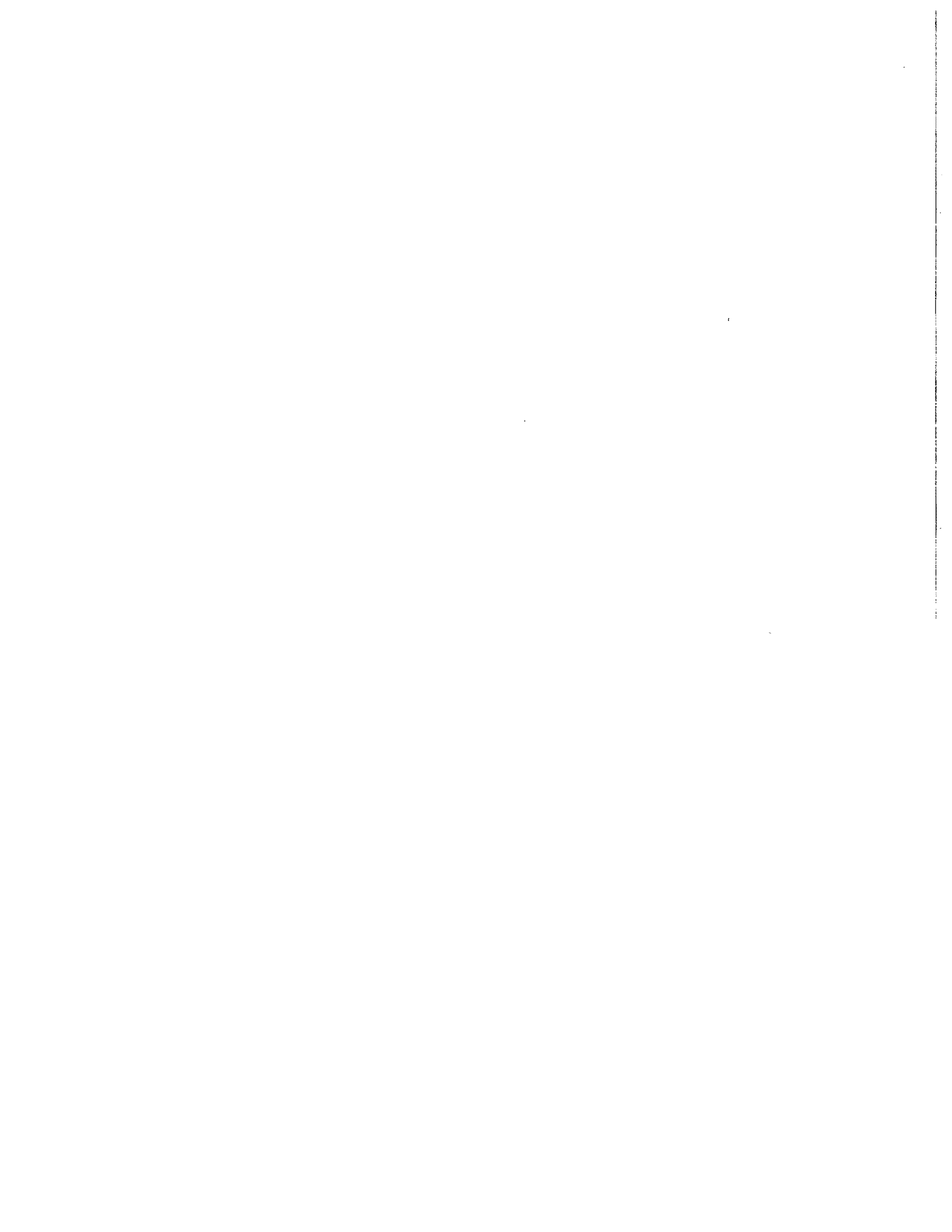




Institution	Stratification Cell	No. of Years	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
WESTERN CAROLINA UNIV	7	8				X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X			
WESTERN ILLINOIS UNIV	8	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X	X
WESTERN NEW ENGLAND COL	11	14	X*	X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X
WESTERN NEW MEXICO UNIV	7	2													X*	X*
WESTERN WASH ST COLLEGE	9	2						X					X*			
WESTERN WYOMING CMTY COL	26	7			X	X*	X	X	X*	X*	X					
WESTFIELD STATE COL	8	4											X*	X*	X*	X
WESTMAR COLLEGE	21	6							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	7				X*	X*				X	X*		X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	22	5						X*	X*	X*				X*	X*	X*
WESTMINSTER COLLEGE	21	2											X	X		
WHARTON COUNTY JUNIOR COL.	28	12		X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	13	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WHEATON COLLEGE	13	2													X*	X*
WHEELING COLLEGE	16	5								X*	X*	X*	X*		X*	X*
WHEELOCK COLLEGE	11	3												X*	X*	X*
WHITMAN COLLEGE	13	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X
WHITTIER COLLEGE	13	7							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WIDENER COLLEGE	13	2									X	X*				
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY	35	4							X					X*	X*	X*
WILLAMETTE UNIVERSITY	13	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
WILLIAM CAREY COLLEGE	20	12	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
WILLIAM JEWELL COLLEGE	22	1														X*
WILLIAM PATERSON COLLEGE	7	5										X	X*	X*	X	X
WILLIAMS COLLEGE	14	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WILLIAMSPORT AREA CMTY COL	29	5				X*	X	X	X*	X*						X*
WILLMAR COMMUNITY COLLEGE	27	3										X*			X*	X*
WILSON COLLEGE	12	1													X*	
WINDHAM COLLEGE	12	3		X	X							X				
WINGATE COLLEGE	15	13		X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINSTON-SALEM STATE COL	34	13		X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WINTROP COLLEGE	7	2									X*	X*				
WITTENBERG UNIVERSITY	22	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOFFORD COLLEGE	21	14	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WOOD JUNIOR COLLEGE	31	8							X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X
WORCESTER JUNIOR COLLEGE	30	9	X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X		X			X	X		
WORCESTER POLY INSTITUTE	14	7								X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
WORTHINGTON STATE JR COL	26	12			X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X	X*
WYTHEVILLE CMTY COLLEGE	26	1										X*				
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	18	6				X*		X*	X	X*	X	X				
XAVIER UNIVERSITY	35	8							X*	X	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*	X*
YALE UNIVERSITY	6	3						X	X	X						
YANKTON COLLEGE	11	6	X*	X*	X*	X	X	X*								
YESHIVA UNIVERSITY	6	1										X				
YUBA COLLEGE	28	11				X*	X*	X	X*	X*	X	X*	X	X	X	X*

APPENDIX B

1979 Student Information Form



300033

PLEASE PRINT: YOUR NAME \_\_\_\_\_ First Middle or Maiden Last

HOME STREET ADDRESS \_\_\_\_\_

CITY \_\_\_\_\_ STATE \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP CODE \_\_\_\_\_ Area Code \_\_\_\_\_ Home Phone No. \_\_\_\_\_

When were you born?

Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year

1979 STUDENT INFORMATION FORM

DIRECTIONS

Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2 or less).
Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Will marks made with ballpoint or fountain pen be properly read? Yes... No... (with example circles)

Dear Student:

The information in this form is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education conducted jointly by the American Council on Education and the University of California at Los Angeles.

Sincerely,

Alexander W. Astin

Alexander W. Astin, Director Cooperative Institutional Research Program

DO NOT MARK IN THIS AREA (grid of circles)

MARK IN THIS AREA ONLY IF DIRECTED (grid of circles) and GRP. CODE (grid of circles)

1. Your sex: Male... Female...

2. Are you a veteran? (Mark one) No... Yes...

3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one) 16 or younger... 21... 22... 23-25... 26-29... 30 or older...

4. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one) 1979... Did not graduate but passed G.E.D. test... 1978... Never completed... 1977... 1976 or earlier... high school...

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Do not use pen or make checkmarks or X's. Thank You.)

5. What type of high school did you attend? (Mark one)

- public... private: nondenominational... Roman Catholic... Jewish... other religious...

6. Was your high school program: (Mark one)

- College preparatory?... Other? (For ex., vocational)...

7. What was your average grade in high school? (Mark one)

- A or A+... B-... A-... C+... B+... C... B... D

8. Where did you rank academically in your high school graduating class? (Mark one)

- Top 20%... Fourth 20%... Second 20%... Lowest 20%... Middle 20%...

9. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a:

- (Mark one) Full-time student?... Part-time student...

10. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

- Yes... No...

11. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

- (Mark all that apply in each column) For Credit Not for Credit
No... Yes, at a junior or cmty. college... Yes, at a four-year college or university... Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business)...

12. Have you had, or do you feel that you will need, any special tutoring or remedial work in any of the following subjects? (Mark all that apply)

- English... Reading... Mathematics... Social studies... Science... Foreign language... (with Have Had/Will Need labels)

13. How many miles is this college from your permanent home? (Mark one)

- 5 or less... 6-10... 11-50... 51-100... 101-500... More than 500...

14. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? If you had a choice, where would you have preferred to live?

- (Mark one in each column) Plan To Live Prefer To Live
With parents or relatives... Other private home, apt. or rm... College dormitory... Fraternity or sorority house... Other campus student housing... Other...

15. Is this college your: (Mark one)

- First choice?... Second choice?... Third choice?... Less than third choice?

16. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year?

- No other... 1... 2... 3... 4... 5... 6 or more...

Note: If you applied to no other college, skip to item 18 on the next page.

17. How many other acceptances did you receive this year? (Mark one)

- None... 1... 2... 3... 4... 5... 6 or more...

18. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)
None \$1-\$499 \$500-\$999 \$1,000-\$1,499 Over \$2,000
Parental or family aid, or gifts
Grants or Scholarships:
Basic Educational
Opportunity Grant
Supplemental Educational
Opportunity Grant
State scholarship or grant
College grant
Other private grant
Loans:
Fed. guaranteed student loan
Nat'l direct student loan
Other college loan
Other loan
Work and Savings:
College Work-Study grant
Other part-time work while attending
Full-time work while attending
Savings from summer work
Other savings
Spouse
Your G. I. benefits
Your parent's G.I. benefits
Social secur. dependent's benefits
Other

19. Please answer the following questions regarding BEOG (Basic Educational Opportunity Grant) and GSL (Guaranteed Student Loan) financial aid programs.

(Mark all that apply in each column)
BEOG Grants
GSL Loans
I have heard of this program
I applied for aid from this program
I qualified for aid in this program (whether or not I applied)

20. Were you last year, or will you be this year:

Living with your parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)
Listed as a dependent on your parents' Federal Income Tax Return
Receiving assistance worth \$600 or more from your parents

21. Are you: (Mark one)

Not presently married
Married, living with spouse
Married, not living with spouse

22. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian
Black/Negro/Afro-American
American Indian
Asian-American/Oriental
Mexican-American/Chicano
Puerto Rican-American
Other

23. For the activities below, indicate which ones you did during the past year. If you engaged in an activity frequently, mark F. If you engaged in an activity one or more times, but not frequently, mark O (occasionally). Mark N (not at all) if you have not performed the activity during the past year.

(Mark one for each item)

Played a musical instrument
Attended a religious service
Smoked cigarettes
Took vitamins
Participated in organized demonstrations
Took a tranquilizing pill
Wore glasses or contact lenses
Attended a public recital or concert
Took sleeping pills
Jogged
Stayed up all night
Drank beer
Worked in a local, state, or national political campaign

24. Which of the following life patterns would you prefer ten to fifteen years from now? (Please indicate one answer in each group)

a. single
married
living with a person of the opposite sex but not married
other
b. no children
one child
two children
three or more children
adopt one or more children
c. full-time career
part-time career
not employed

25. What is the highest academic degree that you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

None
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)
Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)
Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.)
Ph.D. or Ed.D.
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.
LL.B. or J.D. (Law)
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)
Other

26a. How many persons are currently dependent on your parents for support (include yourself and your parents, if applicable)?

1 2 3 4 5 6 or more

26b. How many of these dependents other than yourself are currently attending college?

None 1 2 3 or more

27. In deciding to go to college, how important to you was each of the following reasons?

(Mark one answer for each possible reason)

My parents wanted me to go
I could not find a job
I wanted to get away from home
To be able to get a better job
To gain a general education and appreciation of ideas
To improve my reading and study skills
There was nothing better to do
To make me a more cultured person
To be able to make more money
To learn more about things that interest me
To meet new and interesting people
To prepare myself for graduate or professional school

28. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)
Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)
Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left
Liberal
Middle-of-the-road
Conservative
Far right

30. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$4,000
\$4,000-5,999
\$6,000-7,999
\$8,000-9,999
\$10,000-12,499
\$12,500-14,999
\$15,000-19,999
\$20,000-24,999
\$25,000-29,999
\$30,000-34,999
\$35,000-39,999
\$40,000-49,999
\$50,000-99,999
\$100,000 or more

31. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents?

(Mark one in each column) Father Mother
Grammar school or less
Some high school
High school graduate
Postsecondary school other than college
Some college
College degree
Some graduate school
Graduate degree

**32. Mark only three responses, one in each column.**

- M Your mother's occupation.
- F Your father's occupation.
- Y Your probable career occupation.

NOTE: If your father (or mother) is deceased, please indicate his (her) last occupation.

- |  |                         |                         |                         |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Accountant or actuary . . . . .                          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Actor or entertainer . . . . .                           | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Architect or urban planner . . . . .                     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Artist . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Business (clerical) . . . . .                            | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Business executive (management, administrator) . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Business owner or proprietor . . . . .                   | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Business salesman or buyer . . . . .                     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Clergyman (minister, priest) . . . . .                   | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Clergy (other religious) . . . . .                       | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Clinical psychologist . . . . .                          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| College teacher . . . . .                                | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Computer programmer or analyst . . . . .                 | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Conservationist or forester . . . . .                    | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Dentist (including orthodontist) . . . . .               | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Dietitian or home economist . . . . .                    | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Engineer . . . . .                                       | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Farmer or rancher . . . . .                              | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Foreign service worker (including diplomat) . . . . .    | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Homemaker (full-time) . . . . .                          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Interior decorator (including designer) . . . . .        | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Interpreter (translator) . . . . .                       | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Lab technician or hygienist . . . . .                    | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Law enforcement officer . . . . .                        | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Lawyer (attorney) or judge . . . . .                     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Military service (career) . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Musician (performer, composer) . . . . .                 | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Nurse . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Optometrist . . . . .                                    | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Pharmacist . . . . .                                     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Physician . . . . .                                      | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| School counselor . . . . .                               | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| School principal or superintendent . . . . .             | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Scientific researcher . . . . .                          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Social, welfare or recreation worker . . . . .           | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Statistician . . . . .                                   | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Therapist (physical, occupational, speech) . . . . .     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Teacher or administrator (elementary) . . . . .          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Teacher or administrator (secondary) . . . . .           | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Veterinarian . . . . .                                   | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Writer or journalist . . . . .                           | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Skilled trades . . . . .                                 | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Other . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> Y |                         |                         |
| Undecided . . . . .                                      | <input type="radio"/> Y |                         |                         |
| Laborer (unskilled) . . . . .                            |                         | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Semi-skilled worker . . . . .                            |                         | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Other occupation . . . . .                               |                         | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Unemployed . . . . .                                     |                         | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |

**33. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)**

- |   |                         |                         |                         |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| My relatives wanted me to come here                         | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| My teacher advised me . . . . .                             | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college has a very good academic reputation . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I was offered financial assistance . . . . .                | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I was not accepted anywhere else . . . . .                  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| Someone who had been here before advised me to go . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college offers special educational programs . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| This college has low tuition . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| My guidance counselor advised me . . . . .                  | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| I wanted to live at home . . . . .                          | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| A friend suggested attending . . . . .                      | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |
| A college representative recruited me                       | <input type="radio"/> V | <input type="radio"/> S | <input type="radio"/> N |

Very important  
Somewhat important  
Not important

**BE SURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS 34 AND 35.**

**36. Mark one in each row:**

- |   |                         |                         |                         |                         |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services . . . . .                                     | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| The Federal government should do more to discourage energy consumption . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Urban problems cannot be solved without huge investments of Federal monies . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| People should not obey laws which violate their personal values . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Inflation is our biggest domestic problem . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| The death penalty should be abolished . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Energy shortages could cause a major depression or even wars in my lifetime if action is not taken now to prevent them . . . . .                | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Abortion should be legalized . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Grading in the high schools has become too easy . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| A couple should live together for some time before deciding to get married . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Parents should be discouraged from having large families . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Divorce laws should be liberalized . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| If two people really like each other, it's all right for them to have sex even if they've known each other for only a very short time . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions . . . . .                                 | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Marijuana should be legalized . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Busing is O.K. if it helps to achieve racial balance in the schools . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| It is important to have laws prohibiting homosexual relationships . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| College grades should be abolished . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Student publications should be cleared by college officials . . . . .   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus . . . . .  | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions . . . . .                           | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges . . . . .                                   | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |
| Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students . . . . .           | <input type="radio"/> 4 | <input type="radio"/> 3 | <input type="radio"/> 2 | <input type="radio"/> 1 |

**34a. Current religious preference: (Mark one in each column)**

- |                          |                         |                         |                         |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Protestant . . . . .     | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Roman Catholic . . . . . | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Jewish . . . . .         | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| Other . . . . .          | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |
| None . . . . .           | <input type="radio"/> Y | <input type="radio"/> F | <input type="radio"/> M |

Yours  
Father's  
Mother's

**34b. Do you consider yourself a reborn Christian? Yes  No**

**35a. Do you consider yourself physically handicapped?**

No  → (Go to Question Number 36)  
Yes

**35b. If yes, what type of handicap do you have? (Mark all that apply)**

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Hearing <input type="radio"/> | Orthopedic <input type="radio"/>          |
| Speech <input type="radio"/>  | Learning disability <input type="radio"/> |
| Visual <input type="radio"/>  | Other <input type="radio"/>               |

**35c. Does your handicap require architectural accommodations (wheelchair ramps, elevators, etc.)? Yes  No**

- 1 Disagree Strongly
- 2 Disagree Somewhat
- 3 Agree Somewhat
- 4 Agree Strongly

37. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

**ARTS AND HUMANITIES**

- Art, fine and applied . . . . .
- English (language and literature) . . . . .
- History . . . . .
- Journalism . . . . .
- Language and Literature (except English) . . . . .
- Music . . . . .
- Philosophy . . . . .
- Speech . . . . .
- Theater or Drama . . . . .
- Theology or Religion . . . . .
- Other Arts and Humanities . . . . .

**BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE**

- Biology (general) . . . . .
- Biochemistry or Biophysics . . . . .
- Botany . . . . .
- Marine (Life) Science . . . . .
- Microbiology or Bacteriology . . . . .
- Zoology . . . . .
- Other Biological Science . . . . .

**BUSINESS**

- Accounting . . . . .
- Business Admin. (general) . . . . .
- Finance . . . . .
- Marketing . . . . .
- Management . . . . .
- Secretarial Studies . . . . .
- Other Business . . . . .

**EDUCATION**

- Business Education . . . . .
- Elementary Education . . . . .
- Music or Art Education . . . . .
- Physical Education or Recreation . . . . .
- Secondary Education . . . . .
- Special Education . . . . .
- Other Education . . . . .

**ENGINEERING**

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng. . . . .
- Civil Engineering . . . . .
- Chemical Engineering . . . . .
- Electrical or Electronic Engineering . . . . .
- Industrial Engineering . . . . .
- Mechanical Engineering . . . . .
- Other Engineering . . . . .

**PHYSICAL SCIENCE**

- Astronomy . . . . .
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology) . . . . .
- Chemistry . . . . .
- Earth Science . . . . .
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography) . . . . .
- Mathematics . . . . .
- Physics . . . . .
- Statistics . . . . .
- Other Physical Science . . . . .

**PROFESSIONAL**

- Architecture or Urban Planning . . . . .
- Home Economics . . . . .
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory) . . . . .
- Library or Archival Science . . . . .
- Nursing . . . . .
- Pharmacy . . . . .
- Pre dental, Pre medicine, Pre veterinary . . . . .
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) . . . . .
- Other Professional . . . . .

**SOCIAL SCIENCE**

- Anthropology . . . . .
- Economics . . . . .
- Geography . . . . .
- Political Science (gov't., international relations) . . . . .
- Psychology . . . . .
- Social Work . . . . .
- Sociology . . . . .
- Other Social Science . . . . .

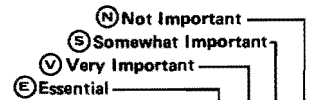
**TECHNICAL**

- Building Trades . . . . .
- Data Processing or Computer Programming . . . . .
- Drafting or Design . . . . .
- Electronics . . . . .
- Mechanics . . . . .
- Other Technical . . . . .

**OTHER FIELDS**

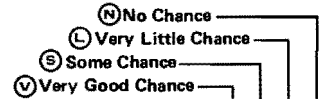
- Agriculture . . . . .
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.) . . . . .
- Computer Science . . . . .
- Forestry . . . . .
- Law Enforcement . . . . .
- Military Science . . . . .
- Other Field . . . . .
- Undecided . . . . .

38. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)



- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) . . . . .
- Becoming an authority in my field . . . . .
- Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field . . . . .
- Influencing the political structure . . . . .
- Influencing social values . . . . .
- Raising a family . . . . .
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others . . . . .
- Being very well off financially . . . . .
- Helping others who are in difficulty . . . . .
- Making a theoretical contribution to science . . . . .
- Writing original works (poems, novels, short stories, etc.) . . . . .
- Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, decorating, etc.) . . . . .
- Being successful in a business of my own . . . . .
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment . . . . .
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life . . . . .
- Participating in a community action program . . . . .
- Helping to promote racial understanding . . . . .
- Keeping up to date with political affairs . . . . .

39. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will:



- Change major field? . . . . .
- Change career choice? . . . . .
- Fail one or more courses? . . . . .
- Graduate with honors? . . . . .
- Be elected to a student office? . . . . .
- Get a job to help pay for college expenses? . . . . .
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? . . . . .
- Live in a coeducational dorm? . . . . .
- Be elected to an academic honor society? . . . . .
- Make at least a "B" average? . . . . .
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? . . . . .
- Get tutoring help in specific courses? . . . . .
- Have to work at an outside job during college? . . . . .
- Seek vocational counseling? . . . . .
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems? . . . . .
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? . . . . .
- Participate in student protests or demonstrations? . . . . .
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? . . . . .
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? . . . . .
- Transfer to another college before graduating? . . . . .
- Be satisfied with your college? . . . . .
- Find a job after college in the field for which you were trained? . . . . .
- Get married while in college? (skip if married) . . . . .
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) . . . . .

The Laboratory for Research on Higher Education at UCLA actively encourages the colleges that participate in this survey to conduct local studies of their student bodies. If these studies involve collecting follow-up data, it is necessary for the institution to know the students' ID numbers so that follow-up data can be linked with the data from this survey. If your college asks for a tape copy of the data and signs an agreement to use it only for research purposes, do we have your permission to include your ID number in such a tape? Yes  No

- 40.
- 41.
- 42.
- 43.
- 44.
- 45.
- 46.
- 47.
- 48.
- 49.

THANK YOU!

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Father's Occupation

Mother's Occupation





Region Categories

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Region	State
East	Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands
Midwest	Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin
South	Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone
West	Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam

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Father's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Businessman	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Military Career	Military service (career)
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Business (clerical); Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Homemaker (full-time); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Nurse; Social, welfare or recreation worker; Statistician; Other occupation

Mother's Occupation

Collapsed Category	Item Response Alternatives
Artist	Actor or entertainer; Artist; Interior decorator (including designer); Musician (performer, composer); Writer or journalist
Business	Accountant or actuary; Business executive; Business owner or proprietor; Business salesman or buyer
Business (clerical)	Business (clerical)
Clergy or Religious Worker	Clergyman (minister, priest); Clergy (other religious)
College Teacher	College teacher
Doctor	Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician
Educator (secondary)	School counselor; School principal or superintendent; Teacher or administrator (secondary)
Elementary Teacher	Teacher or administrator (elementary)
Engineer	Engineer
Farmer/Forester	Conservationist or forester; Farmer or rancher
Health Professional	Dietitian or home economist; Lab technician or hygienist; Optometrist; Pharmacist; Therapist (physical, occupational, speech); Veterinarian
Homemaker (full-time)	Homemaker (full-time)
Lawyer	Lawyer (attorney) or judge
Nurse	Nurse
Research Scientist	Scientific researcher
Social, welfare, or recreation worker	Social, welfare, or recreation worker
Skilled Worker	Skilled trades
Semiskilled Worker	Semiskilled worker
Laborer	Laborer (unskilled)
Unemployed	Unemployed
Other	Architect or urban planner; Clinical psychologist; Computer programmer or analyst; Foreign service worker (including diplomat); Interpreter (translator); Law enforcement officer; Military career; Statistician; Other occupation



## APPENDIX D

### Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons



## Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the nonrepresentativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen.

While comparisons of data since 1975 with earlier published national norms from the first nine surveys of freshmen (1966-1974) are possible, it is recommended that such comparisons not be done until publication of a revised set of norms from these earlier years based on the stratification scheme as revised in 1975. Those wishing to make comparisons before the revised norms are available should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. In addition to the revised selectivity measures introduced in 1975, major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).
2. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.
3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variations from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
4. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.



Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages  
for Norms Groups of Various Size<sup>a</sup>

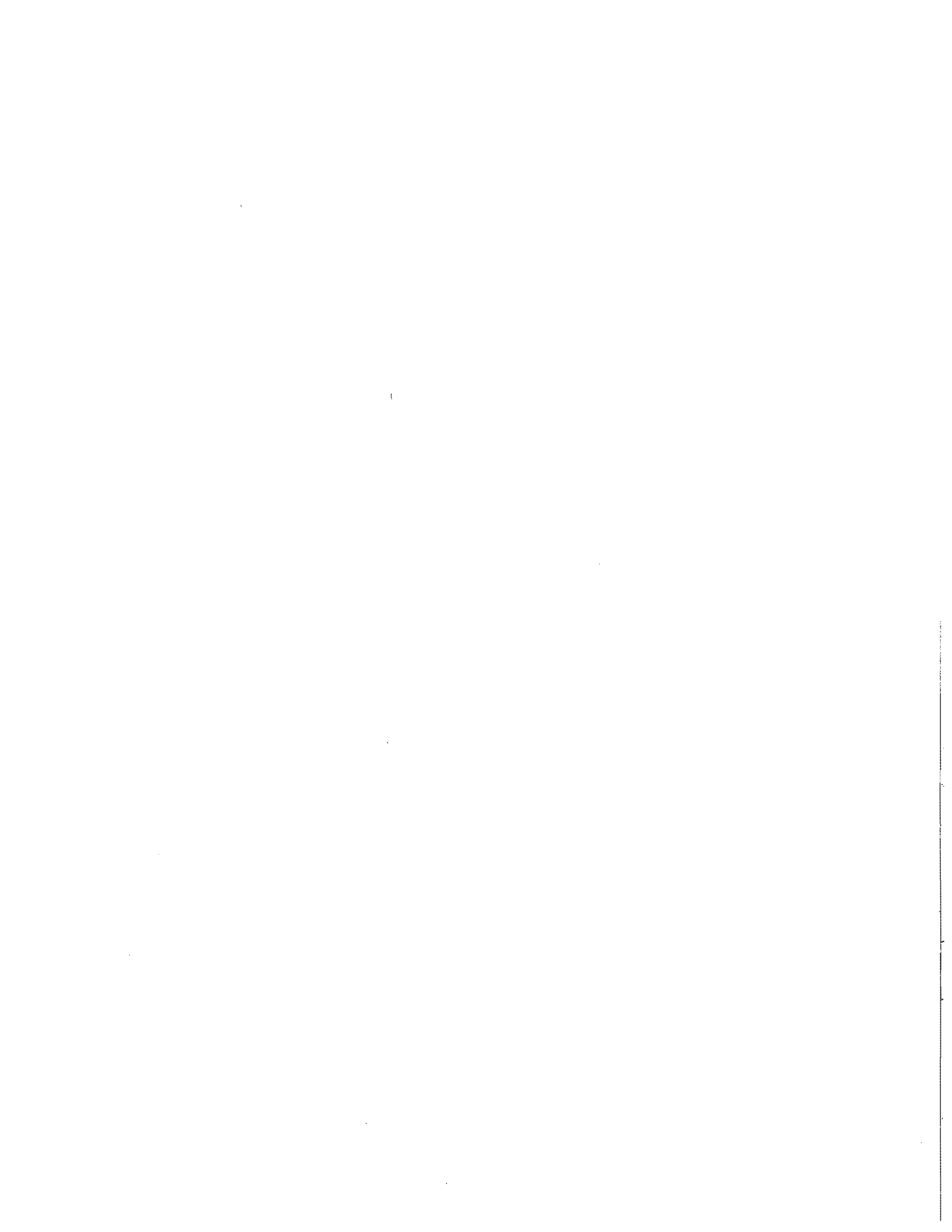
Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group <sup>b</sup>	1% or 99%	10% or 90%	25% or 75%	50%
2,500	.199	.600	.866	1.000
5,000	.141	.424	.612	.707
7,500	.115	.347	.500	.577
10,000	.100	.300	.433	.500
25,000	.063	.190	.274	.316
50,000	.044	.134	.194	.224
75,000	.036	.110	.158	.183
100,000	.031	.095	.137	.158
150,000	.026	.077	.112	.129
175,000	.024	.071	.104	.120

<sup>a</sup>Assumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

<sup>b</sup>To determine, see Table 3, column 2.

APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution



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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Number of Students (*)</b>	820.	43.9	56.1	100.0	50.6	49.4	100.0
<b>Year Graduated From High School</b>	806.						
1979		99.4	99.6	99.5	97.1	98.6	97.8
1978		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	1.4
1977		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
1976 or earlier		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test)		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
never completed high school		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Age by December 31, 1979</b>	817.						
16 or younger		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
17		6.9	9.4	8.3	2.3	3.4	2.8
18		81.9	83.6	82.9	73.1	80.8	76.9
19		11.1	6.3	8.4	22.8	15.2	19.1
20		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6
21		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
22		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
23-25		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
26-29		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 or older		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Racial Background (1)</b>	805.						
White/Caucasian		73.9	75.4	74.8	94.1	93.3	93.7
Black/Negro/Afro-American		0.0	3.5	2.0	3.8	5.0	4.4
American Indian		0.3	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Oriental		21.2	17.5	19.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
Mexican-American/Chicano		3.1	2.7	2.9	0.2	0.1	0.2
Puerto Rican-American		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
Other		4.0	4.9	4.5	1.2	0.8	1.0
<b>Political Orientation</b>	792.						
far left		1.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.1
liberal		26.9	28.0	27.5	27.0	26.0	26.5
middle-of-the-road		44.1	54.9	50.1	49.1	57.4	53.2
conservative		27.5	16.3	21.2	21.3	15.6	18.5
far right		0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.7
<b>Average Grade in High School</b>	817.						
A or A+		31.2	31.9	31.6	17.8	26.4	22.0
A-		34.5	35.6	35.1	19.5	24.1	21.8
B+		25.6	24.2	24.8	24.3	24.9	24.6
B		7.8	7.9	7.8	22.4	17.6	20.1
B-		0.8	0.4	0.6	10.2	4.7	7.5
C+		0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.7	3.1
C		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.9
D		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Academic Rank in High School **</b>	809.						
top 20%		89.9	90.3	90.1	64.3	76.7	70.4
second 20%		8.7	7.7	8.2	22.2	14.9	18.6
middle 20%		1.4	1.8	1.6	11.9	7.7	9.8
fourth 20%		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.0
lowest 20%		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Estimated Parental Income</b>	<b>710.</b>						
less than \$4,000		2.4	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
\$4,000 - \$5,999		0.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6
\$6,000 - \$7,999		0.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
\$8,000 - \$9,999		1.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499		4.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999		2.4	3.4	3.0	5.0	5.4	5.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999		7.6	5.5	6.5	11.3	10.6	11.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999		15.1	11.9	13.4	16.5	15.6	16.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999		9.4	8.7	9.0	12.7	12.0	12.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999		18.4	10.8	14.4	11.0	11.2	11.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999		9.4	11.6	10.6	8.0	8.6	8.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999		15.7	13.7	14.6	9.7	10.4	10.0
\$50,000 - \$99,999		10.3	16.9	13.8	11.3	10.8	11.1
\$100,000 or more		2.1	7.4	4.9	3.0	2.7	2.9
<b>Persons Currently Dependent On Parents for Support</b>	<b>808.</b>						
one		2.5	2.4	2.5	4.3	2.7	3.5
two		6.7	5.3	5.9	8.4	6.3	7.4
three		20.8	17.9	19.2	19.1	17.8	18.4
four		25.3	32.5	29.3	27.4	29.2	28.3
five		25.8	27.2	26.6	22.9	24.6	23.8
six or more		18.8	14.6	16.5	17.8	19.3	18.6
<b>Number of Other Dependents Currently Attending College</b>	<b>790.</b>						
none		59.5	61.5	60.6	60.4	59.4	59.9
one		28.0	28.4	28.2	28.4	30.3	29.3
two		9.5	8.6	9.0	8.0	7.5	7.7
three or more		2.9	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.8	3.0
<b>Living With Parents (for more than five consecutive weeks)</b>	<b>786.</b>						
yes		90.7	90.3	90.5	92.1	92.8	92.4
no		9.3	9.7	9.5	7.9	7.2	7.6
<b>Listed as Dependent on Parental Federal Income Tax Returns</b>	<b>770.</b>						
yes		93.8	94.4	94.2	92.8	94.6	93.7
no		6.2	5.6	5.8	7.2	5.4	6.3
<b>Receiving Assistance Worth \$600 or More from Parents</b>	<b>759.</b>						
yes		88.9	88.5	88.7	78.4	82.2	80.3
no		11.1	11.5	11.3	21.6	17.8	19.7
<b>Marital Status</b>	<b>814.</b>						
not presently married		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
married, living with spouse		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
married, not living with spouse		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>High School Program</b>	<b>817.</b>						
college preparatory		98.6	98.9	98.8	97.5	97.6	97.6
other		1.4	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
<b>Type of High School</b>	<b>817.</b>						
public		90.8	88.4	89.5	86.0	88.6	87.3
private:							
nondenominational		1.4	1.5	1.5	5.3	3.5	4.4
Roman Catholic		6.7	8.5	7.7	7.6	6.8	7.2
Jewish		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
other religious		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
<b>Have Had Remedial Work in</b>							
English	820.	5.3	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.2	3.1
reading	820.	5.0	1.7	3.2	3.7	2.0	2.8
mathematics	820.	8.9	5.7	7.1	4.5	3.5	4.0
social studies	820.	6.9	3.5	5.0	3.7	1.8	2.8
science	820.	5.8	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.6
foreign language	820.	5.3	2.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	2.3
<b>Will Need Remedial Work in</b>							
English	820.	17.5	13.7	15.4	9.5	6.4	7.9
reading	820.	13.3	10.7	11.8	3.6	2.7	3.2
mathematics	820.	13.3	24.8	19.8	13.3	17.3	15.2
social studies	820.	2.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
science	820.	10.6	18.3	14.9	5.1	9.5	7.2
foreign language	820.	9.7	7.4	8.4	8.4	7.5	8.0
<b>Physically Handicapped</b>	<b>789.</b>						
no		98.0	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.9	97.6
yes		2.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.1	2.4
<b>Type of Handicap</b>							
hearing	14.	14.3	0.0	7.1	12.0	4.7	8.8
speech	14.	14.3	0.0	7.1	5.1	1.3	3.4
visual	14.	42.9	14.3	28.6	46.3	42.2	44.5
orthopedic	14.	14.3	14.3	14.3	12.8	18.1	15.1
learning disability	14.	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.8	4.7
other	14.	0.0	14.3	7.1	6.1	10.6	8.1
<b>Does Handicap Require Architectural Accommodations</b>	<b>10.</b>						
no		100.0	100.0	100.0	96.2	94.6	95.5
yes		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.4	4.5
<b>This College is Student's</b>	<b>818.</b>						
first choice		87.2	87.2	87.2	78.1	78.4	78.3
second choice		10.3	11.3	10.9	15.8	16.4	16.1
third choice		1.1	1.1	1.1	3.9	3.3	3.6
less than third choice		1.4	0.4	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.1

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important</b>							
<b>in Deciding to go to College</b>							
parents wanted me to go	814.	23.2	29.1	26.5	26.6	31.9	29.2
could not find a job	812.	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.5
get away from home	808.	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.2	12.1	11.1
get a better job	806.	63.8	61.1	62.3	76.4	77.2	76.8
gain general education	810.	68.4	82.0	76.0	65.2	79.4	72.2
improve reading-study skills	812.	36.0	48.7	43.1	29.3	35.8	32.5
nothing better to do	811.	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.9
become a more cultured person	808.	34.2	50.4	43.3	28.7	41.7	35.2
make more money	811.	59.3	48.6	53.3	67.4	58.2	62.8
learn more about things	812.	72.5	85.7	79.9	69.3	81.1	75.1
meet new and interesting people	807.	60.9	77.5	70.3	55.5	72.1	63.8
prepare for graduate school	808.	67.6	65.3	66.3	50.2	48.5	49.3
<b>Reasons Noted as Very Important</b>							
<b>in Selecting this College</b>							
relatives wanted me to come here	802.	4.3	5.5	5.0	4.4	6.4	5.4
teacher advised me	797.	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
has a good academic reputation	805.	84.3	83.0	83.6	69.8	77.9	73.8
offered financial assistance	789.	4.6	6.1	5.4	9.7	11.5	10.6
not accepted anywhere else	782.	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.2
advice of someone who attended	799.	10.5	12.9	11.9	12.5	14.6	13.5
offers special educ programs	790.	18.2	32.7	26.3	19.0	27.4	23.2
has low tuition	792.	16.4	13.0	14.5	21.4	20.0	20.7
advice of guidance counselor	789.	4.6	4.1	4.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
wanted to live at home	789.	7.5	7.7	7.6	1.3	1.0	1.1
friend suggested attending	789.	2.6	5.0	3.9	4.9	5.7	5.3
coll representative recruited me	785.	0.3	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.0
<b>Number of Other Colleges Applied</b>							
<b>to for Admission this Year</b>							
none	806.	39.9	34.7	37.0	30.9	29.2	30.1
one		26.3	31.1	29.0	16.2	17.3	16.7
two		19.5	20.1	19.9	16.9	18.2	17.6
three		7.4	10.4	9.1	15.3	14.2	14.7
four		4.2	2.0	3.0	8.3	9.0	8.7
five		0.8	1.1	1.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
six or more		1.7	0.7	1.1	6.5	6.2	6.4
<b>Number of Other College</b>							
<b>Acceptances this Year</b>							
none	530.	18.1	13.6	15.5	10.3	7.2	8.7
one		49.8	50.5	50.2	28.1	28.3	28.2
two		19.5	23.6	21.9	25.4	26.2	25.8
three		9.0	7.8	8.3	19.2	20.1	19.6
four		2.7	1.9	2.3	9.5	9.5	9.5
five		0.5	1.9	1.3	3.8	4.9	4.3
six or more		0.5	0.6	0.6	3.7	3.9	3.8

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Current Religious Preference</b>	<b>775.</b>						
Protestant		28.7	27.4	28.0	41.5	43.5	42.5
Roman Catholic		19.6	24.7	22.5	29.6	30.2	29.9
Jewish		13.8	18.2	16.3	8.4	8.6	8.5
Other		14.7	13.4	13.9	8.9	8.9	8.9
None		23.2	16.4	19.4	11.6	8.8	10.2
<b>Are You a Reborn Christian</b>	<b>773.</b>						
no		80.8	80.7	80.7	79.3	76.3	77.9
yes		19.2	19.3	19.3	20.7	23.7	22.1
<b>Father's Religious Preference</b>	<b>757.</b>						
Protestant		30.5	29.1	29.7	45.4	46.0	45.7
Roman Catholic		21.3	24.1	22.9	30.2	29.2	29.7
Jewish		16.9	19.8	18.5	9.3	9.3	9.3
Other		14.5	12.2	13.2	8.6	8.6	8.6
None		16.9	14.8	15.7	6.5	7.0	6.7
<b>Mother's Religious Preference</b>	<b>770.</b>						
Protestant		35.0	29.3	31.8	46.4	46.9	46.7
Roman Catholic		22.6	27.0	25.1	32.0	31.5	31.8
Jewish		16.5	20.2	18.6	9.3	9.2	9.2
Other		15.0	13.3	14.0	8.3	8.9	8.6
None		10.9	10.2	10.5	4.0	3.5	3.8
<b>Highest Degree Planned Here</b>	<b>746.</b>						
none		1.0	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.2
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.3	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		37.1	47.5	42.7	65.5	71.4	68.4
master's (M.A., M.S.)		31.5	28.3	29.8	20.0	17.6	18.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		9.8	5.3	7.4	3.0	2.3	2.7
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		16.4	9.4	12.6	5.0	3.9	4.4
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		3.5	5.9	4.8	3.5	1.9	2.7
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
other		0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
<b>Highest Degree Planned Anywhere</b>	<b>625.</b>						
none		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
associate (A.A. or equivalent)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.6
bachelor's (B.A., B.S.)		12.6	16.9	15.0	27.0	33.3	30.1
master's (M.A., M.S.)		33.6	39.7	37.0	35.1	36.5	35.8
Ph.D. or Ed.D.		18.9	12.6	15.4	12.5	10.3	11.4
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M.		24.9	17.2	20.6	12.9	10.9	11.9
LL.B. or J.D. (law)		8.4	12.1	10.5	10.0	6.8	8.4
B.D. or M.Div. (divinity)		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
other		0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Veteran</b>	<b>812.</b>						
no		100.0	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.6	99.3
yes		0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7
<b>Permission To Use Data</b>	<b>532.</b>						
yes		73.8	75.6	74.8	80.3	82.4	81.4
no		26.2	24.4	25.2	19.7	17.6	18.6



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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
<b>Probable Major Field of Study</b>	<b>772.</b>						
<b>ARTS and HUMANITIES</b>							
art, fine and applied		0.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	2.9	1.9
English (language-literature)		2.7	4.6	3.8	1.2	2.5	1.9
history		0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2
journalism		0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	3.4	2.4
language (except English)		0.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1
music		1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8
philosophy		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
speech		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
theater and drama		1.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.1	0.9
theology or religion		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other arts and humanities		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6
<b>BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE</b>							
biology (general)		10.0	7.2	8.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
biochemistry or biophysics		3.5	1.8	2.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
botany		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
marine (life) science		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4
microbiology or bacteriology		0.9	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.9	0.6
zoology		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.6
other biological sciences		0.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9
<b>BUSINESS</b>							
accounting		0.0	0.9	0.5	5.9	5.5	5.7
business admin. (general)		1.5	2.8	2.2	6.5	4.6	5.6
finance		0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.5
marketing		0.0	0.2	0.1	2.3	2.8	2.6
management		1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	2.7	3.2
secretarial studies		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
other business		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>EDUCATION</b>							
business education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
elementary education		0.0	1.2	0.6	0.1	2.6	1.4
music or art education		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
physical education or recreation		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.1
secondary education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5
special education		0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.4	0.7
other education		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
<b>ENGINEERING</b>							
aeronautical or astronautical		5.0	0.9	2.7	2.5	0.3	1.4
civil		1.2	0.5	0.8	2.2	0.4	1.3
chemical		2.4	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.8	1.6
electrical or electronic		6.8	1.4	3.8	4.9	0.4	2.6
industrial		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.4
mechanical		2.9	0.7	1.7	3.7	0.5	2.1
other engineering		6.2	1.8	3.8	4.5	1.2	2.9

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Major Field of Study (continued)</b>	<b>772.</b>						
<b>PHYSICAL SCIENCE</b>							
astronomy		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
atmospheric science		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
chemistry		1.5	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.4	2.1
earth science		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5
marine science		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
mathematics		3.8	2.8	3.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
physics		2.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6
statistics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
other physical sciences		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>PROFESSIONAL</b>							
architecture-urban planning		0.0	0.2	0.1	3.2	1.6	2.4
home economics		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.8	1.4
health technology		0.9	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.9
library or archival science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
nursing		0.0	3.9	2.2	0.0	2.9	1.5
pharmacy		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.1
preudent, premed, prevet		8.8	7.4	8.0	7.1	6.3	6.7
therapy (phys, occupat, etc)		0.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	2.1	1.1
other professional		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5
<b>SOCIAL SCIENCE</b>							
anthropology		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
economics		3.2	1.6	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.0
geography		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
political science		8.3	9.7	9.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
psychology		2.7	6.7	4.9	1.5	4.8	3.2
social work		0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.8
sociology		0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
other social sciences		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>TECHNICAL</b>							
building trades		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
data processing-computer prog.		0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
drafting or design		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
electronics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
mechanics		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other technical		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
<b>OTHER FIELDS</b>							
agriculture		0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.2	2.8
communications (radio, T.V.)		2.9	5.3	4.3	1.3	2.2	1.8
computer science		1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5
forestry		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.9
law enforcement		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
military science		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
other field		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7
undecided		7.4	12.2	10.1	3.8	7.1	5.5

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
		(Percentages)					
<b>Probable Career Occupation</b>	<b>767.</b>						
accountant or actuary		0.0	1.4	0.8	4.7	5.1	4.9
actor or entertainer		2.7	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.3	1.0
architect or urban planner		0.6	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.8	2.7
artist		0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.2
business (clerical)		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
business executive		7.7	5.4	6.4	11.0	8.3	9.7
business owner or proprietor		1.8	0.7	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.8
business salesperson or buyer		0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.2
clergy (minister, priest)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
clergy (other religious)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
clinical psychologist		1.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.3
college teacher		0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
computer programmer or analyst		3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.2
conservationist or forester		0.0	0.5	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.5
dentist (including orthodontist)		6.2	2.1	3.9	2.3	0.8	1.5
dietitian or home economist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6
engineer		20.7	6.8	12.9	18.4	3.5	11.0
farmer or rancher		0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.4	1.8
foreign service worker		0.3	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.1
homemaker (full-time)		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
interior decorator		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.6
interpreter (translator)		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
lab technician or hygienist		0.3	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.6
law enforcement officer		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
lawyer (attorney) or judge		9.5	13.1	11.5	9.5	6.2	7.9
military service (career)		0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.6
musician (performer, composer)		0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
nurse		0.0	4.2	2.3	0.0	3.0	1.5
optometrist		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
pharmacist		0.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.1
physician		15.7	11.4	13.3	7.8	6.2	7.0
school counselor		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
school principal or superint.		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
scientific researcher		5.0	2.8	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.8
social, welfare or rec. worker		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.8	1.0
statistician		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
therapist (phys, occupat, etc)		0.0	1.4	0.8	0.2	2.6	1.4
teacher (elementary)		0.0	1.6	0.9	0.1	3.7	1.9
teacher (secondary)		0.3	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.7
veterinarian		0.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	3.0	2.5
writer or journalist		2.4	3.0	2.7	1.8	4.8	3.3
skilled trades		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
other		6.2	5.8	6.0	4.0	6.7	5.3
undecided		10.7	17.7	14.6	10.4	15.9	13.2

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Agree Strongly or Somewhat</b>							
gov't not controlling pollution	786.	78.2	85.1	82.1	76.4	85.4	80.9
gov't not protecting consumer	783.	61.6	67.9	65.1	67.1	75.0	71.0
fed govt discourage energy use	780.	82.6	87.2	85.1	83.3	87.7	85.5
too many rights for criminals	778.	64.9	57.7	60.9	64.6	53.3	59.0
need money to solve urban problm	750.	41.1	44.6	43.1	43.9	43.6	43.7
not obey laws against own views	768.	24.0	20.6	22.1	33.9	28.9	31.4
inflation biggest domestic probl	766.	67.6	74.2	71.3	75.3	78.3	76.8
should abolish death penalty	768.	23.7	35.3	30.2	29.3	43.0	36.1
need national health care plan	754.	45.8	46.2	46.0	52.0	56.6	54.3
energy shortage cause depression	767.	86.8	86.9	86.8	87.3	89.4	88.3
abortion should be legalized	768.	71.4	73.0	72.3	63.0	64.2	63.6
grading in high school too easy	770.	82.0	82.6	82.3	64.7	64.6	64.6
women's activities best in home	773.	24.4	10.9	16.8	28.1	12.3	20.2
live together before marriage	760.	50.2	36.1	42.2	50.2	39.8	45.0
discourage large families	766.	64.6	50.5	56.7	56.9	47.8	52.3
should liberalize divorce laws	737.	46.5	42.7	44.4	49.2	45.6	47.4
sex ok if people like each other	764.	72.1	41.5	55.0	68.9	36.4	52.7
women should get job equality	775.	93.8	99.5	97.0	91.2	98.1	94.6
wealthy should pay more taxes	756.	62.3	54.2	57.8	70.5	69.4	69.9
marijuana should be legalized	772.	46.2	48.4	47.4	52.0	47.9	50.0
busing O.K. to achieve balance	763.	20.8	26.2	23.9	36.5	39.0	37.7
prohibit homosexual relations	759.	32.6	22.8	27.1	45.2	28.5	36.9
col regulate students off campus	766.	7.7	9.1	8.5	11.4	8.7	10.0
students help evaluate faculty	746.	74.3	79.0	76.9	73.7	77.8	75.7
abolish college grades	755.	8.1	8.8	8.5	13.9	11.2	12.6
regulate student publications	755.	20.7	22.6	21.7	27.5	27.0	27.2
college has right to ban speaker	744.	20.6	19.8	20.2	20.9	17.6	19.2
pref treatment for disadvantaged	757.	24.2	25.4	24.8	29.8	27.5	28.7
adopt open admissions at pub col	760.	9.2	13.7	11.7	18.1	14.6	16.3
use same degree standard for all	731.	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.3	77.3	78.3
<b>Activities Engaged In By Students During The Past Year</b>							
played musical instrument	813.	44.5	57.2	51.7	42.3	56.3	49.3
attend religious service	813.	68.8	81.7	76.0	85.2	89.1	87.2
smoked cigarettes (3)	810.	0.3	2.9	1.7	5.6	12.0	8.8
took vitamins	809.	66.7	74.1	70.8	52.3	62.9	57.6
participated in demonstrations	811.	13.5	17.4	15.7	15.4	14.9	15.1
took tranquilizing pill	806.	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
wore glasses or contact lens	803.	38.0	43.3	41.0	42.7	52.8	47.7
attended public recital-concert	810.	78.1	88.3	83.8	84.3	89.6	87.0
took sleeping pill	809.	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6
jogged (3)	810.	31.1	28.3	29.5	31.5	23.1	27.3
stayed up all night	810.	69.0	77.6	73.8	66.9	71.0	69.0
drank beer	805.	66.0	52.0	58.1	85.9	75.3	80.6
worked in political campaign	805.	7.3	10.9	9.3	12.1	12.2	12.2

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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Students Estimate Chances Are</b>							
<b>Very Good That They Will</b>							
change major field	771.	30.6	35.5	33.3	16.7	21.0	18.8
change career choice	771.	22.8	31.9	27.9	15.4	22.4	18.9
fail one or more courses	772.	0.6	0.5	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8
graduate with honors	770.	20.8	12.9	16.4	15.0	12.4	13.7
be elected to student office	766.	5.0	5.2	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.7
get a job to pay col expenses	773.	41.4	44.2	42.9	38.5	42.5	40.5
join a social frat or sorority	772.	31.9	50.7	42.4	19.9	26.3	23.1
live in a coeducational dorm	766.	46.3	44.5	45.3	48.8	53.4	51.1
be elected to an honor society	764.	14.6	13.6	14.0	11.9	11.2	11.5
make at least a 'B' average	769.	68.3	57.5	62.3	47.1	44.0	45.5
need extra time to get degree	770.	6.7	8.4	7.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
need tutoring in some courses	765.	10.4	19.7	15.6	6.2	8.2	7.2
work at outside job	768.	20.6	28.0	24.7	11.5	14.3	12.9
seek vocational counseling	764.	12.7	21.4	17.5	6.1	8.9	7.5
seek individual counseling	761.	5.4	7.8	6.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
get a bachelor's degree	764.	87.0	89.9	88.6	79.1	84.3	81.7
participate in student protests	764.	5.1	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.7
drop out temporarily	763.	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
drop out permanently	761.	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6
transfer to another college	764.	4.4	8.9	6.9	5.8	7.9	6.9
be satisfied with college	764.	65.1	75.6	70.9	55.7	65.3	60.5
find a job in preferred field	761.	70.8	73.9	72.5	68.6	68.3	68.4
marry while in college	765.	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.5	4.5	4.0
marry within a year after col	763.	7.7	16.2	12.5	12.3	16.6	14.5
<b>Objectives Considered to be</b>							
<b>Essential or Very Important</b>							
achieve in a performing art	770.	11.8	13.0	12.5	10.5	14.0	12.3
be an authority in my field	767.	72.4	67.6	69.8	75.1	74.8	75.0
obtain recog from colleagues	768.	54.0	50.6	52.1	55.7	51.8	53.7
influence political structure	766.	21.5	16.2	18.5	21.9	14.4	18.1
influence social values	764.	25.1	28.7	27.1	28.2	31.4	29.8
raise a family	764.	63.3	61.3	62.2	64.2	62.9	63.5
have admin. responsibility	759.	34.9	34.4	34.7	37.8	32.9	35.3
be very well off financially	764.	68.8	56.9	62.2	66.9	54.1	60.4
help others in difficulty	765.	56.5	68.9	63.4	53.7	68.6	61.2
theoretical contribu to science	763.	28.7	19.1	23.3	20.0	13.1	16.5
write original works	768.	13.5	17.3	15.6	11.8	16.5	14.2
create artistic work	768.	10.9	13.1	12.1	10.4	17.8	14.1
be successful in my own business	766.	48.1	43.8	45.7	53.7	43.2	48.4
be involved in environ. cleanup	767.	25.4	25.2	25.3	26.6	25.7	26.1
develop philosophy of life	767.	59.7	64.9	62.6	54.7	61.0	57.9
participate in community action	766.	24.8	37.5	31.9	23.9	30.7	27.3
promote racial understanding	763.	30.2	40.0	35.6	29.2	35.8	32.5
keep up with political affairs	766.	61.5	57.5	59.3	52.4	45.2	48.7

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**NAME OF INSTITUTION**

Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Concern about Financing College</b>	810.						
no concern		39.0	39.0	39.0	36.9	30.6	33.8
some concern		50.8	52.6	51.9	51.9	55.6	53.7
major concern		10.2	8.3	9.1	11.2	13.8	12.5
<b>Sources for Educational Expenses</b>							
<b>Parental Aid</b>	820.						
none		12.5	11.7	12.1	21.8	17.2	19.5
\$1-\$499		10.3	9.8	10.0	12.2	12.2	12.2
\$500-\$999		16.7	9.1	12.4	10.1	9.5	9.8
\$1,000-\$1,499		9.7	7.6	8.5	10.7	9.9	10.3
\$1,500-\$2,000		14.2	10.9	12.3	10.5	11.0	10.7
over \$2,000		36.7	50.9	44.6	34.7	40.3	37.5
<b>GRANTS and SCHOLARSHIPS:</b>							
<b>Basic Educ. Opportunity Grant</b>	820.						
none		85.3	83.9	84.5	78.0	77.0	77.5
\$1-\$499		4.2	5.4	4.9	7.0	6.6	6.8
\$500-999		5.6	5.4	5.5	6.6	7.2	6.9
\$1,000-\$1,499		5.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.7	6.1
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.1
over \$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
<b>Basic Educational Opportunity Grant</b>							
heard of program	820.	70.3	69.8	70.0	57.8	63.2	60.5
applied for aid	820.	42.2	38.9	40.4	36.7	38.4	37.6
qualified for aid	820.	15.3	15.9	15.6	21.5	23.7	22.6
<b>Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant</b>							
none	820.	96.7	97.8	97.3	95.6	95.4	95.5
\$1-\$499		1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.9	2.8
\$500-\$999		1.4	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>State Scholarship or Grant</b>							
none	820.	85.3	86.3	85.9	86.7	84.7	85.7
\$1-\$499		3.1	2.6	2.8	8.6	9.8	9.2
\$500-\$999		9.4	9.1	9.3	3.0	3.6	3.3
\$1,000-\$1,499		1.7	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
over \$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>College Grant</b>							
none	820.	72.8	81.5	77.7	89.8	91.2	90.5
\$1-\$499		20.3	14.1	16.8	5.4	5.1	5.3
\$500-\$999		5.6	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.4
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4
over \$2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.6

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Other Private Grant</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		83.3	80.9	82.0	89.3	87.7	88.5
\$1-\$499		8.9	11.7	10.5	5.1	6.8	5.9
\$500-\$999		2.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.8
\$1,000-\$1,499		3.6	3.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
\$1,500-\$2,000		1.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6
over \$2,000		0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7
<b>LOANS:</b>							
<b>F.G.S.L.</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		93.3	96.5	95.1	84.9	87.1	86.0
\$1-\$499		1.1	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
\$500-\$999		1.1	0.0	0.5	3.0	2.0	2.5
\$1,000-\$1,499		1.4	0.4	0.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
\$1,500-\$2,000		1.7	1.3	1.5	3.4	3.1	3.3
over \$2,000		1.4	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.3	3.5
<b>Federal Guaranteed Student Loan (FGSL)</b>							
heard of program	820.	38.6	32.4	35.1	35.0	34.6	34.8
applied for aid	820.	3.3	2.8	3.0	10.1	8.8	9.4
qualified for aid	820.	3.9	2.8	3.3	9.6	8.0	8.8
<b>H.D.S.L.</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		97.8	97.8	97.8	91.0	88.8	89.9
\$1-\$499		1.4	1.1	1.2	3.4	4.0	3.7
\$500-\$999		0.3	0.4	0.4	3.6	4.7	4.1
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
over \$2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>College Loan</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		99.7	98.9	99.3	95.7	95.4	95.5
\$1-\$499		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.0
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
<b>Other Loan</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		99.4	98.0	98.7	96.2	95.6	95.9
\$1-\$499		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.7
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9
over \$2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>Work and Savings:</b>							
<b>College Work-Study Grant</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		95.3	97.8	96.7	92.6	91.8	92.2
\$1-\$499		1.9	0.9	1.3	3.1	3.6	3.3
\$500-\$999		1.7	0.9	1.2	3.5	4.2	3.9
\$1,000-\$1,499		1.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Part Time Employment</b>	820.						
none		62.8	67.2	65.2	84.5	85.6	85.0
\$1-\$499		25.3	23.7	24.4	10.8	11.6	11.2
\$500-\$999		9.7	6.3	7.8	3.5	2.3	2.9
\$1,000-\$1,499		1.4	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000		0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Full Time Employment</b>	820.						
none		98.6	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.2
\$1-\$499		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
\$500-\$999		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
<b>Savings from Summer Work</b>	820.						
none		42.2	45.9	44.3	39.4	41.4	40.3
\$1-499		27.5	34.8	31.6	22.7	31.4	27.0
\$500-\$999		16.4	12.8	14.4	21.0	18.2	19.6
\$1,000-\$1,499		8.3	5.9	7.0	9.7	6.5	8.1
\$1,500-\$2,000		3.1	0.4	1.6	4.0	1.8	2.9
over \$2,000		2.5	0.2	1.2	3.3	0.8	2.0
<b>Other Savings</b>	820.						
none		68.9	72.6	71.0	74.7	74.7	74.7
\$1-\$499		19.2	17.6	18.3	13.6	16.0	14.8
\$500-\$999		5.8	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9
\$1,000-\$1,499		3.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.9
\$1,500-\$2,000		1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0
over \$2,000		1.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.7
<b>Spouse</b>	820.						
none		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
\$1-\$499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Personal G.I. Benefits</b>	820.						
none		99.7	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.7
\$1-\$499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$500-\$999		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2



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NAME OF INSTITUTION Item Description	Number of Respondents	NAME OF INSTITUTION			Public Univ High Sel		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Parent's G.I. Benefits</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		99.4	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.3
\$1-\$499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
\$500-\$999		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
over \$2,000		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Soc. Sec. Benefits</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		97.2	97.0	97.1	96.2	95.8	96.0
\$1-\$499		0.6	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
\$500-\$999		0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
over \$2,000		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
<b>Other Sources of Support</b>	<b>820.</b>						
none		97.8	97.0	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.9
\$1-\$499		0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
\$500-\$999		0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
\$1,000-\$1,499		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4
\$1,500-\$2,000		0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
over \$2,000		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.6
<b>Residence Planned</b>							
<b>During Fall Term</b>	<b>797.</b>						
with parents or relatives		30.3	34.9	32.9	3.5	2.3	2.9
other private home or apartment		17.7	20.4	19.2	1.7	0.7	1.2
college dormitory		45.4	41.4	43.2	88.8	94.6	91.7
fraternity or sorority house		4.0	0.9	2.3	3.8	0.3	2.1
other campus housing		1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
other		0.9	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Residence Preferred</b>							
<b>During Fall Term</b>	<b>647.</b>						
with parents or relatives		15.3	11.9	13.4	5.2	4.1	4.7
other private home or apartment		14.9	12.2	13.4	17.6	14.6	16.1
college dormitory		60.3	63.4	62.0	63.4	70.0	66.7
fraternity or sorority house		6.8	10.2	8.7	7.8	5.9	6.9
other campus housing		1.0	1.4	1.2	4.3	4.6	4.4
other		1.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.3
<b>Miles from Home to College</b>	<b>816.</b>						
5 or less		4.7	5.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
6-10		6.4	11.4	9.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
11-50		49.0	46.4	47.5	14.1	13.8	14.0
51-100		14.8	14.9	14.8	22.3	22.3	22.3
101-500		21.2	17.3	19.0	53.2	53.8	53.5
more than 500		3.9	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.3

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
----- (Percentages) -----							
<b>Father's Occupation (2)</b>	<b>767.</b>						
artist (incl performer)		2.3	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
businessman		33.3	36.2	34.9	35.6	35.3	35.5
clergy or religious worker		1.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
college teacher or admin.		1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.9
doctor or dentist		4.7	7.3	6.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
educator (secondary)		2.9	3.3	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.1
educator (elementary)		1.2	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
engineer		20.5	15.8	17.9	9.7	11.4	10.6
farmer or forester		0.9	1.2	1.0	6.9	4.6	5.7
health professional (non-M.D.)		1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
lawyer		4.7	5.4	5.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
military career		0.6	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
research scientist		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
skilled worker		5.0	3.5	4.2	6.8	5.8	6.3
semi-skilled worker		1.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	2.6	2.9
laborer (unskilled)		0.6	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
unemployed		1.8	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2
other occupation		14.3	17.2	15.9	15.2	17.4	16.3
-----							
<b>Mother's Occupation (2)</b>	<b>775.</b>						
artist (incl performer)		2.3	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6
businesswoman		9.8	11.9	11.0	7.6	8.1	7.9
business (clerical)		9.2	9.1	9.2	10.0	11.7	10.9
clergy or religious worker		0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
college teacher or admin.		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
doctor or dentist		0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
educator (secondary)		2.3	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4
educator (elementary)		7.8	9.8	8.9	7.6	8.7	8.1
engineer		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
farmer or forester		0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
health professional (non-M.D.)		2.3	3.3	2.8	1.5	1.8	1.7
homemaker full-time		32.1	24.9	28.1	32.7	29.2	30.9
lawyer		0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
nurse		7.2	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.7	6.4
research scientist		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
social, welfare, rec. worker		0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
skilled worker		1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
semi-skilled worker		1.7	0.9	1.3	3.0	2.0	2.5
laborer (unskilled)		0.3	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
unemployed		5.8	8.4	7.2	6.5	5.2	5.9
other occupation		15.6	15.9	15.7	13.6	15.2	14.4

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		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(Percentages)							
<b>Father's Education</b>	807.						
grammar school or less		3.1	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4
some high school		1.4	2.4	2.0	5.4	4.9	5.2
high school graduate		11.6	8.8	10.0	20.8	18.7	19.7
postsecondary other than col		4.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4
some college		13.3	15.9	14.7	12.6	12.6	12.6
college degree		29.4	25.4	27.1	26.5	27.5	27.0
some graduate school		5.6	5.3	5.5	3.8	4.7	4.2
graduate degree		31.4	38.0	35.1	24.9	25.8	25.4
<b>Mother's Education</b>	807.						
grammar school or less		2.8	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
some high school		2.3	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
high school graduate		23.7	16.1	19.5	33.2	29.1	31.2
postsecondary other than col		8.2	5.5	6.7	6.9	8.8	7.8
some college		24.0	28.7	26.6	17.3	17.7	17.5
college degree		23.2	24.5	23.9	24.6	26.2	25.4
some graduate school		5.9	4.2	5.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
graduate degree		9.9	16.1	13.4	8.7	9.3	9.0
<b>Life Patterns Preferred In Ten to Fifteen Years **</b>							
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>	808.						
single		10.2	4.4	6.9	7.9	5.7	6.8
married		82.7	91.2	87.5	82.7	89.1	85.9
cohabitation , no marriage		5.9	3.3	4.5	8.2	4.3	6.2
other		1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
<b>CHILDREN DESIRED</b>	780.						
none		24.6	17.5	20.6	19.8	18.2	19.0
one		10.7	11.8	11.3	9.0	10.3	9.6
two		49.7	52.5	51.3	50.3	45.1	47.7
three or more		14.5	16.1	15.4	19.9	23.6	21.7
adopt one or more		0.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.8	1.9
<b>CAREER PLANS</b>	799.						
full-time		96.0	59.6	75.7	97.5	60.6	79.2
part-time		3.1	38.8	23.0	2.0	37.0	19.4
not employed		0.8	1.6	1.3	0.5	2.4	1.4

(\*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(\*\*)

This item is reported for the first time in 1979. Items not indicated with "\*\*\*" are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN.

(3) Frequently only, all other items frequently plus occasionally.