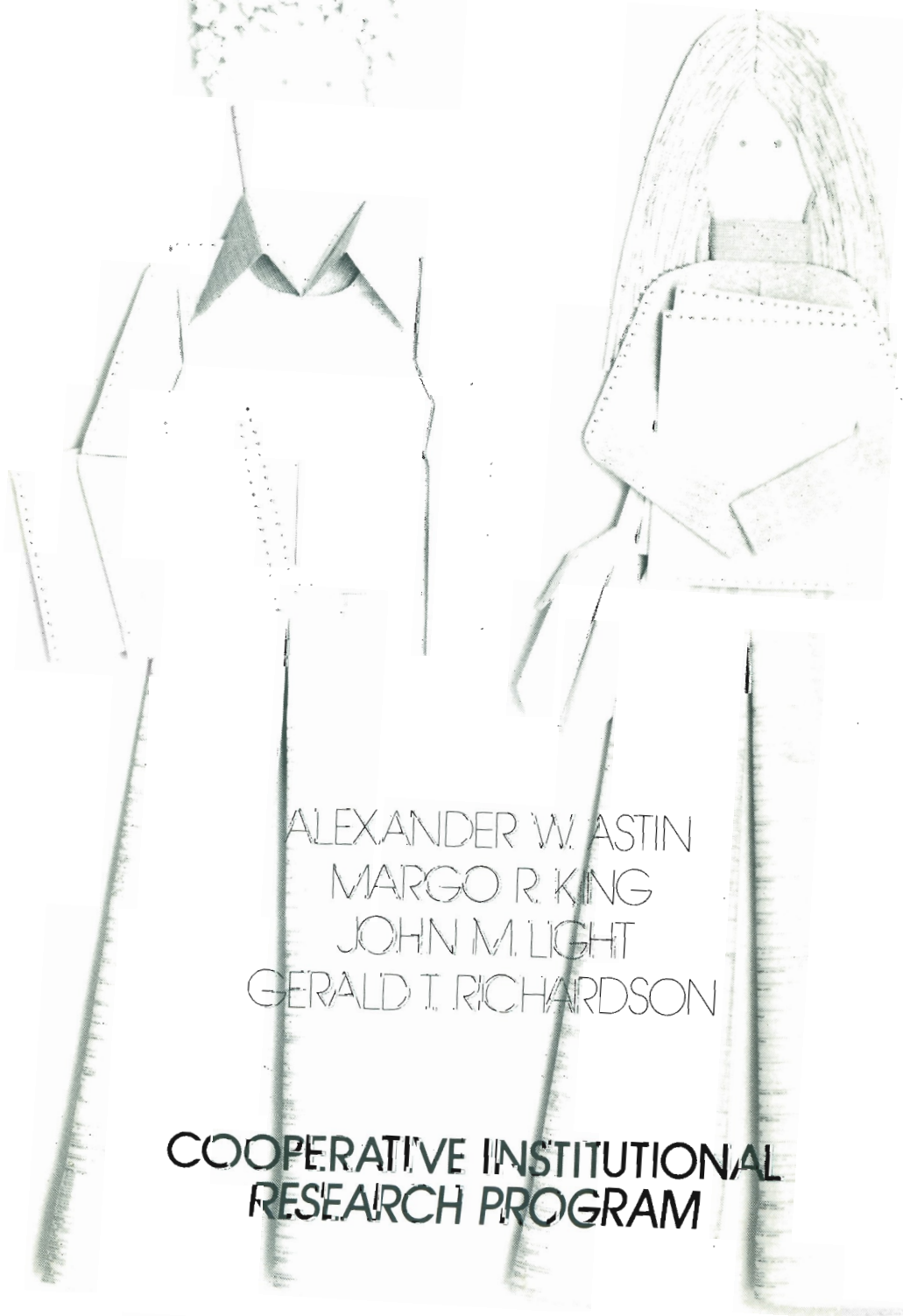


THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1973



ALEXANDER W. ASTIN
MARGO R. KING
JOHN M. LIGHT
GERALD T. RICHARDSON

COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL
RESEARCH PROGRAM



American Council on Education • University of California at Los Angeles



COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
of the
AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION
and the
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

The Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP) is a national longitudinal study of the American higher educational system. Established in 1966 by the American Council on Education, the CIRP is now the largest ongoing empirical study of American higher education—involving data on more than 500 institutions, 100,000 faculty, and 2.5 million students. In order to maximize the utilization of these data in research and research training, responsibility for administering the CIRP was transferred in 1973 to the Graduate School of Education at the University of California, Los Angeles. The annual CIRP survey of entering freshmen is now administered from the Higher Education Laboratory at UCLA under continuing support and sponsorship of the American Council on Education.

AMERICAN COUNCIL ON EDUCATION

The American Council on Education, founded in 1918, is a council of educational organizations and institutions. Its purpose is to advance education and educational methods through comprehensive voluntary and cooperative action on the part of American educational associations, organizations, and institutions.

HIGHER EDUCATION LABORATORY
GRADUATE SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES

The Higher Education Laboratory was established in 1973 as part of UCLA's Graduate School of Education. The Laboratory serves as an interdisciplinary center for research, evaluation, information, policy studies, and research training in the field of higher education.

ADVISORY COMMITTEE
COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

William M. Boyd, II
Executive Director
Educational Policy Center

John W. Gustad
President
Fort Hays Kansas State College

Roger W. Heyns (ex officio)
President
American Council on Education

Nicholas Hobbs
Provost
Vanderbilt University

John F. Hughes
Director, Policy Analysis Service
American Council on Education

Wilbert J. McKeachie
Department of Psychology
University of Michigan

Alice S. Rossi
Department of Sociology
Goucher College

William H. Sewell
Department of Sociology
University of Wisconsin

Additional copies of this report may be obtained from the Cooperative Institutional Research Program, Graduate School of Education, University of California, Los Angeles, 405 Hilgard Avenue, Los Angeles, California 90024. Please remit \$4.00 per copy with your order.

THE AMERICAN FRESHMAN: NATIONAL NORMS FOR FALL 1973

Higher Education Laboratory

Graduate School of Education

University of California, Los Angeles

Prepared by the Staff of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program

Alexander W. Astin, Professor and Director

Margo R. King, Staff Coordinator

John M. Light, Programmer

Gerald T. Richardson, Educational Specialist

Table of Contents

| | <u>Page</u> |
|------|---|
| | List of Tables |
| I | Introduction 1 |
| II | The 1973 Data 2 |
| III | The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design 4 |
| IV | Weighting Procedures 6 |
| V | The Student Information Form 8 |
| VI | 1973 National Norms 12 |
| VII | References 15 |
| VIII | 1973 National Norms |
| IX | A. Type of Institution and Type of Control for: 1. Men 19 2. Women 29 3. All Freshmen 39 |
| | B. Universities by Selectivity Level, by Sex 49 |
| | C. Four-year Colleges by Selectivity Level 59 |
| | D. Geographic Region, by Sex 69 |
| X | APPENDIX A: Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA Cooperative Institutional Research Program 81 |
| XI | APPENDIX B: 1973 Student Information Form 89 |

Table of Contents (Continued)

| | <u>Page</u> | |
|------|--|-----|
| XII | APPENDIX C: Region Categories and Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items | |
| | A. Region Categories..... | 95 |
| | B. Probable Major Field of Study..... | 96 |
| | C. Probable Occupation..... | 97 |
| XIII | APPENDIX D: Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons..... | 101 |
| XIV | APPENDIX E: Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution..... | 107 |

List of Tables and Figures

| | | |
|-----|---|-----|
| I | Figure A: 1973 Data Bank Population..... | 5 |
| II | Table 1: 1973 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms..... | 7 |
| III | Table 2: Use of 1973 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys..... | 10 |
| IV | Table 3: Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1973..... | 11 |
| V | Table D-1: Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages for Norms Groups of Various Size..... | 103 |

The American Freshman;
National Norms for Fall 1973

This is the eighth annual report of national normative data on characteristics of students entering college as first-time, full-time freshmen. This series, which was initiated in 1966, is a part of the Cooperative Institutional Research Program (CIRP), an ongoing longitudinal study of the American higher education system.

The principal purpose of the CIRP is to determine the effects of colleges on students (Astin et al., 1966). During the past seven years, normative, substantive, and methodological research has produced information pertinent to a wide range of issues in higher education (American Council on Education, 1972).

The freshman survey data reported here have been weighted to provide a normative picture of the college freshman population for persons engaged in guidance, counseling, administration, educational research, policy analysis, and manpower planning, as well as for the general community of students and parents. The survey instrument, the Student Information Form (SIF), is revised annually to reflect the changing concerns of the academic community and of others who use the information. SIF data also provide initial input information for longitudinal research. Followup surveys of individual students in each entering class are conducted at various intervals after the initial survey.¹

From 1966 to 1970, approximately 15 percent of the nation's institutions of higher education were selected by sampling procedures and invited to participate in the program. As the academic community became aware of the value of program

¹Normative results from followup studies have been published as have descriptive profiles for student subgroups abstracted from the freshman survey information.

participation, additional institutions asked to participate. Beginning in 1971, all institutions that have entering freshman classes and that respond to the U. S. Office of Education's Higher Education General Information Surveys were invited to participate. A minimum charge, plus a unit rate based on the number of forms processed, helps to defray the direct costs of the survey.

The normative data are reported separately for women and for men, and for 38 different groupings of institutions. A substantial increase in the number of groups (in prior years data for only 24 norm groups have been reported) was made this year in order to provide a more detailed basis for normative comparisons. The elaboration of normative groups for 1973 was principally in terms of the "selectivity level" of the institution. Selectivity, which is an estimate of the average academic ability of the entering class, was made an integral part of the CIRP stratification design (see Figure A) in 1968 because of its substantial correlation with most measures of institutional "quality" (Astin, 1962).

The 1973 Data

Although 318,178 entering freshmen at 579 colleges and universities returned their forms in time for data to be included in the 1973 survey, the normative data presented here are based on responses from 189,733 freshmen entering 360 institutions; this institutional figure includes 320 prior and 40 new participants.

The national norms are based only on data from institutions where the coverage of entering freshmen was judged to be representative. This judgment is based on the percentage of first-time freshmen who completed the 1973 SIF and on the procedures used to administer the forms. Four-year colleges are included

in the national norms if over 85 percent of their first-time, full-time freshmen completed the SIF; universities must have over 75 percent participation, while two-year colleges must have 50 percent.²

The normative data presented here were collected by administering the 1973 SIF during registration, freshman orientation, or the first few weeks of classes. The SIF is designed to elicit a wide range of biographic and demographic data, as well as data on the student's high school background, career plans, educational aspirations, financial arrangements, high school activities, and current attitudes. Those data meeting minimal quality requirements for inclusion in the 1973 norms were differentially weighted to represent the population of entering freshmen at all higher educational institutions in the United States.³

Part-time students and those who are not first-time college students (i.e., transfers and former enrollees) were excluded from the normative sample. In the 1972 and 1973 surveys, special care was taken to define these enrollment statuses; in earlier surveys, the participating institutions were asked to exclude part-time students, while non-first-time students were excluded during the data processing stage by screening out those who indicated that they had previously attended college. For this and last year's freshman surveys, all students who

²Each participating institution received a complete tabulation of its data, but those with unrepresentative sampling were informed that comparisons between their institutional data and the national norms should be made with caution.

³A distinction should be made between higher education and postsecondary education. These surveys do not include students attending proprietary, special vocational, or semiprofessional institutions; they do include those attending two-year colleges with terminal occupational programs.

did not identify themselves as part-time were included in the national norms, if they either graduated from high school in 1973 or had never attended any institution for credit.

The Higher Education Universe and Institutional Stratification Design

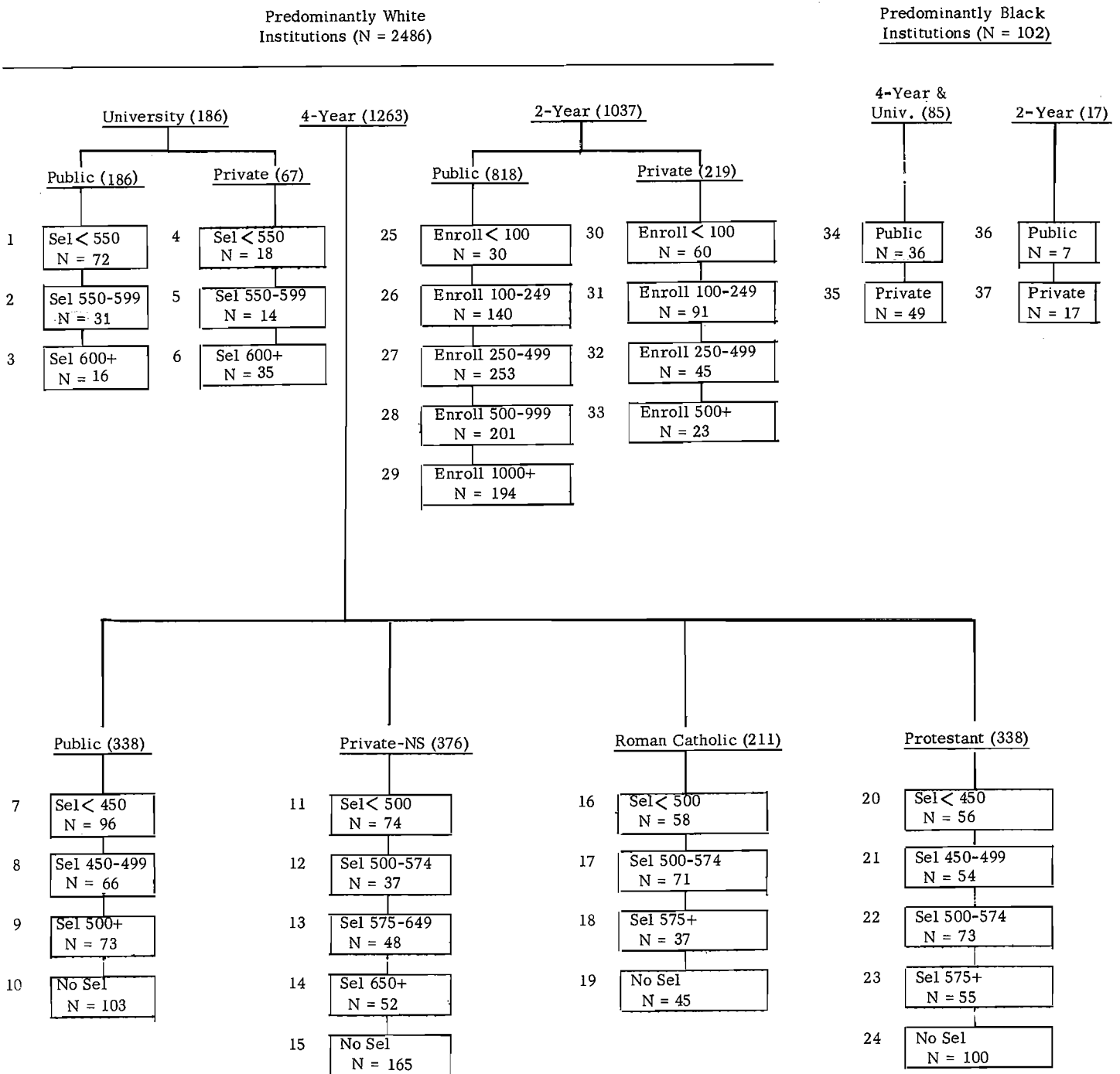
The stratification design for the 1973 survey is identical to that used in 1971 and 1972 (see Figure A), except that an additional stratification cell was created by dividing the two-year black colleges into public and private. The rationale for this particular design is provided in the 1971 normative report and in Creager (1968).

The population included all eligible institutions of higher education listed in the annual USOE Education Directory (1972). An institution was considered eligible if it was functioning at the time of the survey and if it had a freshman class of at least 30 students. Thus, institutions requiring undergraduate credits for admission to their first class (e.g., some professional schools) and a few very small institutions were excluded. In addition, some institutions or their branches were included even though separate 1972 enrollments were not available from USOE, because they were part of prior universes in these surveys and were known to be functioning with first-time, full-time entering freshmen. With these exceptions, the defined population comprised all accredited and nonaccredited institutions listed by USOE, whether university, four-year college, or two-year colleges. For the 1973 survey, the population of institutions numbered 2,588.

Typically, institutions make budgetary decisions and plan their orientation and registration early in the year. Since these matters affect participation in the

Figure A

1973 Data Bank Population (N = 2588)



^aSelectivity (Sel), used to define strata for four-year colleges and universities, is described in detail in the 1968 National Norms for Entering Freshmen, Page 3. Enrollment (Enroll), used to define strata for two-year colleges, is based on the total number of first-time, full-time entrants.

freshman survey, institutions must be invited to participate several months before information is available to define the final survey population. A total of 2,569 institutions were invited to participate in the 1973 survey. Of these, 770 (30.0 percent) participated in one or more of the earlier surveys, and 1,799 (70.0 percent) were new invitees. A total of 623 (24.2 percent) institutions accepted the invitation to participate. Of the 527 participating in the 1972 survey, 472 (89.6 percent) accepted again in 1973.

Because of administrative and logistic problems, 44 institutions that accepted the invitation to participate were unable to return the completed forms in time for their data to be included in the national norms. Thus, data were obtained from 579 (93.0 percent) of the institutions that had agreed to participate in the 1973 survey. Appendix A lists all institutions that have participated in CIRP in any of the eight years since its inception and indicates for each institution the current stratification cell assignment, the number of years it has participated, and its status in the 1973 survey.

Weighting Procedures

The data obtained from students were differentially weighted because of disproportionate sampling of institutions within each stratification cell and because not all students at each college completed the SIF. Table 1 shows the number of participating institutions in each stratification cell and the cell weights applied to each institution's data in computing the national norms. The cell weights in the last two columns are the ratios between the number of first-time, full-time freshmen in the eligible population within a given cell and the number of freshmen entering

Table 1

1973 ACE/UCLA Sample and Weights Used in Computing National Norms

| Stratification Cell For Sampling | Popu- lation | Number of Institutions Participants | | Cell Weights ^a Applied to Data Collected From | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------|---|-------|
| | | Total | Used in Norms | Men | Women |
| <u>Public University</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 1. Less than 550 | 72 | 21 | 10 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 2. 550-599 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| 3. 600 or more | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| <u>Private University</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 4. Less than 550 | 18 | 10 | 5 | 2.0 | 2.3 |
| 5. 550-599 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 6. 600 or more | 35 | 19 | 7 | 5.4 | 6.6 |
| <u>4-Year Public College</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 7. Less than 450 | 96 | 14 | 6 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| 8. 450-499 | 66 | 13 | 8 | 9.6 | 8.0 |
| 9. 500 or more | 74 | 18 | 11 | 6.6 | 15.3 |
| 10. Unknown | 103 | 27 | 8 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| <u>4-Year Private Nonsectarian</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 11. Less than 500 | 74 | 15 | 6 | 13.3 | 7.3 |
| 12. 500-574 | 37 | 14 | 9 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 13. 575-649 | 48 | 27 | 20 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| 14. 650 or more | 52 | 31 | 24 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| 15. Unknown | 165 | 26 | 11 | 7.1 | 9.1 |
| <u>4-Year Catholic</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 16. Less than 500 | 58 | 17 | 11 | 4.0 | 5.5 |
| 17. 500-574 | 71 | 25 | 16 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 18. 575 or more | 37 | 17 | 13 | 3.2 | 2.4 |
| 19. Unknown | 45 | 8 | 6 | 5.1 | 7.5 |
| <u>4-Year Protestant</u> | | | | | |
| Selectivity: | | | | | |
| 20. Less than 450 | 56 | 14 | 7 | 6.4 | 11.0 |
| 21. 450-499 | 54 | 13 | 10 | 5.3 | 6.9 |
| 22. 500-574 | 73 | 30 | 27 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 23. 575 or more | 55 | 31 | 25 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 24. Unknown | 100 | 8 | 6 | 18.2 | 17.7 |
| <u>2-Year Public</u> | | | | | |
| Enrollment: | | | | | |
| 25, 26. Less than 250 | 170 | 11 | 6 | 34.9 | 28.9 |
| 27. 250-499 | 253 | 22 | 11 | 22.5 | 25.5 |
| 28. 500-999 | 201 | 15 | 13 | 15.9 | 16.6 |
| 29. 1,000 or more | 194 | 21 | 11 | 16.5 | 15.0 |
| <u>2-Year Private</u> | | | | | |
| Enrollment: | | | | | |
| 30. Less than 100 | 59 | 14 | 9 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| 31. 100-249 | 91 | 20 | 17 | 7.2 | 5.1 |
| 32. 250-499 | 45 | 9 | 7 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| 33. 500 or more | 23 | 44 | 4 | 5.3 | 10.3 |
| <u>Predominantly Black</u> | | | | | |
| 34. Public 4-year | 36 | 17 | 10 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| 35. Private 4-year | 49 | 20 | 9 | 6.9 | 4.2 |
| 36, 37. Public and private 2-year | 17 | 3 | 2 | 6.5 | 4.7 |

^aRatio between the number of 1972 first-time, full-time students enrolled in all colleges and the number of first-time, full-time students at colleges in the ACE sample.

sample institutions in that cell, computed separately for each sex. Since population data for 1973 enrollments were not available at the time of the 1973 survey, these weights were derived from 1972 data. In effect, this procedure assumes that the sample institutions within a cell account for the same proportion of students in that cell in 1973 as in 1972.

These cell weights were further adjusted within each institution, by sex, according to the proportion of the institution's 1973 first-time, full-time freshmen who completed the SIF. These total counts of 1973 freshmen are obtained directly from each participating institution at the time of the freshman survey. Typically, this second weight was between 1.0 and 2.0; in the case of an institution that administered the form to its entire freshman class, the weight was exactly 1.0. The final weight applied to the data from each student was the product of this within-institution participation weight and the appropriate cell weight shown in Table 1.⁴

These weighting procedures generated summary data representative of all first-time, full-time students entering institutions of higher education in the fall of 1973. Note that the SIF was completed by entering freshmen and, thus, the data reflect responses prior to any substantial experience with college life.

The Student Information Form

The SIF is designed to serve two functions: first, to obtain student input

⁴Cell weight in Table 1 is a sex-specific constant for each sample institution in a given cell, whereas the within-institution weight is a sex-specific constant for a given institution but varies from one institution to another, depending on how adequately the institution "covered" its entering class.

data for longitudinal research; and second, to obtain standard descriptive and normative data for general information. The form thus contains standard biographic and demographic items that have been administered annually to each entering class, as well as research-oriented items that are either new (e.g., freshmen were asked for the first time in 1973 how many credit hours they were planning to take in the fall term) or modified from previous years (e.g., year graduated from high school). The inclusion of both new and modified items permits a more thorough coverage of student characteristics but also represents a compromise between two mutually exclusive objectives: (1) comparability of information from year to year which is required for assessing trends; and (2) flexibility in item content to meet the changing informational and research needs. Table 2 lists 1973 SIF items and indicates previous survey years in which comparable items have been used.

The SIF, reproduced in Appendix B, was developed in collaboration with students, professional associations, participating institutions, government agencies, educational researchers, and administrators. It is designed for self-administration under proctored conditions and for processing onto magnetic tape with an optical mark reader. The 1974 SIF is currently being designed with the assistance of the CIRP Advisory Committee (see inside front cover).

Each year, four tape files are developed from the SIF: (1) an institutional summary file containing institutional identification numbers and an institutional summary of the responses for men and women; (2) a file containing individual responses and a student identification number, but no names and addresses;

Table 2

Use of 1973 Student Information Form Items in Earlier Surveys^a

| 1973 Item No. | 1973 Item Description | 1972 | 1971 | 1970 | 1969 | 1968 | 1967 | 1966 |
|---------------------|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. | Sex | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 2. | Citizenship | X | - | X | X | - | - | - |
| 3. | Age | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 4. | Admissions data | X | - | - | X | X | X | - |
| 5. | Distance of college from home | X | X | X | X | - | - | - |
| 6. | Degree aspirations | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 7. | Enrollment status | X | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 8. | Prior credit at same institution | X | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 9. | Transfer status | X | X | X | X | X | X | - |
| 10. | Year graduated from high school | X | X | X | - | - | - | - |
| 11. | Average high school grade | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 12. | Reasons for choice of particular college | X | X | - | - | X | X | X |
| 13. | Credit hours taken during fall term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 14. | Veteran status | X | X | X | - | - | - | - |
| 15. | Racial background | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 16. | Religious preference of student and parents | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 17. | Marital status | X | X | X | - | - | - | - |
| 18. | Current number of children | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 19. | Expected number of children | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 20. | Parents' and spouse's education | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 21. | Parental family income | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 22. | Number of siblings; number of siblings in college | - | - | - | X | - | - | X |
| 23. | Employment status of parents | X | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 24. | Concern about finances | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 25. | Sources of financial support | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 26. | Residence during fall term | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 27. | Financial independence of student | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 28. | Student's total income | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 29. | Political self-characterization | X | X | X | X | - | - | - |
| 30. | Student's career choice and parents' and spouse's occupation | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 31. | Items important in choosing long-term career | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 32. | Attitudes on public and academic issues | X | X | X | X | X | X | - |
| 33. | Choice of undergraduate major | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 34. | Values (life goals) | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| 35. | Chances that certain events will occur during college | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |

^aThe content of many of the items has varied somewhat over the survey years. For exact content and wording, the earlier Student Information Forms should be consulted.

Table 3

Number of Institutions and Students Used in Computing Weighted National Norms for 1973

| | Number of Institutions Used in Norms | Number of 1973 Entering Freshmen ^a | | | |
|---|--|---|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|
| | | Actual Participants | | Weighted Totals Number | % Men % Women |
| All institutions | 360 | 189,733 | 1,648,956 | 52.8 | 47.2 |
| All 2-year colleges | 80 | 31,797 | 674,727 | 55.4 | 44.6 |
| All 4-year colleges | 243 | 92,985 | 591,286 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| All universities | 37 | 62,951 | 382,943 | 54.1 | 45.9 |
| Predominantly black colleges | 22 | 7,853 | 38,007 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| 2-year public colleges | 43 | 25,058 | 624,207 | 56.1 | 43.9 |
| 2-year private colleges | 37 | 6,739 | 50,520 | 47.1 | 52.9 |
| 4-year public colleges | 43 | 31,867 | 324,890 | 48.2 | 51.8 |
| 4-year private nonsectarian colleges | 73 | 27,180 | 121,921 | 54.0 | 46.0 |
| 4-year Protestant colleges | 81 | 23,150 | 96,251 | 47.8 | 52.2 |
| 4-year Catholic colleges | 46 | 10,788 | 48,194 | 45.3 | 54.7 |
| Public universities | 20 | 43,524 | 303,272 | 52.7 | 47.3 |
| Private universities | 17 | 21,427 | 79,671 | 59.5 | 40.5 |
| 4-year public-low selectivity | 24 | 16,843 | 165,098 | 49.0 | 51.0 |
| 4-year public-medium selectivity | 8 | 6,509 | 70,906 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| 4-year public-high selectivity | 11 | 8,515 | 88,886 | 46.4 | 53.6 |
| 4-year private nonsectarian-low selectivity | 20 | 7,637 | 71,944 | 56.2 | 43.8 |
| 4-year private nonsectarian-medium selectivity | 9 | 3,813 | 13,544 | 44.9 | 55.1 |
| 4-year private nonsectarian-high selectivity | 20 | 6,988 | 17,353 | 58.7 | 41.3 |
| 4-year private nonsectarian-very high selectivity | 24 | 8,742 | 19,110 | 47.9 | 52.1 |
| 4-year Protestant colleges-low selectivity | 19 | 3,386 | 36,420 | 47.0 | 53.0 |
| 4-year Protestant colleges-medium selectivity | 37 | 9,195 | 37,579 | 47.6 | 52.4 |
| 4-year Protestant colleges-high selectivity | 25 | 10,569 | 22,252 | 49.5 | 50.5 |
| 4-year Catholic colleges-low selectivity | 17 | 3,274 | 18,630 | 44.5 | 55.5 |
| 4-year Catholic colleges-medium selectivity | 16 | 4,026 | 19,067 | 48.5 | 51.5 |
| 4-year Catholic colleges-high selectivity | 13 | 3,488 | 10,497 | 41.1 | 58.9 |
| Public universities-low selectivity | 11 | 20,904 | 166,381 | 51.9 | 48.1 |
| Public universities-medium selectivity | 4 | 8,711 | 83,319 | 53.9 | 46.1 |
| Public universities-high selectivity | 5 | 13,909 | 53,572 | 53.1 | 46.9 |
| Private universities-low selectivity | 5 | 7,662 | 19,356 | 58.5 | 41.5 |
| Private universities-medium selectivity | 5 | 7,284 | 17,238 | 55.3 | 44.7 |
| Private universities-high selectivity | 7 | 6,481 | 43,077 | 61.5 | 38.5 |
| Public predominantly black colleges | 13 | 5,639 | 24,323 | 51.0 | 49.0 |
| Private predominantly black colleges | 9 | 2,214 | 13,684 | 45.2 | 54.8 |
| Region of institution: | | | | | |
| East | 119 | 69,393 | 680,911 | 53.3 | 46.7 |
| Midwest | 102 | 52,482 | 344,310 | 53.0 | 47.0 |
| South | 92 | 42,313 | 368,029 | 50.7 | 49.3 |
| West | 47 | 25,545 | 255,692 | 54.5 | 45.5 |

^aFirst-time, full-time.

(3) a name-and-address file containing a second, independent student identification number; and (4) a "link" file containing only the two independent identification numbers. This last file is maintained under an elaborate system developed to ensure strict confidentiality of individual student data and to protect against misuse of the name-and-address file (Astin and Boruch, 1970).

1973 National Norms

Table 3 shows the numbers of institutions and students on which the 1973 national norms are based; it also gives an estimate, derived through weighting procedures, of the total student population. (These counts are the product of the 1973 enrollments reported to us by the institutions and the cell weights shown in Table 1.) Of the 38 norms groups, the following 21 are new for 1973: breakouts of black colleges into public and private (2), and breakouts on selectivity level for public universities (3), private universities (3), public colleges (3), private-nonsectarian colleges (4), Protestant colleges (3), and Roman Catholic colleges (3). Omitted from the norms groups this year were technical institutions (1) and breakouts of institutions by sex (6).⁵

The creation of norms groups based on selectivity was accomplished as follows:

| <u>Selectivity Level</u> | <u>Stratification Cells Assigned to Each Level</u> |
|--------------------------|--|
| low | 1, 4, 7, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 24 |
| medium | 2, 5, 8, 12, 17, 22 |
| high | 3, 6, 9, 13, 18, 22 |
| very high | 14 |

⁵"Technical institutions" as a group has been substantially reduced in size in recent years, primarily because many such institutions have changed their status to "universities." Also, because so many formerly single-sex colleges have recently become coeducational, the characteristics of various norms groups based on institutional sex have also changed radically. (It should be kept in mind, however, that separate sex norms are provided.)

In previous reports of CIRP national norms, the various selectivity levels have been shown (e.g., Figure A), but no information on the precise meaning of these levels has been provided. However, since for the 1973 report we are reporting normative data separately for colleges in different selectivity levels, we decided that it would be helpful to provide more explicit definitions of each selectivity level:

| <u>Selectivity Level</u> | <u>Approximate range of mean test scores of student bodies entering institutions in that level</u> | |
|------------------------------|--|------------------|
| | <u>ACT Composite</u> | <u>SAT V + M</u> |
| low | 22 or less | 999 or less |
| medium | 23 - 25 | 1,000 - 1,149 |
| high | 25 - 28 | 1,150 - 1,249 |
| very high | 28 or greater ⁶ | 1,250 or greater |

The items of normative data appear in the same order in the norms report and in the individual reports furnished to each participating institution. The first 30 pages of the national norms present item data separately for men, women, and all students according to the first 15 categories in Table 3; the next two sets of 10 pages show norms for universities and four-year colleges, respectively, broken out by selectivity levels; the final 10 pages show norms for the four geographic regions.⁷ (Since these regions are not derived from the stratification design, regional comparisons should be made with caution.)

⁶The cutting point between high and very high selectivity levels falls at the midpoint of an ACT score of 28.

⁷A state is assigned to a given region by USOE criteria. See Appendix C for region categories. Also in Appendix C are the several items (e.g., probable major field of study) that have been recoded into a smaller number of categories for tabular purposes.

The different types of institutions can be compared on any given item by examining the percentages in the row following the item. For many items the data differ substantially among categories of institutions, as well as within any single category.

To report statistical indicators of precision for every categorical percentage in every norms group is impractical. However, some idea of the reliability of the reported data is important for comparisons across norms groups, across related item categories, and over time (i.e., with data from earlier norms reports). Appendix D presents some guidelines for judging the precision of the normative estimates and their comparisons.

References

- The American Council on Education's Office of Research: Its Purposes and Activities. Washington: American Council on Education, 1972.
- Astin, Alexander W. "An Empirical Characterization of Higher Education Institutions." Journal of Educational Psychology, 1962.
- Astin, Alexander W., and Boruch, Robert F. A "Link" System for Assuring Confidentiality of Research Data in Longitudinal Studies. ACE Research Reports, Vol. 5, No. 3. Washington: American Council on Education, 1970.
- Astin, Alexander W., Panos, Robert J., and Creager, John A. A Program of Longitudinal Research on the Higher Educational System. ACE Research Reports, Vol. 1, No. 1. Washington: American Council on Education, 1966.
- Creager, John A. General Purpose Sampling in the Domain of Higher Education. ACE Research Reports, Vol. 3, No. 2. Washington: American Council on Education, 1968.
- Creager, John A., Astin, Alexander W., Boruch, Robert F., and Bayer, Alan E. National Norms for Entering College Freshmen--Fall 1968. ACE Research Reports, Vol. 3, No. 1. Washington: American Council on Education, 1968.
- U. S. Office of Education. Education Directory: Higher Education 1971-72. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1972.



1973 National Norms

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 17 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 7.0 | 3.0 | 5.1 |
| 18 | 71.9 | 64.9 | 75.9 | 79.0 | 59.6 | 65.0 | 62.7 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 71.9 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.8 | 57.6 | 63.7 |
| 19 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 17.3 | 15.2 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 25.2 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 15.4 | 16.2 | 11.8 | 22.0 | 21.4 |
| 20 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 |
| 21 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 22 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| 23-25 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 0.9 |
| 26-29 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.4 |
| 30 or older | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 94.8 | 92.3 | 96.4 | 97.2 | 94.0 | 92.1 | 94.8 | 96.9 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 94.1 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| not a U.S. citizen | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 89.1 | 86.5 | 87.8 | 95.7 | 1.0 | 86.2 | 90.1 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 84.3 | 93.8 | 96.5 | 92.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 7.0 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 2.3 | 98.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 14.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 97.8 | 98.8 |
| American Indian | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Oriental | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 1.3 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 91.6 | 85.6 | 95.5 | 96.8 | 87.9 | 85.4 | 89.4 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 85.1 | 93.4 |
| 1972 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| 1971 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 1970 or earlier | 2.6 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 1.1 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 |
| never completed high school | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 5.9 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 11.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 6.9 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 21.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| A- | 7.4 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 13.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 18.8 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| B+ | 17.0 | 10.4 | 20.2 | 24.1 | 13.2 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 24.5 | 13.1 | 13.3 |
| B | 24.1 | 22.5 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 17.4 | 22.8 | 18.0 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 23.5 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 21.8 |
| B- | 18.0 | 20.9 | 17.3 | 13.6 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 19.3 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 9.2 | 19.7 | 22.9 |
| C+ | 14.0 | 19.6 | 11.5 | 7.4 | 20.6 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 11.8 | 9.8 | 13.3 | 11.3 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 21.4 | 19.1 |
| C | 13.1 | 21.7 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 23.6 | 21.3 | 26.7 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 26.3 | 18.1 |
| D | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 13.6 | 23.1 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 11.8 | 24.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 11.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 13.1 | 9.0 |
| 6-10 miles | 15.4 | 25.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 26.2 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 11.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 7.5 |
| 11-50 miles | 24.2 | 31.5 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 31.9 | 26.8 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 15.0 | 21.8 | 17.8 | 18.4 | 24.8 | 7.0 |
| 51-100 miles | 12.3 | 7.3 | 14.8 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 6.7 | 16.8 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 20.6 | 7.5 | 17.2 | 12.7 |
| 101-500 miles | 25.3 | 9.7 | 34.5 | 40.6 | 27.3 | 8.3 | 29.2 | 33.0 | 37.1 | 39.0 | 28.4 | 43.4 | 31.1 | 25.2 | 31.5 |
| more than 500 miles | 9.1 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 2.9 | 9.5 | 13.6 | 15.6 | 20.6 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 30.0 | 5.1 | 32.2 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 47.6 | 59.1 | 36.4 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 59.6 | 53.0 | 39.9 | 29.4 | 38.2 | 28.3 | 49.9 | 17.7 | 48.3 | 27.9 |
| one other | 18.5 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 16.6 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 19.7 |
| two others | 14.7 | 11.7 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 18.7 | 11.6 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 21.6 | 14.4 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 22.1 |
| three others | 9.1 | 6.7 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 8.0 | 16.4 | 8.9 | 16.3 |
| four others | 4.9 | 2.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 12.9 | 3.0 | 7.0 |
| five others | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 8.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 |
| more than five others | 2.5 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 9.7 | 1.9 | 3.7 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 41.6 | 53.0 | 32.8 | 37.2 | 28.6 | 53.4 | 47.4 | 36.5 | 25.6 | 34.8 | 25.6 | 44.1 | 16.8 | 33.9 | 19.7 |
| one other | 25.7 | 24.7 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 29.6 | 24.4 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 23.0 | 31.4 | 26.5 |
| two others | 17.4 | 13.6 | 20.5 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 18.6 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 24.5 | 16.7 | 24.1 | 20.2 | 26.6 |
| three others | 8.9 | 5.6 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 7.9 | 18.0 | 9.3 | 17.9 |
| four others | 3.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 3.0 | 9.6 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| five others | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| more than five others | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 1.3 | 3.6 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 7.1 | 11.9 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 3.2 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 27.1 | 63.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 7.9 | 63.7 | 55.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 11.2 | 1.3 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 48.4 | 15.2 | 76.1 | 65.5 | 58.2 | 14.5 | 24.5 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 66.5 | 62.1 | 52.2 | 70.1 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 9.1 | 3.2 | 10.9 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 21.9 | 16.0 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| other | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 3.2 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 5.0 | 11.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 28.5 | 36.9 | 23.4 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 36.7 | 39.3 | 25.3 | 20.9 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 25.4 | 11.1 | 23.9 | 13.4 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 29.4 | 26.1 | 34.0 | 28.5 | 38.4 | 25.9 | 28.5 | 36.8 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 23.2 | 39.0 | 37.3 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 12.1 | 6.7 | 15.2 | 16.8 | 18.2 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 15.3 | 21.9 | 16.8 | 20.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 10.8 | 5.0 | 12.4 | 17.8 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 10.0 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 18.9 | 15.7 | 24.6 | 3.6 | 13.9 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 7.5 | 3.8 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 12.6 | 9.8 | 16.4 | 4.8 | 9.1 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| other | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 7.9 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 5.5 | 18.7 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| wanted to live away from home | 11.7 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 18.8 | 17.8 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 19.7 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 14.2 | 24.7 |
| teacher advised me | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 13.5 |
| has a good academic reputation | 44.4 | 28.5 | 53.0 | 59.3 | 49.6 | 27.2 | 47.1 | 46.1 | 66.6 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 54.3 | 76.2 | 46.9 | 54.9 |
| offered financial assistance | 16.8 | 13.2 | 23.9 | 13.0 | 42.7 | 12.2 | 26.2 | 19.9 | 26.3 | 31.9 | 28.6 | 10.1 | 22.8 | 37.2 | 53.5 |
| advice of someone who attended | 17.9 | 15.5 | 20.2 | 18.6 | 23.9 | 14.9 | 23.6 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 19.0 | 17.5 | 22.8 | 26.0 |
| offers special educ program | 24.8 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 22.1 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 25.0 | 27.3 | 30.4 | 20.3 | 17.8 | 20.7 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 25.4 |
| has low tuition | 26.4 | 36.3 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 26.0 | 38.1 | 8.6 | 29.2 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 24.5 | 2.5 | 31.7 | 14.0 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 9.8 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 11.5 | 15.2 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 13.4 | 17.2 |
| wanted to live at home | 13.5 | 21.7 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 12.6 | 22.4 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 15.3 | 7.1 |
| could not get a job | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM .

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 22.2 | 24.7 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 24.7 | 24.1 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 17.9 | 20.3 | 21.0 | 26.6 | 26.1 |
| one | 30.2 | 30.3 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 24.1 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 24.4 | 22.7 |
| two | 21.9 | 20.7 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 20.7 | 20.9 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 19.1 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 16.0 | 17.8 |
| three | 13.2 | 12.5 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| 4 or more | 12.5 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 21.1 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 23.8 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 42.1 | 36.5 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 37.2 | 36.3 | 39.4 | 47.1 | 45.9 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 49.8 | 35.3 | 40.8 |
| one | 28.9 | 31.2 | 26.9 | 27.8 | 22.1 | 31.2 | 30.5 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 26.4 | 23.4 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 21.7 | 23.0 |
| two | 17.2 | 18.4 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 14.7 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 13.2 |
| three | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 10.3 | 8.9 |
| 4 or more | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 16.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 17.3 | 14.1 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 62.3 | 65.4 | 62.1 | 57.9 | 61.8 | 65.3 | 67.0 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 61.6 | 58.6 | 57.9 | 57.8 | 61.4 | 62.4 |
| one | 29.9 | 27.5 | 30.1 | 33.3 | 28.0 | 27.6 | 25.9 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 29.3 | 33.4 | 33.1 | 29.2 | 25.9 |
| two | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| three | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| 4 or more | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 91.1 | 89.2 | 91.4 | 93.9 | 75.1 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 90.9 | 91.3 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 73.5 | 78.5 |
| yes, part-time | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| no | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 20.6 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 22.1 | 17.5 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 95.1 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 96.9 | 82.2 | 94.1 | 92.8 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 81.2 | 84.3 |
| yes, part-time | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| no | 3.9 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 13.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 14.7 | 12.1 |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 36.3 | 39.2 | 35.4 | 32.8 | 51.3 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 37.3 | 33.0 | 36.2 | 27.6 | 33.9 | 29.1 | 51.0 | 51.8 |
| yes, part-time | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 12.1 | 9.7 |
| no | 46.5 | 43.5 | 47.6 | 50.1 | 37.4 | 43.6 | 42.5 | 45.8 | 49.3 | 48.2 | 54.6 | 48.9 | 54.2 | 36.9 | 38.4 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 33.4 | 37.4 | 32.3 | 28.5 | 53.5 | 37.2 | 40.5 | 34.4 | 29.3 | 33.0 | 24.2 | 29.7 | 24.5 | 53.4 | 53.8 |
| yes, part-time | 15.9 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 11.0 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| no | 50.7 | 46.1 | 52.2 | 56.1 | 35.4 | 46.2 | 43.7 | 49.9 | 54.8 | 52.2 | 60.5 | 54.6 | 61.0 | 34.7 | 37.0 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 11.8 | 14.0 | 11.4 | 8.6 | 24.6 | 14.3 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 24.4 | 25.1 |
| less than \$500 | 24.0 | 21.6 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 32.3 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 26.8 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 30.3 | 36.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 27.1 | 29.0 | 17.1 | 21.7 | 26.1 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 29.1 | 16.8 | 17.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 22.7 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 9.7 | 20.7 | 22.5 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 10.1 | 8.9 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 2.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 5.5 | 1.9 |
| \$10,000 or more | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 3.5 | 1.3 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 22.0 | 27.8 | 21.8 | 12.2 | 33.7 | 28.2 | 22.8 | 26.3 | 17.2 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 8.2 | 35.0 | 31.3 | |
| no | 78.0 | 72.2 | 78.2 | 87.8 | 66.3 | 71.8 | 77.2 | 73.7 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 85.9 | 86.6 | 91.8 | 65.0 | 68.7 | |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 14.0 | 21.3 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 28.8 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 29.8 | 26.7 | |
| no | 86.0 | 78.7 | 89.7 | 93.2 | 71.2 | 78.6 | 80.6 | 89.4 | 90.9 | 88.6 | 90.9 | 92.6 | 95.1 | 70.2 | 73.3 | |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 20.0 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 20.6 | 18.8 | |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 13.9 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 | |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 14.3 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 14.5 | 14.1 | |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 13.0 | 11.4 | |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 10.5 | 10.7 | |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.8 | |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 6.2 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 15.4 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 6.4 | 5.8 | |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 16.9 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 4.7 | 6.5 | |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 | |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 0.4 | 1.1 | |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 3.4 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 11.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 7.2 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 25.8 | 9.6 | 10.8 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 26.9 | 23.6 | |
| some high school | 14.5 | 19.6 | 12.7 | 7.9 | 28.7 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 13.6 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 31.0 | 24.1 | |
| high school graduate | 29.8 | 36.1 | 26.9 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 36.5 | 30.1 | 28.3 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 27.7 | 24.5 | 17.9 | 23.9 | 24.7 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | |
| some college | 13.9 | 12.0 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 16.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 14.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | |
| college degree | 16.8 | 11.9 | 17.8 | 24.1 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 19.8 | 24.2 | 24.0 | 5.4 | 7.6 | |
| some graduate school | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 | |
| graduate degree | 11.7 | 6.1 | 13.7 | 18.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 18.7 | 12.9 | 16.3 | 26.1 | 3.7 | 8.4 | |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 4.6 | 6.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 13.7 | 10.1 | |
| some high school | 12.2 | 16.7 | 10.9 | 6.3 | 29.8 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 32.2 | 24.9 | |
| high school graduate | 44.4 | 49.7 | 42.3 | 38.1 | 30.5 | 50.1 | 43.1 | 44.8 | 39.9 | 35.5 | 46.2 | 39.8 | 32.6 | 31.1 | 29.2 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 6.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | |
| some college | 13.7 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 7.9 | 11.1 | |
| college degree | 13.0 | 8.4 | 14.1 | 19.4 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 7.1 | 11.1 | |
| some graduate school | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | |
| graduate degree | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 9.0 | 3.7 | 7.7 | |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 6.3 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 11.9 | 7.9 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 5.7 | 15.4 | |
| some high school | 13.0 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 2.7 | 12.0 | 5.9 | |
| high school graduate | 44.1 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 35.7 | 44.8 | 46.3 | 48.1 | 43.9 | 40.9 | 32.5 | 34.6 | 36.5 | 31.5 | 46.9 | 37.6 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 2.1 | |
| some college | 13.7 | 14.8 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 16.9 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 19.7 | 7.8 | |
| college degree | 12.3 | 10.3 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 17.0 | 20.7 | 6.1 | 21.7 | |
| some graduate school | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | |
| graduate degree | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | |
| business management | 10.5 | 12.2 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 17.4 | 15.7 | |
| business (other) | 8.5 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 12.8 | |
| clergy or religious worker | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 5.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 8.1 | 3.2 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 22.3 | 3.9 | 12.3 | |
| educator (college teacher) | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | |
| educator (secondary) | 3.5 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | |
| educator (elementary) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | |
| educator (specialist) | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | |
| engineer | 9.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 7.4 | 11.2 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 16.0 | 11.7 | 8.4 | 2.8 | |
| farmer or forester | 4.9 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 5.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 7.2 | |
| homemaker | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| home economist or dietician | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| lawyer | 6.7 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 10.3 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 12.1 | 9.0 | 14.6 | 4.8 | 10.3 | |
| nurse | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | |
| research scientist | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | |
| service worker | 2.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | |
| skilled worker | 5.4 | 10.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 7.8 | 2.4 | |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.7 | |
| social or welfare worker | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 3.3 | |
| technologist | 3.8 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 2.6 | |
| other occupation | 8.0 | 5.4 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 16.6 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | |
| undecided | 10.8 | 10.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.0 | |
| arts (fine and performing) | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 5.7 | |
| biological sciences | 8.2 | 4.4 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 8.1 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 4.2 | 8.8 | |
| business | 21.1 | 24.5 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 27.1 | 24.7 | 22.2 | 16.5 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 28.5 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 25.7 | 30.1 | |
| education | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 | 13.5 | 10.5 | |
| English | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 | |
| engineering | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 17.4 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 2.5 | |
| health professions | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 6.6 | |
| history and geography | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | |
| home economics | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| humanities (other) | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 6.5 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 6.3 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | |
| mathematics and statistics | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 3.1 | |
| physics and chemistry | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | |
| physical sciences (other) | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | |
| psychology | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.2 | |
| social sciences (other) | 5.5 | 2.3 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 | |
| social work | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | |
| technical fields | 8.4 | 15.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 8.0 | 15.6 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 9.7 | 4.2 | |
| other fields | 7.1 | 8.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.2 | |
| undecided | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 48.0 | 50.2 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 68.6 | 50.7 | 43.9 | 48.1 | 45.0 | 43.1 | 48.1 | 48.1 | 40.4 | 68.3 | 69.3 |
| rapid advancement | 41.6 | 46.1 | 40.1 | 36.4 | 61.1 | 46.5 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 39.2 | 34.4 | 39.7 | 37.1 | 34.0 | 61.2 | 61.0 |
| high anticipated earnings | 49.7 | 54.8 | 46.6 | 45.5 | 71.8 | 55.1 | 50.3 | 47.9 | 46.6 | 42.5 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 42.3 | 72.4 | 70.7 |
| respected occupation | 33.5 | 34.7 | 33.8 | 31.1 | 51.4 | 34.6 | 36.0 | 35.7 | 31.1 | 30.7 | 35.6 | 30.4 | 33.4 | 50.5 | 53.2 |
| independence | 43.0 | 41.7 | 42.0 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 41.9 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 45.5 | 42.5 | 43.1 | 45.1 | 49.9 | 43.8 | 49.5 |
| chance for steady progress | 52.2 | 55.2 | 51.7 | 48.2 | 69.5 | 55.4 | 52.2 | 53.0 | 52.1 | 47.5 | 50.6 | 48.5 | 47.4 | 67.4 | 73.8 |
| contribution to society | 41.4 | 35.8 | 45.6 | 44.5 | 56.7 | 35.5 | 41.1 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 51.5 | 51.2 | 42.3 | 52.1 | 54.5 | 61.1 |
| avoid pressure | 18.1 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 23.6 | 22.0 | 18.6 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 23.1 | 24.4 |
| work with ideas | 46.7 | 44.9 | 47.0 | 49.1 | 56.0 | 44.7 | 47.5 | 45.3 | 51.3 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 54.7 | 56.0 | 56.1 |
| be helpful to others | 52.0 | 49.5 | 55.3 | 51.4 | 70.5 | 49.0 | 56.0 | 53.7 | 52.5 | 62.1 | 61.1 | 49.6 | 57.3 | 69.3 | 73.0 |
| work with people | 51.6 | 52.3 | 53.5 | 48.0 | 70.6 | 51.9 | 58.2 | 52.1 | 51.6 | 58.3 | 59.6 | 46.4 | 53.1 | 70.3 | 71.2 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 66.6 | 64.8 | 66.9 | 69.0 | 64.7 | 64.8 | 65.1 | 66.2 | 69.0 | 66.7 | 66.4 | 67.7 | 73.2 | 64.8 | 64.7 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 9.4 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 12.3 | 15.7 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 1.8 | 6.2 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 5.8 |
| 16-18 hrs | 47.1 | 46.4 | 41.4 | 56.5 | 53.9 | 45.9 | 53.2 | 42.0 | 43.0 | 36.7 | 43.0 | 56.1 | 58.2 | 50.6 | 60.5 |
| 12-15 hrs | 37.6 | 32.5 | 44.2 | 37.6 | 36.5 | 32.8 | 27.8 | 43.7 | 38.3 | 52.7 | 46.4 | 38.7 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 31.2 |
| 9-11 hrs | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 4.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| 6- 8 hrs | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 43.1 | 71.4 | 25.4 | 18.1 | 30.8 | 74.2 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 33.2 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 36.1 | 20.2 |
| other private home or apartment | 6.7 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 6.0 | 12.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 3.4 |
| college dormitory | 46.7 | 13.6 | 68.1 | 75.4 | 59.8 | 10.2 | 62.5 | 63.6 | 68.9 | 85.0 | 62.5 | 75.2 | 76.0 | 52.5 | 74.4 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| other campus housing | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| other | 1.3 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.6 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 12.9 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 60.6 | 12.7 | 25.4 | 17.1 | 8.3 | 16.9 | 1.7 | 11.9 | 4.9 | 64.2 | 53.2 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Episcopal | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Jewish | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 4.0 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Methodist | 10.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 7.3 | 13.4 | 1.5 | 13.4 | 4.9 | 13.5 | 17.8 |
| Muslim | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Presbyterian | 5.7 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic | 34.6 | 39.0 | 32.6 | 29.5 | 7.5 | 40.2 | 21.5 | 32.5 | 29.5 | 13.5 | 82.7 | 25.5 | 43.1 | 6.7 | 9.2 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other Protestant | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 12.3 | 1.3 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| other religion | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 9.3 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| none | 11.4 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 15.7 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 5.2 | 6.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 37.9 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 36.6 | 22.8 | 39.0 | 37.7 | 42.5 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 28.4 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 24.4 | 19.7 |
| some concern | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.9 | 48.9 | 38.7 | 46.2 | 45.4 | 43.1 | 49.1 | 48.8 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 47.8 | 39.3 | 37.4 |
| major concern | 15.4 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 38.5 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 17.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 36.3 | 42.9 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 25.2 | 26.3 | 27.8 | 20.0 | 45.8 | 26.0 | 29.9 | 33.0 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 22.6 | 44.2 | 49.0 |
| \$1-\$499 | 43.2 | 45.5 | 41.6 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 45.7 | 43.3 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 41.0 | 42.2 | 39.2 | 42.5 | 40.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 27.2 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 28.9 | 27.4 | 26.5 | 10.6 | 8.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 84.2 | 77.5 | 87.8 | 89.9 | 79.0 | 76.8 | 86.3 | 88.4 | 86.2 | 88.3 | 87.4 | 88.9 | 92.9 | 76.9 | 83.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 10.6 | 7.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 5.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 45.9 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 39.5 | 67.2 | 48.4 | 49.8 | 51.3 | 43.5 | 46.2 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 43.2 | 67.2 | 67.2 |
| \$1-\$499 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 33.8 | 36.5 | 25.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 35.1 | 34.5 | 37.0 | 37.2 | 34.2 | 24.9 | 25.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 5.4 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.1 | 95.8 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 95.2 | 95.8 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 98.7 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 24.2 | 31.1 | 24.1 | 14.0 | 39.3 | 31.8 | 22.7 | 30.2 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 40.2 | 37.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 25.4 | 35.8 | 21.3 | 15.7 | 33.3 | 36.9 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 17.0 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 10.3 | 34.1 | 31.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 9.7 | 13.5 | 12.1 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 17.3 | 24.2 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 21.1 | 17.6 | 15.2 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 26.4 | 16.8 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 12.8 | 4.3 | 16.0 | 21.1 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 12.9 | 8.1 | 25.6 | 24.6 | 22.2 | 18.7 | 28.8 | 2.5 | 8.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 6.3 | 2.7 | 7.1 | 10.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 23.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.4 | 94.3 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 91.9 | 94.3 | 93.5 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 97.0 | 91.3 | 93.1 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.3 | 90.1 | 93.2 | 94.2 | 84.2 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 84.8 | 82.9 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 10.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Support From Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.7 | 91.9 | 97.7 | 99.1 | 88.6 | 91.6 | 96.0 | 96.9 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 98.5 | 98.9 | 99.5 | 85.9 | 94.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 1.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.9 | 0.9 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 1.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 61.3 | 66.4 | 54.1 | 63.7 | 40.3 | 68.0 | 46.8 | 60.7 | 53.9 | 38.6 | 42.1 | 68.4 | 48.9 | 49.8 | 23.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 17.4 | 22.5 | 14.8 | 13.2 | 17.7 | 22.8 | 18.9 | 16.0 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 9.0 | 20.0 | 13.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 9.1 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 5.8 | 17.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 15.0 | 16.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 10.1 | 7.4 | 15.6 | 2.3 | 12.6 | 4.2 | 13.4 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 5.2 | 14.6 | 10.3 | 25.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 8.8 | 0.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 15.5 | 3.1 | 19.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 80.5 | 86.3 | 74.0 | 80.8 | 66.0 | 87.3 | 74.2 | 82.2 | 63.4 | 66.7 | 65.2 | 84.8 | 67.7 | 69.4 | 59.2 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 9.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 9.3 | 9.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 12.0 | 3.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 3.7 | 9.5 | 4.7 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 4.7 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 16.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 6.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.5 | 92.6 | 91.6 | 93.7 | 85.2 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 93.5 | 90.7 | 88.6 | 87.8 | 94.1 | 92.4 | 86.1 | 83.5 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.9 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 93.0 | 93.8 | 90.2 | 95.6 | 90.7 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 87.5 | 94.1 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 95.6 | 95.3 | 91.1 | 89.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 96.9 | 94.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 92.4 | 93.8 | 97.4 | 98.5 | 99.2 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 89.6 | 98.0 |
| yes,served in southeast Asia | 1.6 | 3.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 1.1 |
| yes,did not serve in SE Asia | 1.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 0.9 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 16.7 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 25.1 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 21.0 | 26.3 | 22.8 |
| be an authority in my field | 67.0 | 66.1 | 68.2 | 66.9 | 76.8 | 65.9 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 67.9 | 76.6 | 77.2 |
| influence political structure | 17.9 | 16.0 | 19.3 | 19.3 | 32.4 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 18.4 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 18.1 | 23.2 | 31.4 | 34.3 |
| influence social values | 29.2 | 28.4 | 30.8 | 28.3 | 45.9 | 27.9 | 34.9 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 36.1 | 35.2 | 27.0 | 32.4 | 45.7 | 46.4 |
| raise a family | 54.8 | 56.3 | 55.7 | 51.0 | 57.2 | 56.1 | 60.3 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 58.3 | 49.8 | 54.7 | 56.8 | 58.1 |
| have admin. responsibility | 32.0 | 34.2 | 31.9 | 28.3 | 44.4 | 34.2 | 34.5 | 33.4 | 30.0 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 27.6 | 44.8 | 43.6 |
| be very well-off financially | 63.8 | 67.4 | 61.6 | 60.6 | 75.4 | 67.9 | 61.5 | 64.0 | 61.9 | 54.2 | 59.5 | 61.1 | 59.0 | 74.8 | 76.4 |
| help others in difficulty | 56.0 | 54.2 | 58.8 | 55.2 | 71.4 | 53.6 | 61.4 | 56.3 | 58.1 | 65.3 | 64.7 | 53.3 | 61.4 | 70.3 | 73.6 |
| be successful in my own business | 51.6 | 56.1 | 48.0 | 49.1 | 66.5 | 55.9 | 58.5 | 46.4 | 49.8 | 49.7 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 46.8 | 65.3 | 68.7 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 35.8 | 38.0 | 34.6 | 33.7 | 45.2 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 33.7 | 36.7 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 31.5 | 45.4 | 44.8 |
| develop philosophy of life | 64.7 | 59.9 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 70.0 | 59.5 | 65.2 | 65.6 | 69.7 | 72.6 | 71.1 | 66.5 | 72.9 | 68.8 | 72.5 |
| become a community leader | 27.8 | 27.3 | 29.2 | 26.5 | 47.2 | 26.9 | 32.0 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 26.1 | 27.7 | 45.6 | 50.4 |
| keep up with political affairs | 43.7 | 38.0 | 47.0 | 48.7 | 54.6 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 46.5 | 47.5 | 46.3 | 50.7 | 47.1 | 54.1 | 52.0 | 59.8 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 86.7 | 85.8 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 87.0 | 85.8 | 85.5 | 86.5 | 88.0 | 86.9 | 87.7 | 87.4 | 88.3 | 87.2 | 86.6 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 75.6 | 76.8 | 74.6 | 75.1 | 80.3 | 76.8 | 75.4 | 73.6 | 76.6 | 73.5 | 77.9 | 74.5 | 76.9 | 79.7 | 81.5 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 46.3 | 48.3 | 45.1 | 44.7 | 67.7 | 48.5 | 45.1 | 42.0 | 50.2 | 46.8 | 48.8 | 43.2 | 49.7 | 65.8 | 71.3 |
| too many rights for criminals | 55.7 | 57.8 | 55.0 | 53.1 | 41.6 | 57.6 | 60.9 | 56.6 | 51.5 | 54.3 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 47.8 | 40.7 | 43.6 |
| people should be paid equally | 27.7 | 32.4 | 25.5 | 22.9 | 46.9 | 32.6 | 30.5 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 25.8 | 28.3 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 46.3 | 47.9 |
| women's activities best in home | 40.9 | 46.0 | 39.9 | 33.6 | 49.0 | 45.6 | 51.8 | 40.6 | 35.2 | 43.8 | 41.6 | 34.6 | 30.3 | 48.6 | 49.7 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 75.8 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 74.3 | 77.3 | 76.8 | 73.2 | 77.1 | 75.2 | 72.9 | 77.7 | 74.9 | 72.4 | 77.5 | 77.1 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 50.9 | 50.8 | 48.8 | 54.0 | 49.7 | 51.4 | 43.3 | 47.3 | 54.3 | 44.2 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 57.4 | 48.8 | 51.4 |
| discourage large families | 67.1 | 63.0 | 67.6 | 73.6 | 45.0 | 62.8 | 66.1 | 68.2 | 69.9 | 69.1 | 52.6 | 74.7 | 69.9 | 47.8 | 39.4 |
| women should get job equality | 88.0 | 85.4 | 89.1 | 90.7 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 84.9 | 88.8 | 90.9 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 90.2 | 92.4 | 84.9 | 86.8 |
| can do little to change society | 44.6 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 45.3 | 46.7 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 41.1 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 41.3 | 45.1 | 45.7 |
| col regulate students off campus | 12.5 | 14.2 | 12.5 | 9.7 | 27.0 | 13.9 | 18.0 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 17.2 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 26.5 | 27.9 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 61.6 | 70.9 | 57.2 | 52.0 | 76.8 | 71.2 | 66.0 | 61.7 | 51.5 | 53.3 | 51.0 | 55.2 | 41.6 | 77.7 | 74.9 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 74.4 | 72.2 | 75.2 | 76.9 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 75.0 | 76.5 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 77.3 | 75.5 | 70.0 | 72.9 |
| abolish college grades | 35.1 | 37.6 | 34.4 | 31.8 | 37.3 | 37.8 | 35.3 | 33.8 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 37.1 | 32.3 | 29.9 | 37.6 | 36.7 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 26.1 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 26.7 | 30.5 | 26.7 | 24.3 | 22.4 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 30.4 | 30.6 |
| regulate student publications | 31.2 | 37.1 | 30.2 | 22.7 | 50.6 | 36.5 | 45.5 | 31.0 | 24.2 | 37.1 | 28.8 | 23.5 | 20.2 | 51.5 | 48.9 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 25.7 | 28.3 | 26.3 | 20.4 | 28.5 | 27.9 | 34.0 | 28.2 | 21.0 | 28.7 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 28.4 | 28.7 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 39.5 | 44.1 | 38.3 | 33.4 | 68.2 | 43.5 | 51.7 | 38.1 | 36.3 | 43.8 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 29.6 | 66.4 | 71.8 |
| col too lax on student protests | 40.3 | 44.1 | 40.4 | 33.6 | 42.5 | 43.7 | 49.6 | 42.7 | 35.1 | 42.0 | 36.6 | 34.5 | 30.9 | 41.9 | 43.8 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 36.7 | 50.4 | 30.3 | 22.5 | 52.7 | 51.1 | 39.7 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 53.7 | 50.8 |
| use same degree standard for all | 79.0 | 79.5 | 78.8 | 78.6 | 76.2 | 79.7 | 76.4 | 79.5 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 78.2 | 80.0 | 76.5 | 75.6 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| liberal | 33.2 | 30.5 | 33.8 | 36.9 | 38.9 | 30.6 | 28.4 | 31.3 | 39.0 | 33.6 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 41.7 | 36.4 | 44.1 |
| middle-of-the-road | 48.2 | 51.3 | 46.5 | 45.2 | 37.6 | 51.4 | 50.6 | 48.5 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 46.7 | 46.8 | 39.9 | 38.7 | 35.3 |
| conservative | 15.0 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 13.4 | 18.5 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 12.6 |
| far right | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 2.1 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 7.3 | 1.5 |
| presently engaged | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 31.2 | 30.0 | 33.1 | 30.8 | 26.8 | 29.7 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 32.2 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 26.9 | 26.6 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 45.5 | 43.6 | 46.3 | 47.8 | 51.6 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 47.1 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 48.2 | 50.3 | 54.4 |
| not dating in recent months | 19.1 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 12.2 | 20.0 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 19.8 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 19.3 | 21.2 | 11.4 | 13.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN MEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.9 | 96.3 | 98.9 | 99.4 | 91.1 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 88.7 | 96.0 |
| one | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 5.3 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 3.1 |
| two | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| three | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| four | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 5 or more | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 19.2 | 21.3 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 15.5 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.3 |
| one | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 3.4 |
| two | 44.3 | 41.5 | 45.1 | 48.0 | 34.1 | 41.3 | 44.2 | 45.2 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 33.0 | 48.6 | 45.9 | 35.1 | 32.0 |
| three | 20.4 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 18.9 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 24.0 |
| four | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 14.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 13.8 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 14.4 | 14.6 |
| 5 or more | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 11.6 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 9.2 | 10.6 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 14.3 | 11.1 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 18.2 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 12.3 |
| change career choice | 13.3 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.7 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 8.5 | 9.7 |
| fail one or more courses | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.7 |
| graduate with honors | 10.6 | 8.9 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 19.2 | 17.5 | 20.0 |
| be elected to student office | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 10.3 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 13.3 | 8.8 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 8.4 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 12.5 | 15.9 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 24.9 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 17.9 | 8.9 | 19.5 | 30.9 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 18.3 | 26.2 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 11.3 | 19.4 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| be elected to an honor society | 4.8 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 11.7 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 33.7 | 26.6 | 35.5 | 43.1 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 22.0 | 32.8 | 41.9 | 33.2 | 41.0 | 39.2 | 55.6 | 26.3 | 31.7 |
| need extra time to complete degn | 5.2 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| work at outside job | 33.1 | 43.5 | 27.3 | 23.8 | 26.7 | 44.7 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 29.9 | 25.8 | 31.6 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 27.3 | 25.6 |
| seek vocational counseling | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 14.1 |
| seek individual counseling | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 13.9 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 13.2 | 15.2 |
| enroll in honors courses | 7.7 | 3.9 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 21.4 | 10.3 | 15.2 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 60.6 | 39.6 | 72.8 | 78.6 | 59.1 | 39.0 | 47.2 | 72.8 | 74.9 | 69.9 | 73.0 | 76.7 | 84.6 | 56.6 | 63.9 |
| drop out temporarily | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| drop out permanently | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| transfer to another college | 12.6 | 16.3 | 11.8 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 9.5 |
| enter armed forces | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 1.0 | 5.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| be satisfied with college | 48.7 | 41.4 | 53.1 | 54.8 | 47.4 | 40.6 | 51.7 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 55.4 | 52.4 | 52.1 | 63.7 | 47.7 | 46.7 |
| be more successful than most | 22.8 | 23.0 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 34.8 | 23.3 | 19.2 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 35.4 | 33.6 |
| find a job in preferred field | 57.1 | 54.8 | 59.0 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 54.7 | 56.2 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 55.2 | 52.6 | 57.4 | 60.3 | 58.7 | 58.8 |
| marry while in college | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| marry within a year after col | 15.6 | 14.1 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 16.0 | 18.7 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.5 |

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| 17 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 10.5 | 6.7 | 13.8 |
| 18 | 77.8 | 72.4 | 80.7 | 82.0 | 69.7 | 72.3 | 73.3 | 81.2 | 80.0 | 78.4 | 83.7 | 82.3 | 80.7 | 68.8 | 71.3 |
| 19 | 12.3 | 14.3 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 17.8 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 13.7 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 8.0 | 18.9 | 11.4 |
| 20 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| 21 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| 22 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 23-25 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 26-29 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 30 or older | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 94.7 | 91.6 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 93.7 | 91.2 | 95.6 | 96.7 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 95.7 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 92.7 | 95.3 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 3.2 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| not a U.S. citizen | 2.0 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 87.9 | 85.0 | 86.9 | 94.2 | 0.4 | 84.2 | 93.4 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 86.0 | 93.2 | 95.3 | 89.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 8.6 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 99.2 | 9.6 | 4.3 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 99.4 | 99.0 |
| American Indian | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Oriental | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Other | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 94.7 | 90.2 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 94.9 | 89.8 | 93.4 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 96.0 | 97.7 | 98.1 | 98.4 | 93.9 | 96.3 |
| 1972 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| 1971 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| 1970 or earlier | 1.4 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| never completed high school | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 9.3 | 4.1 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 27.6 | 2.3 | 4.5 |
| A- | 12.4 | 6.5 | 14.1 | 19.7 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 19.0 | 22.5 | 4.5 | 6.0 |
| B+ | 24.7 | 19.6 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 22.6 | 19.9 | 17.3 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 25.5 | 26.1 | 28.7 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 25.7 |
| B | 27.4 | 29.7 | 27.3 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 28.6 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 16.6 | 22.6 | 26.3 |
| B- | 12.7 | 17.4 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 17.7 | 15.6 |
| C+ | 7.4 | 11.7 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 15.6 | 11.6 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 16.9 | 13.4 |
| C | 6.0 | 10.7 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 15.0 | 8.0 |
| D | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 12.9 | 23.1 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 24.7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 9.5 |
| 6-10 miles | 14.4 | 25.9 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 27.7 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 12.1 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 8.4 |
| 11-50 miles | 25.5 | 34.8 | 20.4 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 35.9 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 14.3 | 24.3 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 24.8 | 7.8 |
| 51-100 miles | 13.3 | 6.1 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 4.9 | 18.3 | 19.5 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 21.7 | 8.5 | 21.2 | 10.5 |
| 101-500 miles | 26.5 | 7.4 | 36.6 | 41.3 | 27.1 | 5.2 | 30.6 | 38.1 | 34.4 | 40.0 | 25.6 | 43.5 | 31.5 | 25.1 | 30.2 |
| more than 500 miles | 7.4 | 2.7 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 15.8 | 1.7 | 13.0 | 2.9 | 25.9 | 20.3 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 29.3 | 4.6 | 33.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 47.7 | 60.1 | 38.0 | 43.4 | 39.0 | 60.8 | 52.3 | 39.0 | 27.7 | 47.9 | 35.2 | 49.0 | 18.7 | 47.5 | 25.5 |
| one other | 19.8 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 17.0 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 24.2 | 21.6 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 18.9 |
| two others | 14.4 | 11.0 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 20.8 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 14.4 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 24.2 |
| three others | 8.7 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 15.0 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 8.1 | 16.1 | 8.1 | 18.1 |
| four others | 4.7 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 12.8 | 2.8 | 7.2 |
| five others | 2.6 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 7.9 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| more than five others | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 40.3 | 52.8 | 32.7 | 36.1 | 26.0 | 53.6 | 45.4 | 33.4 | 24.1 | 42.2 | 29.8 | 41.1 | 16.3 | 32.9 | 16.5 |
| one other | 26.6 | 25.5 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 29.2 | 27.9 | 24.1 | 27.2 | 29.3 | 28.2 | 22.5 | 33.4 | 26.5 |
| two others | 17.9 | 13.4 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 26.1 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 23.7 | 17.9 | 24.2 | 17.7 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 30.4 |
| three others | 8.9 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 10.2 | 16.0 | 8.2 | 10.2 | 8.1 | 17.6 | 7.7 | 16.1 |
| four others | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 7.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 10.4 | 1.8 | 6.6 |
| five others | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 2.7 |
| more than five others | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 7.1 | 11.4 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 5.2 | 3.3 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 28.6 | 70.6 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 70.8 | 69.2 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 7.4 | 1.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 51.2 | 11.3 | 76.2 | 73.3 | 61.7 | 11.0 | 14.9 | 73.9 | 76.7 | 79.6 | 83.1 | 74.0 | 70.4 | 54.6 | 72.9 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 8.6 | 2.1 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 23.0 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 13.7 | 16.3 | 26.9 | 16.9 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| other | 2.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 4.0 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 7.6 | 18.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 0.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 33.3 | 37.2 | 30.0 | 32.9 | 15.5 | 37.0 | 39.1 | 31.7 | 22.9 | 31.2 | 31.7 | 36.4 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 10.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 35.0 | 25.3 | 43.1 | 36.0 | 47.4 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 46.6 | 38.1 | 38.8 | 40.3 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 49.3 | 44.8 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 9.6 | 5.1 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 20.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 23.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 5.4 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 15.8 | 3.6 | 9.7 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 2.8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 2.7 | 7.4 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| other | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 11.3 | 14.6 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 19.8 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 22.9 | 15.0 |
| wanted to live away from home | 19.6 | 6.7 | 25.5 | 29.9 | 20.5 | 4.9 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 30.5 | 27.1 | 23.7 | 29.8 | 30.4 | 17.6 | 24.9 |
| teacher advised me | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| has a good academic reputation | 54.2 | 39.4 | 60.8 | 66.8 | 64.2 | 37.4 | 59.7 | 54.9 | 72.1 | 63.9 | 68.0 | 63.8 | 80.0 | 57.9 | 74.0 |
| offered financial assistance | 16.9 | 14.6 | 20.8 | 13.7 | 44.1 | 13.7 | 24.2 | 14.2 | 24.0 | 33.8 | 31.0 | 11.3 | 24.3 | 38.8 | 52.4 |
| advice of someone who attended | 19.9 | 17.6 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 17.0 | 24.4 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 26.2 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 22.6 | 18.9 |
| offers special educ program | 34.2 | 33.1 | 36.6 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 32.9 | 34.6 | 35.4 | 44.4 | 32.5 | 35.4 | 30.6 | 38.3 | 36.6 | 32.5 |
| has low tuition | 27.5 | 39.6 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 26.7 | 42.5 | 10.0 | 28.2 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 25.3 | 3.3 | 34.1 | 14.8 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 9.2 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 14.0 |
| wanted to live at home | 14.3 | 25.3 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 26.9 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 14.6 | 7.9 |
| could not get a job | 2.9 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 11.3 | 4.6 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 21.1 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 20.6 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 23.0 | 24.5 |
| one | 29.8 | 28.9 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 23.4 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 24.4 | 30.7 | 32.5 | 22.9 | 24.3 |
| two | 22.3 | 21.5 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 16.8 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 17.8 |
| three | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 12.9 |
| 4 or more | 13.4 | 14.3 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 22.9 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 24.3 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 24.3 | 20.5 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 41.9 | 37.6 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 36.1 | 37.5 | 38.5 | 43.8 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 43.7 | 49.0 | 33.7 | 39.8 |
| one | 28.5 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 22.5 | 30.2 | 28.6 | 28.8 | 27.0 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 28.0 | 27.3 | 22.1 | 23.2 |
| two | 17.5 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 14.6 |
| three | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 11.0 | 9.7 |
| 4 or more | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 15.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 17.8 | 12.7 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 59.3 | 63.4 | 58.2 | 55.0 | 60.3 | 63.5 | 63.0 | 59.3 | 55.0 | 60.0 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 53.9 | 59.3 | 61.9 |
| one | 32.3 | 29.5 | 32.8 | 35.3 | 28.5 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 32.3 | 35.3 | 31.8 | 32.6 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 29.9 | 26.2 |
| two | 6.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| three | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 |
| 4 or more | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 91.0 | 89.0 | 91.4 | 93.6 | 76.6 | 89.0 | 88.8 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 73.6 | 81.4 |
| yes, part-time | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| no | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 19.3 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 22.0 | 15.2 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 94.9 | 93.6 | 95.2 | 96.7 | 82.4 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 95.2 | 95.5 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 79.9 | 86.3 |
| yes, part-time | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| no | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 13.4 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 15.4 | 10.2 |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 36.4 | 37.9 | 36.6 | 33.5 | 54.9 | 38.0 | 36.6 | 39.0 | 32.9 | 36.6 | 28.9 | 34.1 | 30.8 | 52.5 | 58.5 |
| yes, part-time | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 9.3 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| no | 47.1 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 49.1 | 35.8 | 45.5 | 46.6 | 44.8 | 50.9 | 47.3 | 54.9 | 48.0 | 54.0 | 37.9 | 32.6 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 33.9 | 36.9 | 33.4 | 29.9 | 57.4 | 37.0 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 29.3 | 34.4 | 24.8 | 30.5 | 27.4 | 54.6 | 61.6 |
| yes, part-time | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 9.2 |
| no | 50.4 | 47.2 | 50.9 | 54.4 | 31.8 | 47.0 | 49.7 | 48.4 | 55.1 | 50.4 | 59.5 | 53.4 | 58.7 | 33.6 | 29.2 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 26.8 | 29.8 | 26.9 | 21.8 | 46.0 | 30.0 | 27.9 | 28.8 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 21.5 | 23.5 | 46.3 | 45.5 |
| less than \$500 | 35.2 | 31.2 | 37.4 | 37.9 | 28.7 | 30.9 | 34.5 | 36.8 | 38.8 | 38.7 | 35.3 | 37.7 | 38.6 | 28.7 | 28.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 20.6 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 24.3 | 11.8 | 17.6 | 20.5 | 19.8 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 23.5 | 24.7 | 22.7 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 4.9 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| \$10,000 or more | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 15.9 | 24.2 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 30.1 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 32.4 | 26.4 | |
| no | 84.1 | 75.8 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 69.9 | 75.2 | 81.8 | 87.9 | 89.9 | 86.3 | 88.6 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 67.6 | 73.6 | |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 12.1 | 19.4 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 27.4 | 19.8 | 15.2 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 30.0 | 23.3 | |
| no | 87.9 | 80.6 | 91.2 | 94.0 | 72.6 | 80.2 | 84.8 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 90.6 | 92.3 | 93.7 | 95.3 | 70.0 | 76.7 | |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 22.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 25.5 | 18.3 | |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 16.0 | 13.3 | |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 14.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 4.3 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 8.3 | |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 15.3 | 17.9 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 9.3 | 18.2 | 14.8 | 14.7 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 11.7 | |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.7 | 5.6 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 9.4 | 5.2 | 6.4 | |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 18.0 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 14.4 | 4.1 | 5.3 | |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 3.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 2.1 | 5.2 | |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5.4 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 1.2 | 2.0 | |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 3.5 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 14.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 7.1 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 24.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 28.2 | 17.7 | |
| some high school | 13.4 | 18.8 | 12.1 | 6.9 | 26.8 | 19.3 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 29.3 | 22.9 | |
| high school graduate | 26.9 | 33.1 | 24.2 | 21.1 | 24.6 | 33.8 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 17.9 | 22.1 | 26.5 | 22.5 | 14.9 | 24.6 | 24.5 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | |
| some college | 14.9 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 8.2 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.4 | 16.4 | 14.8 | 7.2 | 9.8 | |
| college degree | 17.7 | 12.5 | 18.7 | 24.8 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 4.7 | 8.5 | |
| some graduate school | 2.5 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | |
| graduate degree | 12.6 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 18.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 24.7 | 18.4 | 13.3 | 16.7 | 27.7 | 2.9 | 10.4 | |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 4.5 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 11.6 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 8.2 | |
| some high school | 11.7 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 28.5 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 31.8 | 23.4 | |
| high school graduate | 40.1 | 46.3 | 37.6 | 34.1 | 29.0 | 47.2 | 36.7 | 41.9 | 28.3 | 31.9 | 41.1 | 36.0 | 25.8 | 31.1 | 25.6 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 7.7 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 5.0 | |
| some college | 15.3 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 18.1 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 19.3 | 21.8 | 9.2 | 13.5 | |
| college degree | 14.1 | 8.6 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 16.2 | 12.8 | 22.0 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 19.7 | 22.0 | 6.5 | 11.7 | |
| some graduate school | 2.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 3.7 | |
| graduate degree | 4.4 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 9.8 | 3.1 | 8.9 | |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 5.4 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 12.7 | 9.5 | 4.0 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 0.0 | |
| some high school | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 6.2 | 17.2 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 1.7 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 17.7 | 15.2 | |
| high school graduate | 35.2 | 38.0 | 30.3 | 22.6 | 40.4 | 38.1 | 36.0 | 35.1 | 21.9 | 24.4 | 14.1 | 23.8 | 16.0 | 40.8 | 39.1 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.0 | |
| some college | 24.1 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 22.0 | 10.6 | 24.0 | 18.6 | 27.5 | 25.4 | 26.1 | 14.9 | 23.4 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 7.6 | |
| college degree | 13.6 | 12.4 | 14.5 | 21.3 | 13.2 | 12.1 | 17.7 | 12.1 | 21.9 | 13.0 | 25.4 | 20.6 | 25.1 | 11.8 | 18.6 | |
| some graduate school | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 3.5 | |
| graduate degree | 6.0 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 15.1 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 17.9 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 21.5 | 4.6 | 16.0 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| business management | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 5.5 |
| business (other) | 11.2 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 12.7 | 19.4 | 20.8 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 3.7 | 14.1 | 10.5 |
| clergy or religious worker | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 3.4 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 13.0 | 1.8 | 7.5 |
| educator (college teacher) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| educator (secondary) | 5.9 | 3.8 | 7.8 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| educator (elementary) | 8.2 | 7.0 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 13.0 | 5.8 | 11.2 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 5.3 |
| educator (specialist) | 6.9 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 5.9 | 3.4 | 8.5 | 5.8 |
| engineer | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| farmer or forester | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 7.9 | 12.7 |
| homemaker | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| home economist or dietician | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.9 | 1.0 |
| lawyer | 2.5 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 2.5 | 8.6 |
| nurse | 9.2 | 13.7 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 14.1 | 9.9 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 16.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 5.6 |
| research scientist | 2.4 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| service worker | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| skilled worker | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| social or welfare worker | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| technologist | 2.0 | 3.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.0 |
| other occupation | 6.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 3.4 | 6.9 |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| undecided | 11.6 | 9.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 12.1 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| arts (fine and performing) | 8.3 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 10.8 | 7.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| biological sciences | 5.7 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 11.9 | 3.2 | 6.8 |
| business | 14.0 | 24.7 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 19.2 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 7.0 | 11.9 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 21.3 | 16.1 |
| education | 19.6 | 16.4 | 24.9 | 15.4 | 23.0 | 16.1 | 19.5 | 31.1 | 12.2 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 8.5 | 28.2 | 15.0 |
| English | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| engineering | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| health professions | 16.5 | 21.8 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 22.4 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| history and geography | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| home economics | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.3 |
| humanities (other) | 3.5 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| mathematics and statistics | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| physics and chemistry | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| physical sciences (other) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| psychology | 4.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 8.5 |
| social sciences (other) | 4.1 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 7.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 12.9 |
| social work | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| technical fields | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| other fields | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 |
| undecided | 4.9 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 2.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 55.9 | 60.0 | 53.3 | 53.6 | 74.8 | 60.3 | 57.4 | 56.2 | 45.9 | 49.7 | 57.6 | 55.0 | 47.5 | 76.3 | 72.7 |
| rapid advancement | 28.2 | 34.2 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 56.4 | 34.3 | 33.4 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 21.3 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 23.3 | 56.8 | 55.8 |
| high anticipated earnings | 33.4 | 41.4 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 69.9 | 41.7 | 38.7 | 30.6 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 28.6 | 28.7 | 26.0 | 71.0 | 68.1 |
| respected occupation | 28.5 | 34.8 | 25.7 | 23.6 | 56.5 | 34.5 | 37.3 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 23.7 | 28.0 | 23.3 | 25.1 | 58.1 | 54.0 |
| independence | 35.4 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 49.4 | 34.1 | 34.3 | 33.5 | 44.0 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 36.1 | 42.8 | 47.8 | 51.8 |
| chance for steady progress | 43.3 | 46.1 | 41.8 | 41.4 | 68.2 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 41.2 | 46.3 | 38.1 | 42.9 | 40.7 | 44.6 | 65.9 | 71.8 |
| contribution to society | 54.3 | 48.1 | 58.5 | 56.8 | 63.1 | 47.8 | 51.0 | 57.3 | 56.4 | 61.7 | 64.2 | 55.1 | 64.2 | 60.2 | 67.4 |
| avoid pressure | 18.6 | 21.1 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 27.6 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 28.5 | 26.2 |
| work with ideas | 50.6 | 43.6 | 55.2 | 53.8 | 58.4 | 43.1 | 48.2 | 54.2 | 60.9 | 52.9 | 53.3 | 52.2 | 61.1 | 57.4 | 59.9 |
| be helpful to others | 74.1 | 72.4 | 77.0 | 71.7 | 83.3 | 72.0 | 75.6 | 77.5 | 72.4 | 78.4 | 81.0 | 71.2 | 73.9 | 83.1 | 83.6 |
| work with people | 74.6 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 70.7 | 85.1 | 74.8 | 79.3 | 77.0 | 72.3 | 76.4 | 79.7 | 70.4 | 72.4 | 85.3 | 84.9 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 75.6 | 72.3 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 76.7 | 80.1 | 76.7 | 77.6 | 76.8 | 81.9 | 75.6 | 81.3 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 5.2 | 9.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 4.7 |
| 16-18 hrs | 49.4 | 48.9 | 46.3 | 55.7 | 60.7 | 48.0 | 57.8 | 46.1 | 51.8 | 38.0 | 52.9 | 54.9 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 61.8 |
| 12-15 hrs | 40.0 | 33.0 | 47.2 | 39.4 | 32.4 | 32.7 | 36.0 | 50.2 | 36.7 | 52.5 | 39.3 | 40.3 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 31.2 |
| 9-11 hrs | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 6-8 hrs | 1.6 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 41.1 | 75.8 | 22.3 | 14.8 | 30.5 | 81.3 | 20.2 | 27.0 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 33.2 | 14.3 | 17.3 | 36.1 | 21.7 |
| other private home or apartment | 3.6 | 7.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 7.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 |
| college dormitory | 53.5 | 14.7 | 75.3 | 81.4 | 66.3 | 8.7 | 75.5 | 70.4 | 83.0 | 89.3 | 63.9 | 81.8 | 80.0 | 60.2 | 76.1 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| other campus housing | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| other | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 13.5 | 14.0 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 59.6 | 13.4 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 2.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 65.5 | 50.3 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Episcopal | 3.6 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| Jewish | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 10.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 19.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 2.1 | 8.5 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Methodist | 10.9 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 6.0 | 14.3 | 2.3 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 15.8 | 19.8 |
| Muslim | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Presbyterian | 6.1 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 11.8 | 1.4 | 8.7 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Roman Catholic | 33.9 | 40.9 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 7.2 | 42.7 | 23.5 | 31.2 | 24.5 | 8.9 | 80.9 | 26.5 | 33.6 | 5.9 | 9.1 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other Protestant | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 14.2 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| other religion | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| none | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 16.8 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges * | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 33.6 | 36.3 | 30.6 | 34.1 | 14.5 | 36.2 | 38.3 | 30.0 | 36.3 | 28.5 | 26.0 | 33.9 | 35.2 | 15.4 | 13.1 |
| some concern | 48.4 | 47.1 | 49.7 | 48.6 | 41.4 | 47.1 | 46.5 | 51.0 | 45.6 | 48.9 | 51.6 | 49.0 | 46.8 | 40.8 | 42.3 |
| major concern | 18.0 | 16.6 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 44.0 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 43.7 | 44.5 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 30.9 | 33.7 | 30.4 | 27.4 | 54.1 | 33.4 | 37.0 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 29.7 | 25.7 | 26.8 | 30.2 | 54.5 | 53.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 53.4 | 53.6 | 53.6 | 52.8 | 36.7 | 54.2 | 47.9 | 54.7 | 50.3 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 53.8 | 48.5 | 36.9 | 36.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 7.4 | 8.5 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 91.4 | 87.8 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 87.4 | 87.4 | 91.7 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 94.8 | 86.1 | 89.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 7.8 | 5.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 2.8 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 46.1 | 50.8 | 45.0 | 41.1 | 68.8 | 51.0 | 49.1 | 44.7 | 47.0 | 45.5 | 41.6 | 40.0 | 46.3 | 69.5 | 67.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 39.8 | 37.6 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 24.4 | 38.0 | 34.7 | 42.0 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 37.0 | 24.1 | 24.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 96.6 | 93.9 | 97.9 | 98.3 | 94.8 | 93.6 | 96.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.2 | 98.7 | 94.7 | 95.0 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 15.3 | 22.3 | 12.7 | 9.4 | 29.5 | 23.1 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 15.3 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 32.4 | 25.1 |
| \$1-\$499 | 26.2 | 39.8 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 37.3 | 42.0 | 20.7 | 24.5 | 13.1 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 40.2 | 32.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 18.9 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 17.7 | 10.1 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 20.2 | 24.2 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 25.8 | 14.1 | 8.0 | 11.9 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 16.7 | 5.7 | 20.7 | 25.7 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 17.0 | 15.6 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 23.3 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 3.7 | 10.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 8.5 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 12.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 12.2 | 5.2 | 25.5 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 30.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.8 | 95.1 | 96.1 | 96.5 | 93.6 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 93.2 | 94.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 91.6 | 89.6 | 92.2 | 93.5 | 84.4 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 83.2 | 86.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 10.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 10.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 2.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Support From Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 98.3 | 99.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 57.7 | 61.4 | 51.3 | 63.7 | 38.4 | 62.5 | 51.7 | 56.7 | 52.2 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 66.9 | 50.0 | 46.7 | 26.2 |
| \$1-\$499 | 22.3 | 27.3 | 21.5 | 16.1 | 24.2 | 28.4 | 17.6 | 26.8 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 9.9 | 29.3 | 16.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 12.1 | 9.3 | 14.7 | 6.7 | 15.5 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 17.0 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 15.0 | 14.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 7.0 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 16.6 | 1.8 | 11.7 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 4.9 | 15.2 | 7.7 | 29.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 1.0 | 15.5 | 0.8 | 12.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 79.2 | 85.4 | 73.2 | 80.8 | 57.4 | 86.9 | 72.4 | 78.0 | 70.5 | 64.8 | 63.6 | 83.7 | 68.2 | 62.4 | 49.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 12.0 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 10.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 6.4 | 3.6 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 13.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 5.7 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 7.7 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 6.7 | 13.6 | 4.2 | 10.8 | 8.1 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 5.0 | 13.9 | 9.5 | 20.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 4.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 91.5 | 92.7 | 89.9 | 92.8 | 85.3 | 93.3 | 86.8 | 90.5 | 89.9 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 85.2 | 85.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 5.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 3.5 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 96.1 | 91.4 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.0 | 93.7 | 93.3 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 91.8 | 90.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.5 | 99.8 |
| yes, served in southeast Asia | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 23.9 | 20.0 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 24.0 | 23.7 | 33.3 | 26.5 | 23.4 | 25.4 | 31.7 | 22.5 | 23.5 |
| be an authority in my field | 57.6 | 53.6 | 59.6 | 60.6 | 75.8 | 53.4 | 55.5 | 60.2 | 61.5 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 59.9 | 63.5 | 74.5 | 77.8 |
| influence political structure | 11.1 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 24.2 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 17.7 | 22.7 | 26.5 |
| influence social values | 33.1 | 30.6 | 35.5 | 33.0 | 46.5 | 30.1 | 35.8 | 34.7 | 34.3 | 38.0 | 38.3 | 32.2 | 36.7 | 46.3 | 46.8 |
| raise a family | 58.2 | 62.0 | 57.3 | 53.5 | 55.9 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 58.2 | 53.2 | 56.6 | 61.9 | 53.7 | 52.7 | 53.6 | 59.5 |
| have admin. responsibility | 21.9 | 25.5 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 40.7 | 25.7 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 22.3 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 42.8 | 37.5 |
| be very well-off financially | 45.5 | 51.0 | 42.0 | 42.7 | 69.3 | 51.8 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 34.0 | 40.7 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 68.6 | 70.4 |
| help others in difficulty | 73.4 | 71.9 | 75.9 | 71.3 | 80.3 | 71.4 | 76.2 | 75.9 | 72.7 | 77.0 | 81.0 | 70.5 | 74.5 | 79.0 | 82.3 |
| be successful in my own business | 31.3 | 33.1 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 53.4 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 29.1 | 33.2 | 27.5 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 32.2 | 52.7 | 54.6 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 32.6 | 32.2 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 39.8 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.6 | 36.1 | 31.3 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 31.6 | 40.2 | 39.1 |
| develop philosophy of life | 73.7 | 68.0 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 74.3 | 67.6 | 71.9 | 74.5 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 79.4 | 76.6 | 81.2 | 71.4 | 78.6 |
| become a community leader | 34.0 | 30.1 | 36.6 | 35.7 | 47.3 | 29.8 | 33.3 | 35.9 | 37.4 | 36.7 | 39.8 | 35.0 | 38.9 | 45.9 | 49.3 |
| keep up with political affairs | 40.8 | 34.4 | 43.2 | 47.2 | 46.7 | 34.3 | 35.1 | 41.9 | 48.0 | 39.7 | 47.4 | 45.1 | 56.4 | 44.2 | 50.6 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 89.7 | 89.0 | 89.9 | 90.6 | 88.3 | 89.1 | 87.7 | 90.0 | 91.3 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 88.2 | 88.4 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 80.8 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 79.7 | 83.9 | 81.7 | 77.4 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 77.6 | 81.5 | 79.3 | 81.6 | 84.0 | 83.7 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 51.2 | 53.0 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 70.4 | 53.3 | 50.2 | 47.7 | 57.5 | 50.5 | 52.1 | 48.3 | 55.1 | 69.6 | 71.8 |
| too many rights for criminals | 43.7 | 47.8 | 42.0 | 40.3 | 35.5 | 47.9 | 46.5 | 43.5 | 35.7 | 43.5 | 42.6 | 41.5 | 34.9 | 38.5 | 30.7 |
| people should be paid equally | 25.8 | 30.6 | 24.3 | 20.6 | 45.7 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 24.9 | 22.2 | 24.6 | 23.8 | 20.8 | 19.3 | 48.8 | 40.9 |
| women's activities best in home | 18.8 | 23.1 | 17.8 | 13.5 | 30.2 | 22.7 | 27.0 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 24.8 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 32.7 | 26.2 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 69.3 | 67.7 | 70.8 | 69.3 | 71.3 | 68.1 | 63.7 | 72.2 | 67.4 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 71.6 | 70.8 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 45.2 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 47.8 | 38.6 | 45.0 | 39.1 | 45.0 | 55.1 | 33.4 | 39.9 | 46.6 | 53.2 | 36.8 | 41.5 |
| discourage large families | 63.5 | 59.2 | 64.4 | 69.2 | 41.0 | 58.8 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 70.1 | 67.0 | 45.6 | 69.7 | 66.9 | 42.5 | 38.5 |
| women should get job equality | 96.2 | 94.7 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 93.0 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 97.0 | 97.7 | 95.2 | 96.2 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 92.6 | 93.6 |
| can do little to change society | 37.3 | 39.9 | 35.7 | 35.7 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 37.2 | 36.5 | 37.1 | 32.8 | 33.1 | 35.9 | 35.1 | 43.9 | 36.7 |
| col regulate students off campus | 10.1 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 23.6 | 11.1 | 15.2 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 16.4 | 9.8 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 24.8 | 21.9 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 49.4 | 61.3 | 43.7 | 39.9 | 71.1 | 61.7 | 56.7 | 47.9 | 35.4 | 40.9 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 30.2 | 73.7 | 66.9 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 75.3 | 71.4 | 76.5 | 79.4 | 68.2 | 71.5 | 70.6 | 77.0 | 78.9 | 73.4 | 74.5 | 79.6 | 78.6 | 68.3 | 68.1 |
| abolish college grades | 34.6 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 33.9 | 33.9 | 35.0 | 35.2 | 33.4 | 38.8 | 33.4 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 31.7 | 33.6 | 34.5 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 23.4 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 27.0 | 23.8 | 22.0 | 20.4 | 28.5 | 25.3 | 23.0 | 23.2 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 24.1 |
| regulate student publications | 30.4 | 37.2 | 29.0 | 21.7 | 50.3 | 36.7 | 42.6 | 29.0 | 21.7 | 38.0 | 27.8 | 22.5 | 18.4 | 54.2 | 44.2 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 20.3 | 23.9 | 19.7 | 15.5 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 27.0 | 19.4 | 15.1 | 25.4 | 20.0 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 27.5 | 20.5 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 38.1 | 41.5 | 37.5 | 33.6 | 61.1 | 40.9 | 47.6 | 37.0 | 35.9 | 42.6 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 29.6 | 62.2 | 59.5 |
| col too lax on student protests | 32.9 | 37.0 | 32.4 | 27.0 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 32.1 | 26.5 | 39.2 | 33.2 | 27.7 | 24.0 | 42.0 | 34.0 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 33.9 | 48.0 | 27.2 | 22.6 | 48.4 | 49.4 | 34.8 | 25.5 | 27.7 | 28.8 | 34.0 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 52.0 | 42.7 |
| use same degree standard for all | 76.9 | 78.0 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 71.8 | 78.6 | 73.1 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 78.6 | 71.9 | 71.6 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 3.5 |
| liberal | 32.0 | 29.3 | 33.0 | 34.6 | 40.1 | 29.6 | 26.5 | 31.6 | 41.6 | 28.9 | 31.4 | 32.6 | 43.2 | 36.6 | 45.6 |
| middle-of-the-road | 53.5 | 56.7 | 51.6 | 51.5 | 40.9 | 56.6 | 57.3 | 54.0 | 43.7 | 50.3 | 55.1 | 53.5 | 42.4 | 41.8 | 39.5 |
| conservative | 12.6 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 10.0 |
| far right | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 1.8 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| presently engaged | 3.3 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 36.7 | 38.1 | 36.0 | 35.6 | 42.5 | 38.1 | 38.0 | 37.9 | 34.5 | 33.8 | 31.5 | 37.0 | 29.6 | 42.5 | 42.5 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 42.2 | 37.9 | 43.9 | 46.5 | 33.5 | 37.6 | 40.5 | 43.6 | 45.0 | 42.5 | 46.5 | 45.4 | 51.5 | 33.3 | 33.8 |
| not dating in recent months | 16.0 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 18.5 | 20.6 | 20.0 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 16.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FRESHMAN WOMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.8 | 95.5 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 93.6 | 97.7 |
| one | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 1.7 |
| two | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| three | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| four | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 5 or more | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 9.7 |
| one | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 4.9 |
| two | 43.1 | 41.5 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 43.5 | 44.0 | 46.5 | 45.8 | 28.0 | 45.7 | 43.7 | 41.7 | 38.4 |
| three | 23.0 | 23.9 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 19.5 | 24.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 22.5 | 21.7 | 19.1 | 20.1 |
| four | 12.6 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 19.5 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 16.8 |
| 5 or more | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 17.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 10.1 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 15.1 | 10.3 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 16.1 | 20.4 | 16.9 | 12.4 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 13.5 |
| change career choice | 14.9 | 10.2 | 16.4 | 19.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 21.9 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 9.1 | 10.7 |
| fail one or more courses | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| graduate with honors | 8.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 13.5 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 15.2 |
| be elected to student office | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 6.7 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 8.1 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 16.6 | 13.3 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 12.6 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 30.2 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 19.2 | 7.9 | 21.7 | 33.2 | 10.3 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 21.9 | 31.3 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 31.7 | 39.8 | 9.0 | 12.3 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| be elected to an honor society | 5.0 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 10.8 | 7.1 | 9.4 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 36.0 | 32.6 | 36.5 | 40.7 | 28.2 | 33.2 | 26.8 | 34.1 | 44.2 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 38.6 | 49.9 | 25.6 | 32.2 |
| need extra time to complete degr | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 6.8 |
| work at outside job | 34.2 | 42.6 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 24.6 | 44.7 | 22.2 | 30.2 | 27.7 | 29.4 | 36.8 | 27.6 | 29.3 | 23.1 | 26.8 |
| seek vocational counseling | 11.9 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 12.0 | 17.1 |
| seek individual counseling | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 13.1 |
| enroll in honors courses | 7.6 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 12.2 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 18.2 | 10.3 | 12.4 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 62.8 | 36.6 | 76.8 | 80.7 | 66.2 | 36.5 | 37.6 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 73.3 | 77.3 | 79.0 | 87.9 | 60.7 | 74.6 |
| drop out temporarily | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| drop out permanently | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| transfer to another college | 14.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 15.2 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 10.6 |
| enter armed forces | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 |
| be satisfied with college | 59.9 | 53.1 | 63.6 | 64.6 | 54.5 | 52.1 | 62.4 | 61.2 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 69.1 | 54.4 | 54.8 |
| be more successful than most | 15.2 | 17.5 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 31.4 | 18.0 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 11.7 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 33.4 | 28.3 |
| find a job in preferred field | 57.2 | 59.7 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 60.4 | 59.8 | 58.9 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 56.4 | 57.1 | 55.9 | 58.4 | 61.2 | 59.2 |
| marry while in college | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 5.5 | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| marry within a year after col | 20.2 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 19.3 | 21.1 | 15.7 | 19.2 | 20.1 |

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|-----|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 17 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 9.9 | |
| 18 | 74.7 | 68.2 | 78.3 | 80.4 | 64.8 | 68.2 | 68.3 | 78.8 | 78.4 | 75.3 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 80.1 | 63.1 | 67.8 | |
| 19 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 21.3 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 20.5 | 15.9 | |
| 20 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | |
| 21 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | |
| 22 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | |
| 23-25 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.5 | |
| 26-29 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | |
| 30 or older | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.2 | |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 94.8 | 92.0 | 96.5 | 97.1 | 93.9 | 91.7 | 95.2 | 96.8 | 95.6 | 96.6 | 96.0 | 97.6 | 95.4 | 93.4 | 94.8 | |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 3.0 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 6.2 | 4.0 | |
| not a U.S. citizen | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.2 | |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 88.5 | 85.8 | 87.3 | 95.0 | 0.7 | 85.3 | 91.8 | 87.0 | 87.7 | 85.2 | 93.5 | 95.9 | 91.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 7.8 | 8.3 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 98.7 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 98.6 | 98.9 | |
| American Indian | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | |
| Oriental | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| Other | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 93.1 | 87.7 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 91.5 | 87.3 | 91.5 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 95.6 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 98.1 | 89.5 | 95.0 | |
| 1972 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | |
| 1971 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | |
| 1970 or earlier | 2.0 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 0.9 | |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | |
| never completed high school | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 7.5 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 14.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 24.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 | |
| A- | 9.8 | 4.1 | 11.8 | 16.5 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 20.3 | 3.0 | 4.4 | |
| B+ | 20.6 | 14.6 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 18.0 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 22.1 | 23.9 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 16.8 | 20.1 | |
| B | 25.6 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 24.3 | 20.8 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 27.4 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 25.9 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 24.3 | |
| B- | 15.5 | 19.3 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 14.2 | 11.6 | 7.8 | 18.7 | 18.9 | |
| C+ | 10.9 | 16.1 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 19.2 | 16.0 | |
| C | 9.7 | 16.8 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 20.8 | 12.6 | |
| D | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 13.3 | 23.1 | 7.6 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 24.3 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 13.5 | 9.3 | |
| 6-10 miles | 14.9 | 25.4 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 26.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 12.6 | 8.0 | |
| 11-50 miles | 24.8 | 33.0 | 19.9 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 33.6 | 25.3 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 14.6 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 24.8 | 7.4 | |
| 51-100 miles | 12.8 | 6.8 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 5.9 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 21.1 | 7.9 | 19.1 | 11.5 | |
| 101-500 miles | 25.9 | 8.7 | 35.6 | 40.9 | 27.2 | 6.9 | 29.9 | 35.7 | 35.8 | 39.5 | 26.9 | 43.4 | 31.3 | 25.2 | 30.8 | |
| more than 500 miles | 8.3 | 3.0 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 20.4 | 20.5 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 29.7 | 4.9 | 33.0 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 47.7 | 59.5 | 37.2 | 43.0 | 40.2 | 60.1 | 52.6 | 39.4 | 28.6 | 43.2 | 32.1 | 49.5 | 18.1 | 47.9 | 26.6 |
| one other | 19.1 | 17.2 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 16.8 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 23.2 | 20.6 | 16.3 | 20.2 | 19.3 |
| two others | 14.5 | 11.4 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 19.8 | 11.2 | 14.1 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 21.0 | 14.4 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 23.3 |
| three others | 8.9 | 6.4 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 10.1 | 14.4 | 10.6 | 12.4 | 8.0 | 16.3 | 8.5 | 17.3 |
| four others | 4.8 | 2.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 5.5 | 9.7 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 12.9 | 2.9 | 7.1 |
| five others | 2.7 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 8.3 | 1.3 | 3.4 |
| more than five others | 2.3 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 9.5 | 1.4 | 3.1 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 41.0 | 52.9 | 32.8 | 36.7 | 27.2 | 53.5 | 46.3 | 34.9 | 24.9 | 38.7 | 27.9 | 42.7 | 16.6 | 33.4 | 17.9 |
| one other | 26.2 | 25.1 | 27.1 | 26.2 | 30.1 | 24.7 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 25.1 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 22.8 | 32.4 | 26.5 |
| two others | 17.7 | 13.5 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 19.5 | 23.4 | 19.2 | 24.4 | 17.2 | 24.3 | 21.6 | 28.7 |
| three others | 8.9 | 5.5 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 17.8 | 8.5 | 16.9 |
| four others | 3.7 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 9.9 | 2.1 | 5.7 |
| five others | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| more than five others | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 7.1 | 11.7 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 1.2 | 5.9 | 3.2 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 27.8 | 66.6 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 66.9 | 63.0 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 9.3 | 1.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 49.7 | 13.4 | 76.1 | 69.1 | 60.0 | 12.9 | 19.4 | 74.5 | 76.0 | 79.4 | 81.3 | 70.0 | 65.5 | 53.4 | 71.6 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 8.9 | 2.7 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 24.4 | 16.5 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| other | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 3.6 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 4.1 | 2.7 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 6.2 | 14.4 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 30.8 | 37.0 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 17.7 | 36.8 | 39.2 | 28.6 | 21.8 | 26.9 | 26.5 | 30.6 | 13.9 | 21.6 | 11.7 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 32.1 | 25.7 | 38.7 | 32.0 | 43.1 | 25.7 | 25.7 | 41.9 | 34.3 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 33.0 | 28.0 | 44.1 | 41.6 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 10.9 | 6.0 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 19.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 20.9 | 17.6 | 22.6 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 8.2 | 4.1 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 21.0 | 3.6 | 11.5 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 5.2 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 13.4 | 3.7 | 8.1 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| other | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 9.5 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 19.3 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 20.8 | 16.6 |
| wanted to live away from home | 15.4 | 5.4 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 4.4 | 17.6 | 18.3 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 16.0 | 24.8 |
| teacher advised me | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 9.9 | 10.8 |
| has a good academic reputation | 49.0 | 33.4 | 57.0 | 62.7 | 57.3 | 31.7 | 53.8 | 50.7 | 69.1 | 59.6 | 62.9 | 58.8 | 77.7 | 52.5 | 65.6 |
| offered financial assistance | 16.8 | 13.8 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 43.5 | 12.9 | 25.1 | 16.9 | 25.2 | 32.9 | 29.9 | 10.7 | 23.4 | 38.0 | 52.9 |
| advice of someone who attended | 18.8 | 16.5 | 20.9 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 20.5 | 17.7 | 24.9 | 22.9 | 20.0 | 18.0 | 22.7 | 22.0 |
| offers special educ program | 29.2 | 28.7 | 31.5 | 26.7 | 31.8 | 28.6 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 36.8 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 25.4 | 31.4 | 33.1 | 29.5 |
| has low tuition | 26.9 | 37.8 | 19.2 | 20.4 | 26.3 | 40.0 | 9.4 | 28.7 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 24.8 | 2.8 | 32.9 | 14.4 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 9.5 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 6.2 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 12.6 | 15.4 |
| wanted to live at home | 13.9 | 23.3 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 12.3 | 24.4 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 14.9 | 7.5 |
| could not get a job | 2.8 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 9.7 | 5.8 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Prot- estant | Catholic | Publc | Private | Public | Private | |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 21.7 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 25.2 | |
| one | 30.0 | 29.7 | 29.8 | 31.0 | 23.6 | 29.7 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 31.6 | 29.7 | 24.3 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 23.6 | 23.6 | |
| two | 22.1 | 21.1 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 16.7 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 23.5 | 22.1 | 16.1 | 17.8 | |
| three | 13.3 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.5 | |
| 4 or more | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 22.0 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 24.1 | 11.8 | 13.0 | 22.6 | 20.8 | |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 42.0 | 37.0 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 36.6 | 36.8 | 38.9 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 44.3 | 49.5 | 34.5 | 40.2 | |
| one | 28.7 | 30.7 | 27.2 | 27.8 | 22.3 | 30.8 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 26.2 | 23.4 | 28.1 | 26.7 | 21.9 | 23.1 | |
| two | 17.3 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 15.5 | 14.0 | |
| three | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | |
| 4 or more | 4.9 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 15.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 17.5 | 13.3 | |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 60.8 | 64.5 | 60.1 | 56.6 | 61.0 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 60.8 | 59.0 | 60.8 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 56.2 | 60.3 | 62.1 | |
| one | 31.1 | 28.4 | 31.5 | 34.2 | 28.3 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 31.2 | 32.6 | 31.3 | 31.1 | 34.3 | 34.1 | 29.6 | 26.1 | |
| two | 6.6 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.7 | |
| three | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.6 | |
| 4 or more | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 91.1 | 89.1 | 91.4 | 93.8 | 75.9 | 89.1 | 88.6 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 93.9 | 93.4 | 73.5 | 80.1 | |
| yes, part-time | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | |
| no | 7.5 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 19.9 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 22.0 | 16.2 | |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 95.0 | 93.8 | 95.1 | 96.8 | 82.3 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 80.5 | 85.4 | |
| yes, part-time | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | |
| no | 3.9 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 13.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 15.0 | 11.0 | |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 36.3 | 38.6 | 36.0 | 33.1 | 53.1 | 38.6 | 38.7 | 38.2 | 33.0 | 36.4 | 28.3 | 34.0 | 29.8 | 51.7 | 55.5 | |
| yes, part-time | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 10.3 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 16.1 | 10.9 | 9.3 | |
| no | 46.8 | 44.4 | 47.4 | 49.7 | 36.6 | 44.4 | 44.7 | 45.3 | 50.0 | 47.7 | 54.8 | 48.5 | 54.1 | 37.4 | 35.2 | |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 33.6 | 37.2 | 32.9 | 29.1 | 55.6 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 35.1 | 29.3 | 33.7 | 24.5 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 54.0 | 58.2 | |
| yes, part-time | 15.8 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 9.2 | |
| no | 50.5 | 46.6 | 51.5 | 55.3 | 33.6 | 46.6 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 54.9 | 51.3 | 59.9 | 54.0 | 60.1 | 34.1 | 32.6 | |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 14.8 | 21.0 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 35.5 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 35.0 | 36.2 | |
| less than \$500 | 29.2 | 25.8 | 32.3 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 33.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 29.5 | 32.2 | |
| \$500-\$999 | 23.1 | 20.2 | 23.9 | 26.9 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 23.2 | 22.6 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 25.8 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 17.4 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 20.1 | 7.2 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 3.9 | |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 1.9 | |
| \$10,000 or more | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 19.1 | 26.2 | 16.7 | 10.7 | 31.9 | 26.7 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 33.7 | 28.6 | |
| no | 80.9 | 73.8 | 83.3 | 89.3 | 68.1 | 73.3 | 79.6 | 81.1 | 86.1 | 84.9 | 87.4 | 88.4 | 92.3 | 66.3 | 71.4 | |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 13.1 | 20.5 | 9.5 | 6.4 | 28.0 | 20.7 | 17.1 | 9.9 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 29.9 | 24.8 | |
| no | 86.9 | 79.5 | 90.5 | 93.6 | 72.0 | 79.3 | 82.9 | 90.1 | 91.6 | 89.6 | 91.6 | 93.2 | 95.2 | 70.1 | 75.2 | |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 21.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 23.0 | 18.5 | |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 14.4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 15.1 | 13.3 | |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 14.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 15.1 | 13.7 | |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 11.6 | |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 9.6 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 10.8 | |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 5.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 18.5 | 4.9 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 19.1 | 16.1 | 4.4 | 5.9 | |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 11.7 | 14.1 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 2.8 | 4.6 | |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 | |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | |
| \$50,000 or more | 3.4 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 8.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 12.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 7.2 | 9.8 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 24.9 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 27.5 | 20.3 | |
| some high school | 14.0 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 7.5 | 27.7 | 19.7 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 30.1 | 23.4 | |
| high school graduate | 28.4 | 34.7 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 35.3 | 28.3 | 27.4 | 21.8 | 23.2 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 16.7 | 24.3 | 24.6 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | |
| some college | 14.4 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 15.6 | 7.5 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | |
| college degree | 17.2 | 12.1 | 18.2 | 24.4 | 6.1 | 11.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 5.0 | 8.1 | |
| some graduate school | 2.4 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.9 | |
| graduate degree | 12.1 | 6.1 | 14.5 | 18.6 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 26.7 | 3.3 | 9.5 | |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 4.5 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 12.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 13.7 | 9.0 | |
| some high school | 12.0 | 16.9 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 29.2 | 17.2 | 13.4 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 32.0 | 24.1 | |
| high school graduate | 42.4 | 48.2 | 39.9 | 36.3 | 29.7 | 48.9 | 39.7 | 43.3 | 34.6 | 33.6 | 43.4 | 38.0 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 27.2 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 6.8 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | |
| some college | 14.5 | 10.9 | 15.6 | 18.7 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 15.7 | 17.8 | 14.0 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 8.5 | 12.4 | |
| college degree | 13.5 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 19.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 14.5 | 19.4 | 21.3 | 6.8 | 11.4 | |
| some graduate school | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.7 | 3.3 | |
| graduate degree | 4.3 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 9.3 | 3.4 | 8.4 | |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 6.0 | 4.8 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 7.0 | 11.6 | |
| some high school | 11.9 | 13.2 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 13.6 | 8.2 | |
| high school graduate | 40.8 | 43.3 | 36.9 | 31.6 | 43.6 | 43.3 | 43.6 | 40.5 | 35.5 | 30.2 | 26.9 | 32.5 | 26.9 | 45.2 | 38.0 | |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | |
| some college | 17.5 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 14.2 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 17.4 | 7.7 | |
| college degree | 12.8 | 11.1 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 22.5 | 18.2 | 22.0 | 7.7 | 20.9 | |
| some graduate school | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | |
| graduate degree | 5.2 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 15.0 | 4.5 | 11.2 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All | | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------|--------------|---------|---------------------------------|---------|--|
| | | 2-Year Colleges | 4-Year Colleges | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public | Private | |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 | |
| business management | 6.6 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 11.7 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 9.9 | |
| business (other) | 9.8 | 14.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 11.6 | 11.5 | |
| clergy or religious worker | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 5.9 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 10.6 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 18.5 | 2.8 | 9.5 | |
| educator (college teacher) | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | |
| educator (secondary) | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 3.1 | |
| educator (elementary) | 4.2 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 | 3.7 | |
| educator (specialist) | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 2.9 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 5.7 | 4.4 | |
| engineer | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.7 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 4.4 | 1.6 | |
| farmer or forester | 3.1 | 4.3 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 10.3 | |
| homemaker | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | |
| home economist or dietician | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.5 | |
| lawyer | 4.7 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 11.7 | 3.7 | 9.3 | |
| nurse | 4.5 | 6.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 9.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | |
| research scientist | 3.1 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 | |
| service worker | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | |
| skilled worker | 3.0 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4.1 | 1.1 | |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | |
| social or welfare worker | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 6.9 | 7.1 | |
| technologist | 2.9 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 4.2 | 1.7 | |
| other occupation | 7.4 | 5.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | |
| undecided | 11.2 | 9.7 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | |
| arts (fine and performing) | 6.7 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 7.0 | |
| biological sciences | 7.0 | 3.9 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 13.4 | 3.7 | 7.6 | |
| business | 17.7 | 24.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 22.9 | 24.7 | 23.9 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 23.5 | 21.8 | |
| education | 12.2 | 10.5 | 16.1 | 8.8 | 18.2 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 6.9 | 15.6 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 4.5 | 21.0 | 13.1 | |
| English | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | |
| engineering | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 9.6 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 5.2 | 1.4 | |
| health professions | 10.4 | 12.3 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 14.2 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 7.3 | 8.6 | |
| history and geography | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | |
| home economics | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | |
| humanities (other) | 2.8 | 2.0 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | |
| mathematics and statistics | 1.7 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 2.6 | |
| physics and chemistry | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | |
| physical sciences (other) | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | |
| psychology | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 6.3 | |
| social sciences (other) | 4.8 | 2.0 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 11.2 | |
| social work | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | |
| technical fields | 5.3 | 9.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 9.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 5.9 | 2.9 | |
| other fields | 5.4 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | |
| undecided | 4.7 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All Colleges | | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------------|---------|--------|
| | | 2-Year | 4-Year | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 51.8 | 54.7 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 72.0 | 55.0 | 51.3 | 52.4 | 45.4 | 46.6 | 53.4 | 51.4 | 43.3 | 72.4 | 71.3 |
| rapid advancement | 35.2 | 40.7 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 58.6 | 41.0 | 37.2 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 27.4 | 32.0 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 58.9 | 58.0 |
| high anticipated earnings | 41.9 | 48.7 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 70.8 | 49.1 | 44.0 | 38.9 | 38.1 | 33.3 | 36.3 | 38.0 | 35.6 | 71.7 | 69.2 |
| respected occupation | 31.1 | 34.7 | 29.6 | 27.6 | 54.1 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 30.6 | 28.4 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 27.0 | 30.0 | 54.4 | 53.6 |
| independence | 39.3 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 42.1 | 47.7 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 36.7 | 44.8 | 37.4 | 37.3 | 40.8 | 47.0 | 45.8 | 50.9 |
| chance for steady progress | 47.9 | 51.0 | 46.6 | 45.1 | 68.8 | 51.2 | 49.2 | 46.8 | 49.4 | 42.5 | 46.3 | 44.7 | 46.3 | 66.6 | 72.6 |
| contribution to society | 47.6 | 41.5 | 52.3 | 50.2 | 60.2 | 41.1 | 46.5 | 51.2 | 49.0 | 56.9 | 58.4 | 48.4 | 57.1 | 57.5 | 64.8 |
| avoid pressure | 18.3 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 25.7 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 25.9 | 25.5 |
| work with ideas | 48.6 | 44.3 | 51.2 | 51.3 | 57.3 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 50.0 | 55.8 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 49.7 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 58.3 |
| be helpful to others | 62.7 | 60.1 | 66.6 | 60.9 | 77.4 | 59.5 | 66.7 | 66.3 | 61.8 | 70.8 | 72.2 | 60.0 | 64.1 | 76.4 | 79.3 |
| work with people | 62.8 | 62.9 | 65.3 | 58.6 | 78.5 | 62.3 | 69.7 | 65.2 | 61.3 | 68.0 | 70.8 | 57.9 | 61.1 | 78.0 | 79.2 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 70.9 | 68.2 | 72.4 | 73.1 | 71.8 | 68.1 | 69.3 | 71.7 | 74.2 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 72.1 | 76.7 | 70.3 | 74.5 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 7.4 | 11.2 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 11.3 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 9.6 | 1.7 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 5.2 |
| 16-18 hrs | 48.2 | 47.5 | 43.9 | 56.1 | 57.4 | 46.9 | 55.7 | 44.1 | 47.0 | 37.4 | 48.5 | 55.5 | 58.7 | 55.2 | 61.2 |
| 12-15 hrs | 38.8 | 32.7 | 45.7 | 38.5 | 34.4 | 32.8 | 32.2 | 47.1 | 37.6 | 52.6 | 42.5 | 39.4 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 31.2 |
| 9-11 hrs | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 6- 8 hrs | 1.7 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 42.2 | 73.3 | 23.8 | 16.6 | 30.7 | 77.3 | 25.3 | 29.1 | 16.9 | 10.1 | 33.2 | 15.9 | 19.0 | 36.1 | 21.0 |
| other private home or apartment | 5.2 | 9.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 10.3 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 2.0 |
| college dormitory | 49.9 | 14.1 | 71.8 | 78.2 | 63.1 | 9.5 | 69.4 | 67.1 | 75.4 | 87.2 | 63.3 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 56.3 | 75.3 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| other campus housing | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| other | 1.0 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 13.2 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 60.1 | 13.0 | 22.9 | 17.9 | 8.1 | 17.1 | 1.8 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 64.9 | 51.6 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Episcopal | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| Jewish | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 0.0 | 5.1 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 16.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 0.7 | 4.9 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Methodist | 10.5 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 9.0 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 6.7 | 13.9 | 2.0 | 13.7 | 5.1 | 14.6 | 18.9 |
| Muslim | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Presbyterian | 5.9 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 11.2 | 1.2 | 8.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic | 34.3 | 39.8 | 31.6 | 28.7 | 7.3 | 41.3 | 22.5 | 31.9 | 27.2 | 11.1 | 81.7 | 25.9 | 39.2 | 6.3 | 9.2 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| other Protestant | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 13.3 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| other religion | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| none | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 4.3 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 16.2 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 5.5 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 35.8 | 37.8 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 18.6 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 36.0 | 34.6 | 29.7 | 27.1 | 35.2 | 36.3 | 20.0 | 16.1 |
| some concern | 47.5 | 46.5 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 40.1 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 47.2 | 47.5 | 48.8 | 51.2 | 49.1 | 47.4 | 40.1 | 40.1 |
| major concern | 16.6 | 15.7 | 18.2 | 15.8 | 41.3 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 15.7 | 16.3 | 40.0 | 43.8 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 27.9 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 23.4 | 50.2 | 29.3 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 26.1 | 26.9 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 25.7 | 49.4 | 51.5 |
| \$1-\$499 | 48.0 | 49.1 | 47.8 | 46.7 | 39.1 | 49.4 | 45.7 | 48.3 | 46.1 | 48.3 | 47.9 | 47.7 | 42.9 | 39.7 | 38.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 17.7 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 22.2 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 22.0 | 22.7 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 1.5 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 87.7 | 82.2 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 83.5 | 81.5 | 89.2 | 91.1 | 89.5 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 93.7 | 81.6 | 87.0 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 9.2 | 6.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 3.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 46.0 | 49.6 | 46.3 | 40.2 | 68.0 | 49.6 | 49.4 | 47.8 | 45.1 | 45.8 | 40.6 | 39.1 | 44.5 | 68.4 | 67.5 |
| \$1-499 | 36.9 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 38.7 | 24.7 | 35.4 | 33.4 | 37.6 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 35.4 | 24.5 | 25.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 5.2 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 96.8 | 94.9 | 97.8 | 98.2 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 94.8 | 95.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 19.8 | 27.1 | 18.1 | 11.8 | 34.0 | 27.8 | 18.7 | 21.1 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 17.3 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 36.1 | 30.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 25.8 | 37.7 | 21.1 | 15.6 | 35.5 | 39.2 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 19.1 | 17.1 | 10.2 | 37.3 | 32.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 15.4 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 9.3 | 13.6 | 13.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 16.9 | 9.8 | 19.1 | 23.9 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 26.1 | 15.7 | 7.7 | 10.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 14.7 | 4.9 | 18.5 | 23.2 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 28.3 | 3.1 | 9.8 |
| over \$4,000 | 7.4 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 8.8 | 4.5 | 19.7 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 26.4 | 2.2 | 3.5 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.6 | 94.6 | 96.0 | 96.4 | 92.8 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 96.1 | 96.0 | 96.2 | 97.2 | 92.3 | 93.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic. | Public | Private | Public |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 91.9 | 89.9 | 92.7 | 93.9 | 84.3 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 92.6 | 93.1 | 92.1 | 92.8 | 93.7 | 94.7 | 83.9 | 84.9 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Support From Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.6 | 95.2 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 93.9 | 94.9 | 97.9 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 92.1 | 97.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 59.6 | 64.1 | 52.6 | 63.7 | 39.3 | 65.5 | 49.4 | 58.6 | 53.1 | 38.4 | 41.6 | 67.7 | 49.3 | 48.2 | 25.0 |
| \$1-\$499 | 19.7 | 24.7 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 18.2 | 21.8 | 12.1 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 9.3 | 24.7 | 15.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 15.0 | 6.2 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 6.9 | 3.0 | 10.4 | 7.1 | 16.2 | 2.1 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 14.4 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 5.0 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 27.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 7.0 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 0.9 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 1.4 | 15.5 | 1.9 | 15.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 79.9 | 85.9 | 73.6 | 80.8 | 61.3 | 87.1 | 73.2 | 80.0 | 66.7 | 65.7 | 64.3 | 84.3 | 67.9 | 65.7 | 53.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 11.1 | 10.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 13.0 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 13.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 12.2 | 3.9 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 18.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.1 | 92.6 | 90.7 | 93.3 | 85.3 | 93.1 | 87.3 | 91.9 | 90.3 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 93.5 | 92.5 | 85.6 | 84.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 93.8 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 95.8 | 91.1 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 91.3 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 91.5 | 90.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 98.3 | 96.6 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 94.4 | 99.0 |
| yes, served in southeast Asia | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.5 |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.5 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All 2-Year Colleges | All 4-Year Colleges | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|----------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|
| | | | | | | Public | Private | Public | Private | Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 20.1 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 23.9 | 17.8 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 25.1 | 22.8 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 23.2 |
| be an authority in my field | 62.5 | 60.5 | 63.8 | 64.0 | 76.3 | 60.4 | 61.9 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 61.9 | 61.2 | 63.4 | 66.1 | 75.6 | 77.5 |
| influence political structure | 14.6 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 28.1 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 27.1 | 30.0 |
| influence social values | 31.1 | 29.4 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 46.2 | 28.9 | 35.4 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 29.5 | 34.2 | 46.0 | 46.6 |
| raise a family | 56.4 | 58.9 | 56.5 | 52.2 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 61.4 | 56.9 | 54.4 | 56.3 | 60.3 | 51.7 | 53.9 | 55.2 | 58.9 |
| have admin. responsibility | 27.2 | 30.3 | 25.8 | 24.1 | 42.5 | 30.4 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 23.3 | 26.2 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 43.8 | 40.2 |
| be very well-off financially | 55.1 | 60.0 | 51.6 | 52.4 | 72.2 | 60.7 | 51.8 | 53.8 | 52.9 | 43.6 | 49.1 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 71.7 | 73.0 |
| help others in difficulty | 64.3 | 62.2 | 67.6 | 62.6 | 76.1 | 61.5 | 69.3 | 66.5 | 64.9 | 71.4 | 73.7 | 61.5 | 66.7 | 74.7 | 78.5 |
| be successful in my own business | 41.9 | 45.7 | 38.7 | 40.7 | 59.7 | 45.7 | 45.7 | 37.4 | 42.1 | 38.1 | 39.5 | 40.7 | 40.9 | 59.0 | 60.8 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 34.3 | 35.4 | 33.8 | 33.2 | 42.3 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 33.1 | 36.4 | 32.9 | 33.2 | 33.6 | 31.5 | 42.8 | 41.6 |
| develop philosophy of life | 69.0 | 63.6 | 72.5 | 72.4 | 72.2 | 63.1 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 74.7 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 71.3 | 76.3 | 70.1 | 75.9 |
| become a community leader | 30.7 | 28.6 | 33.0 | 30.8 | 47.2 | 28.2 | 32.7 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 34.4 | 36.4 | 30.4 | 32.3 | 45.8 | 49.8 |
| keep up with political affairs | 42.4 | 36.4 | 45.0 | 48.0 | 50.5 | 36.4 | 36.5 | 44.1 | 47.7 | 42.8 | 48.9 | 46.1 | 55.1 | 48.1 | 54.7 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 88.1 | 87.2 | 88.5 | 89.0 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 86.7 | 88.3 | 89.5 | 87.9 | 88.2 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 87.7 | 87.6 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 78.0 | 78.8 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 82.2 | 79.0 | 76.5 | 77.5 | 79.4 | 75.7 | 79.9 | 76.8 | 78.8 | 81.8 | 82.7 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 48.6 | 50.4 | 47.8 | 46.9 | 69.1 | 50.6 | 47.8 | 45.0 | 53.6 | 48.7 | 50.6 | 45.6 | 51.9 | 67.7 | 71.6 |
| too many rights for criminals | 50.1 | 53.3 | 48.4 | 47.3 | 38.4 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 49.8 | 44.3 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 48.5 | 42.7 | 39.6 | 36.4 |
| people should be paid equally | 26.8 | 31.6 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 46.3 | 31.8 | 29.9 | 25.1 | 23.5 | 25.2 | 25.8 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 47.5 | 44.1 |
| women's activities best in home | 30.4 | 35.7 | 28.6 | 24.4 | 39.2 | 35.5 | 38.6 | 28.4 | 25.0 | 33.8 | 29.2 | 25.0 | 22.0 | 40.7 | 36.7 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 72.7 | 72.6 | 73.4 | 72.0 | 74.2 | 73.0 | 68.1 | 74.6 | 71.6 | 71.3 | 73.7 | 72.5 | 70.2 | 74.5 | 73.6 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 48.2 | 48.0 | 46.6 | 51.2 | 43.9 | 48.6 | 41.1 | 46.1 | 54.7 | 38.5 | 45.7 | 50.0 | 55.7 | 42.9 | 45.8 |
| discourage large families | 65.4 | 61.3 | 65.9 | 71.5 | 42.9 | 61.0 | 64.4 | 66.3 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 48.8 | 72.3 | 68.7 | 45.2 | 38.9 |
| women should get job equality | 91.9 | 89.6 | 93.0 | 93.9 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 90.2 | 93.0 | 94.1 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 94.6 | 88.7 | 90.6 |
| can do little to change society | 41.1 | 43.6 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 43.1 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 36.7 | 37.5 | 39.9 | 38.8 | 44.5 | 40.7 |
| col regulate students off campus | 11.4 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 25.2 | 12.7 | 16.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 16.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 25.6 | 24.6 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 55.8 | 66.6 | 50.3 | 46.5 | 73.8 | 67.0 | 61.1 | 54.5 | 44.0 | 46.8 | 45.2 | 49.0 | 37.0 | 75.7 | 70.4 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 74.8 | 71.9 | 75.9 | 78.1 | 69.6 | 71.9 | 71.6 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 73.8 | 74.6 | 78.4 | 76.7 | 69.2 | 70.2 |
| abolish college grades | 34.8 | 36.4 | 34.5 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 36.5 | 35.2 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 34.2 | 36.2 | 33.3 | 30.6 | 35.6 | 35.5 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 24.8 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 28.7 | 25.4 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 28.0 | 27.0 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 27.0 |
| regulate student publications | 30.8 | 37.2 | 29.6 | 22.3 | 50.5 | 36.6 | 44.0 | 29.9 | 23.0 | 37.6 | 28.2 | 23.0 | 19.5 | 52.8 | 46.3 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 23.1 | 26.3 | 22.9 | 18.2 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 30.3 | 23.6 | 18.3 | 27.0 | 21.5 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 27.9 | 24.1 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 38.8 | 42.9 | 37.9 | 33.5 | 64.5 | 42.4 | 49.5 | 37.5 | 36.1 | 43.2 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 29.6 | 64.3 | 64.9 |
| col too lax on student protests | 36.8 | 41.0 | 36.3 | 30.6 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 44.8 | 37.2 | 31.2 | 40.5 | 34.7 | 31.3 | 28.1 | 41.9 | 38.3 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 35.3 | 49.3 | 28.7 | 22.6 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 37.1 | 27.4 | 28.8 | 30.4 | 34.1 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 52.8 | 46.3 |
| use same degree standard for all | 78.0 | 78.8 | 77.4 | 77.8 | 73.9 | 79.2 | 74.6 | 77.8 | 77.2 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 79.4 | 74.2 | 73.4 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| liberal | 32.6 | 29.9 | 33.4 | 35.8 | 39.5 | 30.2 | 27.4 | 31.5 | 40.2 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 36.5 | 44.9 |
| middle-of-the-road | 50.7 | 53.7 | 49.1 | 48.1 | 39.3 | 53.7 | 54.1 | 51.3 | 43.4 | 47.4 | 51.3 | 50.0 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 37.6 |
| conservative | 13.9 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 12.5 | 18.5 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 11.2 |
| far right | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 1.9 | 3.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 1.0 |
| presently engaged | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 33.8 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 33.4 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 29.6 | 34.6 | 35.3 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 44.0 | 41.1 | 45.1 | 47.2 | 42.3 | 41.0 | 42.4 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 43.7 | 46.7 | 46.6 | 49.6 | 41.9 | 43.0 |
| not dating in recent months | 17.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 14.1 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 17.4 | 19.8 | 13.3 | 15.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR ALL FRESHMEN

| | All Insti- tutions | All | | All Uni- versities | Predomi- nantly Black Colleges | 2-Year Colleges | | 4-Year Colleges | | | Universities | | Predominantly Black Colleges | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------|---------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------|---------|--|--|--|
| | | 2-Year Colleges | 4-Year Colleges | | | Public | Private | Public | Private Nonsect. | Prot- estant | Catholic | Public | Private | Public | Private | | | |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.9 | 96.0 | 99.0 | 99.4 | 93.2 | 95.8 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 91.1 | 97.0 | | | |
| one | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 2.3 | | | |
| two | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.5 | | | |
| three | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | | | |
| four | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | | | |
| 5 or more | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | | | |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 15.6 | 16.9 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 13.0 | 17.2 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 12.2 | | | |
| one | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 4.3 | | | |
| two | 43.7 | 41.5 | 44.2 | 46.7 | 37.4 | 41.3 | 43.8 | 44.6 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 30.2 | 47.2 | 45.0 | 38.4 | 35.5 | | | |
| three | 21.7 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 21.9 | | | |
| four | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 15.0 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 17.0 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 14.5 | 15.8 | | | |
| 5 or more | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 14.8 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 10.3 | | | |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 14.6 | 10.8 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 12.9 | | | |
| change career choice | 14.0 | 10.3 | 15.5 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 13.1 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 8.8 | 10.3 | | | |
| fail one or more courses | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | | | |
| graduate with honors | 9.4 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 17.1 | 14.9 | 17.3 | | | |
| be elected to student office | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 9.0 | | | |
| join a social frat or sorority | 14.8 | 10.9 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 22.3 | 10.3 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 27.8 | | | |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 18.5 | 8.4 | 20.6 | 31.9 | 12.1 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 20.2 | 28.6 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 31.2 | 34.5 | 10.1 | 15.4 | | | |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | | | |
| be elected to an honor society | 4.9 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 10.4 | | | |
| make at least a 'B' average | 34.8 | 29.3 | 36.0 | 42.0 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 24.5 | 33.5 | 43.0 | 34.3 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 53.3 | 25.9 | 32.0 | | | |
| need extra time to complete degr | 5.0 | 6.3 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 9.1 | 7.8 | | | |
| work at outside job | 33.6 | 43.0 | 28.8 | 25.7 | 25.6 | 44.7 | 24.0 | 28.2 | 28.9 | 27.7 | 34.4 | 25.5 | 26.6 | 25.2 | 26.2 | | | |
| seek vocational counseling | 10.7 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 15.8 | | | |
| seek individual counseling | 5.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 13.2 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 12.8 | 14.0 | | | |
| enroll in honors courses | 7.7 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 20.1 | 10.3 | 13.7 | | | |
| get a bachelor's degree | 61.7 | 38.3 | 74.9 | 79.5 | 62.8 | 37.9 | 42.1 | 75.2 | 76.2 | 71.7 | 75.4 | 77.8 | 85.9 | 58.6 | 69.9 | | | |
| drop out temporarily | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.2 | | | |
| drop out permanently | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | | |
| transfer to another college | 13.3 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 9.4 | 13.7 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 10.1 | | | |
| enter armed forces | 1.7 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | | | |
| be satisfied with college | 54.1 | 46.7 | 58.5 | 59.4 | 51.1 | 45.7 | 57.4 | 55.9 | 62.8 | 61.8 | 58.5 | 57.6 | 65.9 | 51.1 | 51.2 | | | |
| be more successful than most | 19.2 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 33.0 | 21.0 | 15.7 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 18.7 | 20.2 | 34.4 | 30.6 | | | |
| find a job in preferred field | 57.1 | 57.0 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 59.6 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 57.4 | 58.4 | 55.9 | 55.1 | 56.7 | 59.5 | 60.0 | 59.0 | | | |
| marry while in college | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 7.3 | | | |
| marry within a year after col | 17.8 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 16.7 | 18.1 | | | |

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 17 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| 18 | 79.1 | 77.4 | 79.8 | 77.4 | 79.6 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 82.0 | 78.4 | 81.7 | 81.3 |
| 19 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 5.8 |
| 20 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| 21 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 22 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23-25 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26-29 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30 or older | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 97.7 | 97.5 | 98.2 | 93.0 | 96.8 | 95.5 | 97.1 | 97.8 | 97.6 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 96.8 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 1.5 |
| not a U.S. citizen | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 96.2 | 97.6 | 95.5 | 93.5 | 94.0 | 92.4 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 93.7 | 90.7 | 91.5 | 87.9 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 8.9 |
| American Indian | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Oriental | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Other | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 96.8 | 94.7 | 98.4 | 95.6 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 97.2 | 98.6 | 98.9 |
| 1972 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 1971 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 1970 or earlier | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| never completed high school | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 8.2 | 6.6 | 15.3 | 8.0 | 8.9 | 32.2 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 21.5 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 39.3 |
| A- | 11.2 | 10.4 | 18.8 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 25.8 | 13.4 | 17.2 | 29.3 |
| B+ | 22.8 | 23.9 | 27.7 | 20.5 | 23.9 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 22.6 |
| B | 27.1 | 28.7 | 22.2 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 11.8 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 17.0 | 26.6 | 25.4 | 7.6 |
| B- | 15.5 | 16.5 | 10.3 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 4.6 | 11.8 | 9.1 | 1.0 |
| C+ | 9.7 | 7.9 | 4.4 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 0.1 |
| C | 5.4 | 5.7 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| D | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 6.4 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 3.4 |
| 6-10 miles | 11.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 9.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 3.8 |
| 11-50 miles | 21.8 | 15.7 | 9.1 | 29.2 | 21.9 | 12.4 | 23.0 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 26.2 | 18.6 | 14.2 |
| 51-100 miles | 20.6 | 22.2 | 18.3 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 22.4 | 22.8 | 18.0 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| 101-500 miles | 34.2 | 49.2 | 61.8 | 18.5 | 41.3 | 32.9 | 34.2 | 51.0 | 61.7 | 21.2 | 42.6 | 31.3 |
| more than 500 miles | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 23.9 | 11.0 | 39.5 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 26.0 | 13.3 | 38.3 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 54.3 | 43.1 | 47.6 | 20.8 | 25.2 | 13.6 | 53.0 | 42.7 | 45.9 | 22.8 | 30.4 | 11.4 |
| one other | 20.2 | 17.4 | 21.7 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 14.3 | 22.5 | 17.4 | 25.4 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 15.7 |
| two others | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 19.4 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 17.8 |
| three others | 6.5 | 10.6 | 8.4 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 6.3 | 12.1 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 17.6 |
| four others | 2.7 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 2.5 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 15.2 |
| five others | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 9.9 | 1.0 | 3.4 | 1.4 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 9.3 |
| more than five others | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 12.9 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 48.0 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 17.9 | 24.4 | 13.7 | 44.4 | 35.9 | 39.2 | 17.8 | 26.5 | 11.4 |
| one other | 26.2 | 25.5 | 27.6 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 21.8 | 29.4 | 23.8 | 31.1 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 20.2 |
| two others | 15.9 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 25.8 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 16.5 | 19.5 | 18.7 | 25.3 | 22.1 | 25.4 |
| three others | 6.6 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 19.0 | 6.7 | 11.3 | 7.5 | 17.6 | 12.8 | 19.6 |
| four others | 2.0 | 5.2 | 2.6 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 10.7 | 2.0 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 12.3 |
| five others | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 5.0 |
| more than five others | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 6.2 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 3.2 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 66.4 | 72.2 | 58.2 | 64.1 | 60.6 | 61.9 | 73.5 | 78.7 | 68.6 | 73.9 | 76.1 | 66.1 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 16.7 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 16.6 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 19.0 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 5.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 4.1 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 5.3 | 2.8 | 10.1 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 6.9 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 3.0 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 26.7 | 25.7 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 38.8 | 35.7 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 28.6 | 9.3 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 29.8 | 32.2 | 28.0 | 30.5 | 26.9 | 19.5 | 35.7 | 38.6 | 34.6 | 38.8 | 40.5 | 31.2 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 14.8 | 14.5 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 14.0 | 25.3 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 12.2 | 24.1 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 16.4 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 14.2 | 24.7 | 28.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 21.1 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 8.7 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 16.0 | 18.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 12.6 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| other | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 5.6 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| wanted to live away from home | 14.7 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 14.3 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 25.7 | 36.9 | 31.6 | 23.7 | 25.5 | 35.8 |
| teacher advised me | 3.5 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.5 |
| has a good academic reputation | 50.2 | 49.9 | 73.4 | 53.0 | 65.3 | 89.7 | 59.5 | 62.9 | 78.7 | 62.7 | 75.4 | 90.3 |
| offered financial assistance | 9.4 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 20.3 | 17.5 | 25.8 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 23.8 | 18.1 | 27.3 |
| advice of someone who attended | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.3 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 17.5 |
| offers special educ program | 20.4 | 19.7 | 23.4 | 37.9 | 24.4 | 23.0 | 29.9 | 30.6 | 32.7 | 43.7 | 37.3 | 36.2 |
| has low tuition | 22.9 | 28.8 | 22.2 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 23.9 | 29.6 | 22.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 1.3 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.3 |
| wanted to live at home | 10.5 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 12.4 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 1.4 |
| could not get a job | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 21.3 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 23.7 | 19.6 |
| one | 33.1 | 28.6 | 29.7 | 33.1 | 32.0 | 28.7 | 32.0 | 28.3 | 30.6 | 34.2 | 31.1 | 32.3 |
| two | 23.0 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 22.8 | 24.0 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.7 |
| three | 12.6 | 15.3 | 13.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 12.2 |
| 4 or more | 10.1 | 14.3 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 10.6 | 11.7 | 13.1 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 46.2 | 41.7 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 47.0 | 52.5 | 44.6 | 42.2 | 43.2 | 45.7 | 44.8 | 52.4 |
| one | 29.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 28.4 | 29.2 | 24.4 | 28.5 | 26.6 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 25.4 |
| two | 16.0 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 15.1 |
| three | 5.5 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.4 |
| 4 or more | 3.1 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 60.0 | 55.2 | 56.1 | 61.3 | 60.1 | 55.6 | 57.3 | 53.0 | 52.1 | 56.4 | 55.6 | 52.0 |
| one | 32.2 | 35.3 | 33.9 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 34.2 | 33.9 | 36.7 | 37.2 | 35.0 | 34.4 | 36.3 |
| two | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| three | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 4 or more | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 94.1 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 92.4 | 93.7 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 92.6 | 91.1 | 93.0 | 93.5 |
| yes, part-time | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| no | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 97.1 | 96.7 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.1 | 94.8 | 96.6 | 96.7 |
| yes, part-time | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| no | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 35.6 | 30.7 | 33.6 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 28.0 | 35.6 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 33.4 | 28.7 |
| yes, part-time | 16.2 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 14.6 |
| no | 48.2 | 50.0 | 49.5 | 50.3 | 52.7 | 56.4 | 47.6 | 49.6 | 46.9 | 51.4 | 50.8 | 56.7 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 31.7 | 26.2 | 29.2 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 32.3 | 27.4 | 29.5 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 |
| yes, part-time | 14.9 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 15.3 | 17.7 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 13.0 |
| no | 53.5 | 56.1 | 55.8 | 56.1 | 59.3 | 63.6 | 52.4 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 55.7 | 62.0 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 8.9 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 24.8 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 28.5 | 23.0 | 21.4 |
| less than \$500 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 24.2 | 22.4 | 23.9 | 28.1 | 36.5 | 37.7 | 41.4 | 34.2 | 36.2 | 41.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 27.8 | 30.7 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 23.4 | 27.4 | 24.5 | 21.0 | 23.9 | 23.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 26.4 | 27.9 | 27.5 | 23.6 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 11.2 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.9 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| \$10,000 or more | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 12.9 | 16.1 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 4.4 |
| no | 87.1 | 83.9 | 89.3 | 87.2 | 91.6 | 93.8 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 92.4 | 89.4 | 91.8 | 95.6 |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 7.5 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 2.3 |
| no | 92.5 | 91.4 | 95.1 | 90.5 | 94.4 | 97.3 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 96.0 | 91.6 | 94.0 | 97.7 |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 3.8 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 13.5 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 11.9 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 7.4 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 20.1 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 18.6 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 13.4 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 14.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.9 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 6.1 |
| \$50,000 or more | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 18.1 |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 3.4 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| some high school | 8.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 7.3 | 4.1 |
| high school graduate | 24.7 | 24.6 | 23.9 | 26.1 | 20.6 | 13.6 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 17.9 | 9.8 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.2 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.8 |
| some college | 16.4 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 16.4 | 13.3 | 17.0 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 17.0 | 13.6 |
| college degree | 24.0 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 25.6 |
| some graduate school | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| graduate degree | 15.6 | 16.1 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 31.9 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 20.6 | 35.4 |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| some high school | 7.2 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| high school graduate | 41.6 | 39.7 | 34.4 | 43.4 | 36.8 | 26.6 | 38.3 | 35.7 | 29.2 | 36.0 | 28.9 | 19.6 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 7.2 |
| some college | 17.3 | 16.2 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 17.9 | 21.4 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 24.3 |
| college degree | 17.6 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 15.0 | 17.7 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 21.8 | 22.6 | 16.5 | 21.6 | 24.8 |
| some graduate school | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 6.4 |
| graduate degree | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 12.8 |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 10.4 | 12.0 | 17.1 | 10.0 | 7.1 | 18.4 | 0.7 | 10.8 | 5.5 | 9.8 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
| some high school | 6.9 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 5.0 | 14.3 | 6.5 | 0.0 |
| high school graduate | 40.2 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 33.5 | 25.0 | 32.1 | 26.0 | 23.9 | 14.1 | 20.9 | 23.9 | 6.4 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 5.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 9.9 | 0.0 |
| some college | 13.1 | 11.1 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 8.0 | 23.6 | 14.0 |
| college degree | 15.2 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 39.7 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 13.3 | 24.2 | 21.5 | 29.1 | 26.1 |
| some graduate school | 0.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 13.7 |
| graduate degree | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 16.6 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 3.5 | 33.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| business management | 9.8 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 10.6 | 10.0 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| business (other) | 7.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 2.7 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| clergy or religious worker | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 12.4 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 23.1 | 26.2 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 18.3 |
| educator (college teacher) | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| educator (secondary) | 3.0 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| educator (elementary) | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 1.4 |
| educator (specialist) | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 2.0 |
| engineer | 15.3 | 14.9 | 19.7 | 11.5 | 4.4 | 14.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 3.1 |
| farmer or forester | 4.5 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 7.2 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 15.3 | 7.5 |
| homemaker | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| home economist or dietician | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| lawyer | 8.3 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 10.3 |
| nurse | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 3.7 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 0.9 |
| research scientist | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 8.5 |
| service worker | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| skilled worker | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| social or welfare worker | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| technologist | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| other occupation | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 14.5 |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| undecided | 10.1 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 15.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 16.1 |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| arts (fine and performing) | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 11.5 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 12.7 |
| biological sciences | 11.6 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 17.6 | 14.1 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 14.9 |
| business | 20.9 | 19.5 | 13.0 | 24.2 | 22.2 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 3.5 |
| education | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 0.6 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 10.3 | 14.5 | 12.7 | 3.6 |
| English | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 4.7 |
| engineering | 16.3 | 16.5 | 22.0 | 11.7 | 4.8 | 17.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 3.6 |
| health professions | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 11.6 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 6.9 |
| history and geography | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| home economics | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| humanities (other) | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 6.3 |
| mathematics and statistics | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.1 |
| physics and chemistry | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 8.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 3.3 |
| physical sciences (other) | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| psychology | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 7.7 |
| social sciences (other) | 5.2 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 11.0 |
| social work | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| technical fields | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| other fields | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 4.6 |
| undecided | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 48.5 | 49.2 | 45.0 | 49.1 | 40.6 | 36.8 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 49.6 | 55.4 | 52.5 | 41.6 |
| rapid advancement | 39.4 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 41.6 | 35.9 | 30.3 | 26.6 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 29.7 | 24.1 | 20.0 |
| high anticipated earnings | 48.9 | 43.3 | 44.7 | 51.0 | 43.9 | 38.2 | 31.4 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 35.1 | 26.1 | 21.7 |
| respected occupation | 31.4 | 27.2 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 33.1 | 32.6 | 25.3 | 19.9 | 22.2 | 31.8 | 26.3 | 21.5 |
| independence | 43.7 | 45.1 | 49.0 | 46.0 | 47.6 | 52.3 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 36.6 | 46.8 |
| chance for steady progress | 50.2 | 47.0 | 45.7 | 53.7 | 51.0 | 43.7 | 42.2 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 49.2 | 44.8 | 42.4 |
| contribution to society | 43.0 | 39.1 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 50.5 | 55.4 | 54.5 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 61.0 | 63.5 | 66.0 |
| avoid pressure | 14.8 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 11.0 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 15.1 | 11.7 |
| work with ideas | 46.1 | 46.4 | 53.3 | 49.4 | 52.1 | 57.6 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 54.5 | 66.4 |
| be helpful to others | 50.2 | 48.2 | 49.8 | 53.2 | 60.2 | 57.9 | 71.4 | 72.1 | 69.2 | 74.9 | 78.6 | 71.3 |
| work with people | 47.2 | 45.4 | 45.8 | 50.9 | 58.3 | 52.0 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 66.7 | 75.6 | 79.2 | 67.8 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 66.9 | 66.9 | 71.2 | 68.8 | 71.3 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 77.4 | 80.1 | 84.7 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 3.7 |
| 16-18 hrs | 50.4 | 63.7 | 61.5 | 53.8 | 70.2 | 55.7 | 49.4 | 63.8 | 59.1 | 54.9 | 73.4 | 54.2 |
| 12-15 hrs | 43.9 | 31.2 | 34.3 | 37.1 | 23.7 | 36.3 | 45.4 | 31.3 | 37.4 | 39.2 | 23.6 | 39.5 |
| 9-11 hrs | 2.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 6- 8 hrs | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 27.4 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 47.5 | 27.2 | 6.0 | 22.4 | 5.7 | 1.9 | 38.9 | 20.8 | 5.2 |
| other private home or apartment | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| college dormitory | 65.3 | 88.2 | 84.4 | 48.6 | 69.8 | 89.9 | 73.4 | 92.7 | 91.1 | 58.9 | 77.8 | 91.1 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 2.4 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| other campus housing | 1.0 | 1.0 | 5.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 3.1 |
| other | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 17.9 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 3.0 | 14.9 | 2.6 | 8.9 | 5.0 | 18.3 | 5.1 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.6 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 5.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Episcopal | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 5.6 |
| Jewish | 2.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 16.9 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 23.3 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Lutheran | 6.2 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Methodist | 15.7 | 8.6 | 13.9 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 16.3 | 9.4 | 14.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Muslim | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Presbyterian | 8.6 | 5.9 | 8.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Roman Catholic | 22.3 | 33.8 | 21.8 | 49.0 | 43.9 | 40.3 | 24.8 | 32.9 | 22.0 | 41.5 | 34.6 | 29.3 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| other Protestant | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| other religion | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| none | 11.6 | 16.0 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 15.4 | 8.4 | 12.1 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 15.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low- Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 38.7 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 33.6 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 36.0 | 30.6 | 32.2 | 33.6 | 35.5 | 35.9 |
| some concern | 48.3 | 50.5 | 49.7 | 48.6 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 48.5 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 45.8 | 45.2 | 47.9 |
| major concern | 13.0 | 17.3 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 20.4 | 17.2 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 16.1 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 20.9 | 15.8 | 19.5 | 22.5 | 25.0 | 21.8 | 29.3 | 21.6 | 27.1 | 31.9 | 33.1 | 28.2 |
| \$1-\$499 | 44.1 | 37.9 | 43.2 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 52.8 | 55.7 | 53.9 | 48.5 | 47.8 | 48.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 25.1 | 32.6 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 15.0 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 18.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 8.5 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 88.8 | 86.8 | 92.7 | 87.6 | 91.7 | 95.2 | 93.5 | 91.9 | 94.5 | 93.0 | 94.3 | 95.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 41.4 | 33.8 | 36.5 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 43.6 | 42.9 | 34.0 | 40.5 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 47.5 |
| \$1-499 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 31.2 | 32.4 | 36.0 | 41.6 | 43.6 | 42.0 | 38.0 | 36.9 | 36.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 13.3 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 13.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 8.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 6.4 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.8 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 99.2 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 14.9 | 16.9 | 12.1 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 6.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 7.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 7.5 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 30.1 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 15.4 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 12.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 23.3 | 23.0 | 28.3 | 31.1 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 30.5 | 23.4 | 30.3 | 28.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 28.4 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 38.0 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.9 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.0 | 96.6 | 96.9 | 97.9 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Support From Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.8 | 94.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Support From Personal Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 73.6 | 63.8 | 60.9 | 49.0 | 52.8 | 47.4 | 71.4 | 62.0 | 60.6 | 48.3 | 52.8 | 49.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 11.7 | 20.2 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 5.9 | 14.6 | 24.2 | 16.1 | 16.7 | 11.2 | 6.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 5.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 13.0 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 14.4 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 21.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 22.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.9 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 87.1 | 80.9 | 84.4 | 68.3 | 75.7 | 64.8 | 85.2 | 80.7 | 84.0 | 68.0 | 76.4 | 64.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 14.5 | 5.1 | 7.3 | 5.2 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 16.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 16.4 | 12.8 | 15.2 | 4.2 | 7.0 | 4.3 | 16.2 | 11.6 | 13.9 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 94.6 | 93.3 | 94.1 | 90.6 | 91.8 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 91.7 | 94.0 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 94.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 1.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.6 | 95.2 | 96.4 | 94.3 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 96.3 | 95.7 | 96.9 | 94.3 | 95.4 | 95.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 99.3 | 98.7 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 |
| yes, served in southeast Asia | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM

FALL 1973

WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 15.8 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 24.5 | 25.6 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 37.0 |
| be an authority in my field | 67.8 | 65.1 | 65.5 | 67.6 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 61.3 | 55.7 | 62.0 | 60.9 | 61.3 | 65.7 |
| influence political structure | 17.5 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 22.0 |
| influence social values | 27.4 | 26.1 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 33.6 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 35.8 | 38.3 |
| raise a family | 51.0 | 47.6 | 50.0 | 57.0 | 54.9 | 53.7 | 56.2 | 51.9 | 49.0 | 56.3 | 55.5 | 49.7 |
| have admin. responsibility | 29.6 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 33.9 | 29.3 | 24.5 | 20.8 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 24.7 | 20.2 | 15.7 |
| be very well-off financially | 62.6 | 59.6 | 59.2 | 67.0 | 59.5 | 55.6 | 45.2 | 40.2 | 40.5 | 48.3 | 40.6 | 39.0 |
| help others in difficulty | 54.4 | 51.5 | 53.2 | 56.7 | 63.2 | 62.7 | 70.8 | 72.1 | 67.3 | 75.1 | 77.3 | 72.8 |
| be successful in my own business | 51.2 | 47.7 | 48.8 | 50.9 | 52.3 | 43.1 | 31.3 | 27.9 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 31.7 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 33.7 | 36.2 | 33.6 | 34.5 | 30.3 | 30.7 | 31.3 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 33.4 |
| develop philosophy of life | 65.9 | 65.8 | 69.6 | 65.2 | 74.1 | 75.6 | 75.3 | 77.5 | 79.2 | 75.4 | 78.7 | 85.0 |
| become a community leader | 26.1 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 34.4 | 35.3 | 36.5 | 36.0 | 36.1 | 41.6 |
| keep up with political affairs | 46.5 | 46.5 | 49.8 | 47.1 | 54.4 | 56.9 | 43.4 | 45.3 | 49.9 | 46.8 | 51.5 | 63.3 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 86.9 | 88.5 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 87.5 | 89.0 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 92.1 | 90.8 | 88.8 | 92.1 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 74.0 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 79.8 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 78.0 | 80.5 | 81.6 | 83.2 | 80.6 | 81.4 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 39.4 | 48.7 | 45.4 | 51.2 | 48.7 | 49.5 | 44.8 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 56.1 | 51.1 | 56.6 |
| too many rights for criminals | 56.1 | 53.2 | 52.6 | 53.7 | 52.3 | 43.8 | 43.1 | 40.8 | 37.7 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 29.9 |
| people should be paid equally | 23.1 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 28.3 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 25.9 | 19.5 | 16.0 |
| women's activities best in home | 36.1 | 33.9 | 31.6 | 37.4 | 35.2 | 25.6 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 6.0 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 74.5 | 75.8 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 70.7 | 71.9 | 68.5 | 71.2 | 72.1 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 69.3 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 50.3 | 56.1 | 55.9 | 58.6 | 55.3 | 57.8 | 43.6 | 49.5 | 51.2 | 53.7 | 47.2 | 55.9 |
| discourage large families | 73.5 | 74.7 | 78.2 | 65.3 | 67.1 | 72.9 | 68.2 | 69.3 | 74.7 | 61.4 | 63.0 | 71.4 |
| women should get job equality | 90.7 | 89.0 | 90.5 | 89.2 | 90.9 | 94.3 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 96.6 | 98.4 |
| can do little to change society | 42.5 | 44.5 | 45.5 | 46.8 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 34.6 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 39.5 | 35.1 | 33.1 |
| col regulate students off campus | 10.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 58.1 | 52.9 | 50.3 | 57.8 | 46.3 | 33.2 | 45.7 | 39.1 | 36.0 | 42.8 | 35.8 | 21.7 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 76.5 | 77.6 | 79.1 | 74.9 | 77.2 | 75.1 | 78.2 | 80.8 | 82.1 | 75.8 | 79.0 | 79.8 |
| abolish college grades | 31.6 | 32.5 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 34.0 | 25.7 | 32.8 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 34.1 | 28.9 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 24.2 | 25.0 | 30.8 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 33.1 | 21.1 | 24.1 | 28.4 | 23.9 | 21.7 | 32.4 |
| regulate student publications | 25.8 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 25.5 | 22.8 | 17.0 | 25.7 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 24.0 | 24.9 | 12.9 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 22.5 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 25.4 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 17.5 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 18.9 | 19.7 | 11.4 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 35.1 | 35.4 | 31.8 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 27.7 | 35.6 | 33.6 | 32.9 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 27.7 |
| col too lax on student protests | 37.2 | 31.7 | 31.0 | 34.8 | 32.5 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 25.8 | 23.5 | 27.2 | 29.5 | 19.8 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 22.8 | 25.7 | 16.4 | 30.0 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 23.0 | 26.3 | 15.5 | 29.6 | 24.4 | 19.0 |
| use same degree standard for all | 78.8 | 77.9 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 81.5 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 76.1 | 76.5 | 75.2 | 81.2 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.6 |
| liberal | 32.6 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 36.6 | 38.8 | 44.8 | 29.3 | 35.1 | 39.4 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 49.7 |
| middle-of-the-road | 49.0 | 45.5 | 42.1 | 44.1 | 42.8 | 37.1 | 56.2 | 52.1 | 47.3 | 49.5 | 47.9 | 36.4 |
| conservative | 16.0 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 11.1 |
| far right | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| presently engaged | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 31.8 | 30.0 | 30.9 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 38.5 | 36.2 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 27.1 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 48.3 | 47.3 | 46.3 | 48.7 | 51.9 | 46.7 | 44.7 | 45.9 | 46.8 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 51.9 |
| not dating in recent months | 17.9 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 23.0 | 14.0 | 16.1 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 14.6 | 20.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR UNIVERSITIES

| | MEN | | | | | | WOMEN | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | | Public Universities | | | Private Universities | | |
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 99.4 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| one | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| two | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| three | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| four | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 or more | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 19.0 | 20.3 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 14.5 | 12.9 | 10.8 | 14.1 |
| one | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| two | 48.9 | 45.8 | 52.1 | 42.8 | 44.8 | 47.7 | 45.8 | 43.4 | 48.7 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 46.1 |
| three | 19.1 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 23.3 | 23.3 | 18.5 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 19.3 |
| four | 5.9 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 9.8 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 10.7 |
| 5 or more | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 16.2 | 20.1 | 20.9 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 26.4 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 22.0 |
| change career choice | 14.8 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 25.5 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 25.5 |
| fail one or more courses | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| graduate with honors | 9.9 | 9.1 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 23.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 17.2 |
| be elected to student office | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 16.4 | 13.8 | 18.0 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 21.8 | 20.7 | 23.2 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 18.2 | 40.0 | 52.2 | 20.1 | 26.4 | 36.9 | 22.6 | 33.6 | 56.1 | 22.3 | 33.7 | 51.0 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| be elected to an honor society | 5.5 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 15.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 14.0 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 37.1 | 38.3 | 46.6 | 44.3 | 53.2 | 61.1 | 37.2 | 38.6 | 42.7 | 41.4 | 48.0 | 54.8 |
| need extra time to complete degr | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 |
| work at outside job | 26.7 | 22.0 | 17.1 | 36.1 | 25.4 | 19.7 | 29.6 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 34.0 | 28.6 | 27.4 |
| seek vocational counseling | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 18.9 |
| seek individual counseling | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| enroll in honors courses | 10.0 | 9.1 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 29.1 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 23.9 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 77.4 | 73.9 | 79.6 | 74.7 | 81.6 | 89.7 | 77.3 | 79.1 | 83.6 | 79.2 | 86.4 | 92.7 |
| drop out temporarily | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| drop out permanently | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| transfer to another college | 9.1 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 3.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 5.7 |
| enter armed forces | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| be satisfied with college | 53.2 | 48.4 | 55.2 | 48.6 | 58.1 | 71.8 | 64.0 | 61.6 | 65.7 | 56.4 | 68.4 | 75.3 |
| be more successful than most | 24.0 | 21.3 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 22.7 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 12.1 |
| find a job in preferred field | 60.8 | 51.2 | 58.3 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 60.9 | 59.6 | 50.8 | 52.9 | 59.1 | 62.5 | 56.1 |
| marry while in college | 7.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 9.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 3.8 |
| marry within a year after col | 17.4 | 13.1 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 22.4 | 20.0 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 12.9 |

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '**' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 17 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| 18 | 74.8 | 84.2 | 81.9 | 77.4 | 79.2 | 81.3 | 78.8 | 70.0 | 77.2 | 80.7 | 80.5 | 82.7 | 80.5 |
| 19 | 17.1 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 14.8 |
| 20 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 3.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 21 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 22 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 23-25 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 26-29 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 30 or older | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 96.3 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 95.3 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 94.6 | 97.3 | 96.5 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| not a U.S. citizen | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 80.9 | 93.0 | 93.3 | 85.3 | 90.5 | 93.2 | 89.5 | 69.6 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 90.0 | 96.1 | 94.9 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 16.3 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 12.6 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 29.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| American Indian | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Oriental | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Other | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 95.6 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 95.3 | 97.2 | 97.8 | 96.7 | 93.0 | 96.5 | 98.2 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.6 |
| 1972 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 1971 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 1970 or earlier | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| never completed high school | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 6.5 | 4.3 | 13.2 | 6.0 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 26.3 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 13.1 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 10.6 |
| A- | 9.9 | 7.7 | 15.4 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 28.8 | 7.7 | 12.0 | 18.1 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 17.2 |
| B+ | 23.5 | 21.0 | 29.9 | 21.8 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 26.5 | 20.1 | 21.3 | 26.8 | 21.7 | 24.6 | 26.3 |
| B | 27.1 | 30.2 | 26.0 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.4 | 13.0 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 28.2 | 27.7 | 24.0 |
| B- | 14.7 | 18.4 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 3.9 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 15.8 | 14.1 | 11.6 |
| C+ | 9.7 | 12.1 | 3.9 | 10.3 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 9.7 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| C | 8.3 | 6.1 | 1.8 | 7.6 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 12.2 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 3.8 |
| D | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 10.6 | 9.5 | 2.5 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 14.5 | 10.0 |
| 6-10 miles | 12.8 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 8.9 | 15.7 | 10.1 |
| 11-50 miles | 26.5 | 20.8 | 13.8 | 19.7 | 23.7 | 13.8 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 19.6 | 13.5 | 20.7 | 30.1 | 14.9 |
| 51-100 miles | 18.2 | 12.2 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 20.4 | 10.5 | 15.6 |
| 101-500 miles | 29.3 | 45.5 | 39.7 | 33.0 | 29.0 | 45.7 | 42.5 | 40.4 | 37.6 | 41.3 | 28.2 | 22.9 | 31.7 |
| more than 500 miles | 2.7 | 1.1 | 23.6 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 22.1 | 35.1 | 27.4 | 13.7 | 20.5 | 10.7 | 6.2 | 17.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 48.1 | 44.9 | 19.0 | 32.9 | 28.8 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 48.9 | 42.5 | 35.2 | 32.7 | 29.9 | 35.0 |
| one other | 21.8 | 24.6 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 16.4 | 9.8 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 20.7 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 23.9 |
| two others | 15.2 | 16.6 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 19.4 | 18.9 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 17.1 | 17.5 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 20.5 |
| three others | 7.3 | 7.8 | 17.0 | 13.4 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 16.8 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 11.1 |
| four others | 3.5 | 3.6 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 16.1 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 5.0 |
| five others | 2.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 10.9 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| more than five others | 1.8 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 42.1 | 42.2 | 17.8 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 43.4 | 38.9 | 31.1 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 29.9 |
| one other | 28.3 | 29.2 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 18.7 | 25.6 | 28.4 | 27.3 | 29.8 | 26.6 | 28.4 |
| two others | 17.3 | 17.4 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 | 25.0 | 24.1 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 21.8 | 24.2 | 25.1 | 23.4 |
| three others | 7.1 | 6.9 | 16.7 | 13.4 | 14.6 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 13.0 | 11.1 |
| four others | 2.8 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 |
| five others | 1.4 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| more than five others | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 6.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 9.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 70.3 | 77.9 | 79.4 | 71.0 | 76.5 | 83.9 | 86.9 | 72.2 | 83.2 | 84.6 | 78.4 | 84.0 | 81.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 14.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 4.9 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 4.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 30.9 | 32.6 | 22.0 | 27.9 | 21.9 | 14.4 | 7.5 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 20.8 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 24.8 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 38.2 | 43.8 | 46.8 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 27.3 | 34.3 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 35.8 | 35.3 | 35.0 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 11.6 | 10.3 | 16.6 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 17.6 | 30.8 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 14.9 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 13.7 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 7.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 7.1 | 11.2 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 13.2 | 12.2 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 9.0 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 10.0 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 9.5 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| other | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 9.2 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 12.5 |
| wanted to live away from home | 15.1 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 28.0 | 31.3 | 19.5 | 23.9 | 27.5 | 23.7 | 16.3 | 28.9 |
| teacher advised me | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| has a good academic reputation | 47.0 | 42.5 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 61.9 | 74.6 | 85.6 | 50.3 | 59.8 | 74.0 | 54.6 | 67.6 | 69.0 |
| offered financial assistance | 16.0 | 13.1 | 21.6 | 24.3 | 29.9 | 28.4 | 22.3 | 36.9 | 31.3 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 25.7 | 37.4 |
| advice of someone who attended | 21.9 | 22.9 | 16.1 | 17.2 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 21.2 | 23.2 | 21.2 | 25.6 |
| offers special educ program | 25.7 | 29.2 | 43.7 | 41.9 | 32.2 | 24.0 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 23.9 |
| has low tuition | 27.1 | 33.2 | 27.9 | 10.7 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 5.3 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 8.4 |
| wanted to live at home | 15.6 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 10.0 | 13.9 | 7.7 |
| could not get a job | 2.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 22.1 | 19.5 | 17.5 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 19.3 | 18.0 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 15.5 |
| one | 30.9 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 31.2 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 32.7 | 26.6 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 24.8 | 25.0 | 22.1 |
| two | 21.8 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 21.6 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 |
| three | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 15.6 |
| 4 or more | 11.9 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 16.2 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 29.5 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 42.7 | 44.8 | 50.5 | 44.0 | 47.9 | 47.1 | 48.5 | 41.7 | 44.6 | 47.3 | 42.7 | 45.2 | 44.7 |
| one | 29.2 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 27.8 | 28.3 | 26.9 | 25.9 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 24.3 | 23.4 | 21.9 |
| two | 16.2 | 16.9 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 16.1 | 15.8 | 16.7 |
| three | 6.6 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 4 or more | 5.3 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 61.0 | 61.8 | 59.7 | 62.1 | 58.9 | 54.9 | 51.9 | 62.2 | 62.2 | 56.3 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 53.1 |
| one | 31.4 | 30.0 | 31.8 | 30.7 | 33.2 | 35.0 | 36.5 | 29.6 | 31.0 | 34.4 | 31.8 | 30.2 | 31.4 |
| two | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 10.7 |
| three | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| 4 or more | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 90.0 | 93.3 | 92.5 | 91.1 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 87.7 | 92.6 | 93.7 | 90.6 | 91.7 | 91.5 |
| yes, part-time | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| no | 8.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 10.2 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 94.1 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 94.7 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 91.7 | 95.8 | 96.7 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.5 |
| yes, part-time | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| no | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 41.9 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 34.8 | 32.4 | 28.8 | 30.3 | 41.3 | 36.2 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 25.2 |
| yes, part-time | 14.4 | 19.9 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 15.6 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 14.4 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 18.3 |
| no | 43.7 | 45.2 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 51.6 | 44.3 | 47.0 | 54.5 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 56.4 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 40.0 | 31.2 | 29.5 | 31.8 | 28.8 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 39.8 | 33.5 | 24.6 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 21.6 |
| yes, part-time | 14.0 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 15.8 |
| no | 46.0 | 50.7 | 53.6 | 52.3 | 57.2 | 60.0 | 58.3 | 46.3 | 50.9 | 59.7 | 58.8 | 59.6 | 62.6 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 22.2 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 21.3 | 13.9 | 14.5 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 14.1 | 20.5 | 18.2 | 14.8 |
| less than \$500 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 37.4 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 31.4 | 36.2 | 33.1 | 32.2 | 34.1 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 29.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 22.6 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 22.2 | 26.6 | 29.3 | 25.2 | 25.3 | 27.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 15.7 | 18.1 | 14.5 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 20.7 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| \$10,000 or more | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 16.7 | 11.7 | 28.7 | 18.0 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 22.1 | 12.2 | 8.5 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 12.3 |
| no | 83.3 | 88.3 | 71.3 | 82.0 | 89.2 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 77.9 | 87.8 | 91.5 | 85.9 | 88.6 | 87.7 |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 12.5 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 16.3 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 10.1 | 7.7 | 6.6 |
| no | 87.5 | 92.0 | 93.3 | 89.4 | 92.9 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 83.7 | 92.2 | 94.9 | 89.9 | 92.3 | 93.4 |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 4.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 8.4 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 10.0 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.3 |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 6.9 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 14.6 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 10.9 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 15.3 | 12.7 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 16.7 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.0 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 15.2 | 11.1 | 12.5 | 11.2 | 13.5 | 6.6 | 10.7 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 12.3 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 2.5 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 5.2 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 1.6 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| \$50,000 or more | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 16.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 7.5 |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 9.1 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 11.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| some high school | 14.8 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 17.0 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 7.4 |
| high school graduate | 26.6 | 32.6 | 24.8 | 26.8 | 21.8 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 16.6 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 21.6 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| some college | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| college degree | 16.0 | 15.0 | 20.0 | 18.7 | 22.6 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 13.8 | 19.9 | 24.9 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 22.6 |
| some graduate school | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| graduate degree | 10.2 | 8.4 | 15.5 | 12.9 | 20.2 | 27.6 | 42.5 | 13.1 | 18.5 | 27.2 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 18.2 |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 4.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| some high school | 13.7 | 10.6 | 8.1 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 15.7 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 5.7 |
| high school graduate | 41.9 | 49.5 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 36.5 | 27.4 | 15.5 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 27.1 | 44.9 | 46.3 | 35.6 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 6.5 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.5 |
| some college | 15.4 | 14.3 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 17.3 |
| college degree | 11.7 | 10.2 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 17.2 | 25.2 | 32.0 | 12.4 | 20.0 | 26.7 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 20.7 |
| some graduate school | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| graduate degree | 4.3 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 16.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 6.6 | 8.5 | 12.5 | 4.5 | 14.6 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 12.2 | 7.2 | 12.4 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| some high school | 10.4 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| high school graduate | 40.2 | 51.0 | 32.1 | 41.3 | 19.2 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 29.6 | 30.5 | 31.5 | 25.5 | 32.0 | 21.3 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.6 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 10.9 |
| some college | 19.7 | 3.9 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 20.6 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 12.3 | 21.6 |
| college degree | 11.7 | 14.5 | 18.1 | 14.3 | 26.4 | 31.5 | 22.0 | 18.1 | 23.1 | 18.6 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 14.5 |
| some graduate school | 2.4 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| graduate degree | 4.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 15.8 | 20.4 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 5.4 | 16.8 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| business management | 7.5 | 4.8 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 5.4 |
| business (other) | 7.7 | 5.9 | 1.8 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 7.3 |
| clergy or religious worker | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 8.4 | 10.9 | 9.0 |
| educator (college teacher) | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| educator (secondary) | 8.1 | 10.2 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| educator (elementary) | 6.4 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| educator (specialist) | 5.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| engineer | 3.6 | 2.1 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| farmer or forester | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 9.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.2 |
| homemaker | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| home economist or dietician | 0.8 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| lawyer | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| nurse | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 5.0 |
| research scientist | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| service worker | 1.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 0.5 |
| skilled worker | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| social or welfare worker | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| technologist | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| other occupation | 5.6 | 5.6 | 24.6 | 6.3 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| undecided | 12.9 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 14.4 |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| arts (fine and performing) | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 |
| biological sciences | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 10.2 |
| business | 15.9 | 11.3 | 3.8 | 25.8 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 2.5 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 13.6 |
| education | 19.3 | 26.4 | 17.6 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 18.9 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 9.8 |
| English | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 7.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| engineering | 3.8 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| health professions | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 16.2 | 13.9 | 11.2 |
| history and geography | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| home economics | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| humanities (other) | 2.1 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| mathematics and statistics | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| physics and chemistry | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| physical sciences (other) | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| psychology | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| social sciences (other) | 6.0 | 4.7 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.0 |
| social work | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| technical fields | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| other fields | 4.6 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| undecided | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 6.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 54.4 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 51.3 | 46.4 | 39.8 | 28.1 | 48.5 | 47.7 | 42.0 | 55.0 | 52.9 | 51.4 |
| rapid advancement | 36.2 | 30.6 | 31.2 | 40.0 | 27.3 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 23.7 | 33.6 | 32.5 | 28.1 |
| high anticipated earnings | 43.9 | 36.8 | 31.3 | 45.4 | 33.1 | 31.6 | 20.6 | 36.6 | 33.0 | 28.9 | 38.5 | 35.8 | 33.5 |
| respected occupation | 33.1 | 24.8 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 26.4 | 23.3 | 17.1 | 29.8 | 27.0 | 22.5 | 33.2 | 30.6 | 29.5 |
| independence | 40.0 | 35.0 | 32.3 | 42.7 | 40.5 | 45.6 | 54.9 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 40.0 | 36.7 | 36.3 | 40.3 |
| chance for steady progress | 48.7 | 44.0 | 45.5 | 55.1 | 43.3 | 42.5 | 38.9 | 44.7 | 41.7 | 40.5 | 46.9 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| contribution to society | 50.0 | 48.9 | 55.1 | 45.2 | 52.9 | 53.5 | 56.5 | 57.3 | 57.5 | 55.3 | 59.7 | 57.7 | 57.6 |
| avoid pressure | 19.0 | 17.0 | 13.7 | 19.1 | 15.9 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 17.6 |
| work with ideas | 50.0 | 50.9 | 49.4 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 56.3 | 67.7 | 49.0 | 49.7 | 52.5 | 50.3 | 48.1 | 53.6 |
| be helpful to others | 66.2 | 66.8 | 66.0 | 60.1 | 67.1 | 64.5 | 62.2 | 74.3 | 70.0 | 66.7 | 73.8 | 71.4 | 70.9 |
| work with people | 66.0 | 65.1 | 64.0 | 61.7 | 65.8 | 60.3 | 57.8 | 70.5 | 68.5 | 63.1 | 73.1 | 69.3 | 69.4 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 70.1 | 72.3 | 74.1 | 71.8 | 73.4 | 74.9 | 82.5 | 72.0 | 71.4 | 73.3 | 71.6 | 72.6 | 74.3 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 1.9 | 3.9 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 1.8 |
| 16-18 hrs | 40.4 | 42.3 | 52.3 | 44.6 | 49.3 | 60.0 | 42.1 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 38.0 | 42.4 | 45.4 | 64.5 |
| 12-15 hrs | 55.0 | 51.1 | 29.6 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 32.4 | 45.8 | 56.0 | 50.6 | 50.6 | 50.1 | 41.6 | 30.8 |
| 9-11 hrs | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 1.5 | 5.9 | 0.9 |
| 6-8 hrs | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 40.0 | 29.9 | 8.2 | 21.5 | 25.2 | 8.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 26.7 | 46.3 | 21.2 |
| other private home or apartment | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| college dormitory | 55.6 | 67.9 | 87.9 | 67.5 | 73.2 | 86.7 | 96.5 | 86.1 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 69.1 | 49.6 | 77.7 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| other campus housing | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.4 |
| other | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 26.2 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 30.7 | 10.2 | 6.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Episcopal | 2.7 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Jewish | 4.4 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 7.6 | 13.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Lutheran | 4.7 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 10.3 | 15.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Methodist | 13.8 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 18.2 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Muslim | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Presbyterian | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 12.9 | 13.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Roman Catholic | 23.5 | 43.4 | 38.1 | 31.5 | 26.0 | 23.7 | 15.3 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 78.7 | 84.1 | 82.8 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| other Protestant | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 11.4 | 7.2 | 2.7 | 15.3 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| other religion | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 12.2 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| none | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 17.5 | 31.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.6 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 33.7 | 26.5 | 47.8 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 36.9 | 40.4 | 22.8 | 33.0 | 35.5 | 27.4 | 26.1 | 28.3 |
| some concern | 48.1 | 55.0 | 39.4 | 47.8 | 49.1 | 46.8 | 45.9 | 47.8 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 51.8 | 52.0 | 48.7 |
| major concern | 18.3 | 18.5 | 12.7 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 13.7 | 29.4 | 17.4 | 15.4 | 20.8 | 21.9 | 23.0 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 30.0 | 21.5 | 44.7 | 27.0 | 26.9 | 23.6 | 24.3 | 29.3 | 26.5 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 50.3 | 52.9 | 40.6 | 45.1 | 49.0 | 47.4 | 46.3 | 47.2 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 47.7 | 48.7 | 46.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 15.5 | 19.6 | 11.7 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 16.8 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 24.5 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 89.5 | 89.2 | 95.3 | 85.8 | 92.3 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 87.5 | 92.2 | 94.7 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 91.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 48.6 | 39.6 | 52.8 | 45.3 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 44.7 | 50.2 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 42.1 | 39.7 | 39.7 |
| \$1-499 | 37.2 | 42.7 | 34.4 | 35.5 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 38.5 | 34.4 | 37.7 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 41.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 7.7 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 12.4 | 12.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.1 | 97.9 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 97.6 | 98.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 18.0 | 18.1 | 29.2 | 17.2 | 12.1 | 9.4 | 6.0 | 20.7 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 16.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 27.8 | 25.5 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 15.2 | 12.6 | 7.0 | 24.8 | 15.8 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 6.4 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 15.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 19.3 | 14.5 | 18.2 | 14.2 | 11.8 | 18.0 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 17.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 17.7 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 16.3 | 29.9 | 35.8 | 23.6 | 21.2 | 24.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 23.3 | 40.4 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 17.1 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 9.2 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.0 | 96.1 | 96.8 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.7 | 97.4 | 95.6 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 95.4 | 96.8 | 95.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Support From Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 90.8 | 93.5 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 94.9 | 89.7 | 92.8 | 94.6 | 92.0 | 93.7 | 92.5 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 5.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Support From Personal Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 98.4 | 99.2 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 99.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 63.9 | 58.7 | 49.6 | 57.0 | 44.4 | 47.0 | 51.6 | 35.8 | 38.1 | 42.9 | 40.5 | 46.3 | 35.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 19.2 | 16.2 | 12.0 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 15.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 9.8 | 14.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 10.4 | 6.1 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 17.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 13.4 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 13.2 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 | 23.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 5.2 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 18.7 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 11.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 81.2 | 83.4 | 75.2 | 65.8 | 65.5 | 69.8 | 67.8 | 59.8 | 67.2 | 72.6 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 63.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 16.4 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 12.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 8.9 | 16.6 | 14.2 | 9.6 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 14.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.6 | 93.1 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 91.8 | 86.8 | 87.9 | 92.4 | 87.8 | 86.5 | 90.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 94.5 | 95.4 | 82.9 | 94.1 | 93.3 | 94.8 | 93.8 | 91.6 | 93.7 | 94.8 | 92.4 | 94.2 | 92.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 12.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 99.0 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 99.8 |
| yes, served in southeast Asia | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 20.1 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 38.8 | 20.8 | 22.5 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 23.7 |
| be an authority in my field | 65.1 | 62.8 | 64.4 | 66.3 | 62.6 | 62.9 | 61.0 | 61.8 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 59.7 | 62.7 | 61.0 |
| influence political structure | 15.3 | 11.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 19.6 | 23.9 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 17.7 |
| influence social values | 33.1 | 30.4 | 31.2 | 31.0 | 33.2 | 31.7 | 35.4 | 41.0 | 35.4 | 33.7 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 36.9 |
| raise a family | 55.9 | 54.8 | 60.3 | 57.7 | 59.2 | 51.4 | 41.4 | 56.8 | 57.0 | 54.1 | 62.9 | 58.8 | 58.5 |
| have admin. responsibility | 28.1 | 24.6 | 26.2 | 30.4 | 21.9 | 20.3 | 13.0 | 25.5 | 23.4 | 19.6 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 23.2 |
| be very well-off financially | 56.0 | 53.6 | 50.1 | 59.6 | 48.8 | 47.6 | 35.4 | 43.9 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 51.3 | 47.6 | 48.0 |
| help others in difficulty | 66.6 | 65.7 | 67.1 | 63.6 | 70.6 | 66.6 | 63.9 | 73.4 | 71.2 | 68.5 | 74.9 | 73.1 | 72.8 |
| be successful in my own business | 42.7 | 34.3 | 30.2 | 46.7 | 39.5 | 40.1 | 28.6 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 36.6 | 41.4 | 38.4 | 38.3 |
| be involved in environ. cleanup | 34.0 | 30.6 | 33.5 | 36.9 | 32.7 | 37.1 | 36.7 | 33.1 | 33.5 | 31.7 | 35.2 | 31.1 | 33.4 |
| develop philosophy of life | 69.8 | 68.2 | 72.5 | 72.1 | 75.2 | 75.9 | 83.0 | 76.2 | 75.2 | 77.5 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 77.7 |
| become a community leader | 32.9 | 30.0 | 32.6 | 32.0 | 32.0 | 32.8 | 35.6 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 38.4 | 35.1 | 35.4 |
| keep up with political affairs | 42.9 | 40.8 | 48.9 | 43.7 | 46.3 | 53.0 | 59.0 | 39.9 | 41.6 | 49.5 | 46.1 | 50.5 | 50.8 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.2 | 89.9 | 90.7 | 93.4 | 86.6 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 87.2 | 89.3 | 87.9 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 78.6 | 78.1 | 75.1 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 76.6 | 82.8 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 74.4 | 80.1 | 80.6 | 78.1 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 45.2 | 46.4 | 43.4 | 51.9 | 49.2 | 51.2 | 65.5 | 52.8 | 45.2 | 48.0 | 50.9 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| too many rights for criminals | 49.8 | 50.8 | 49.1 | 49.2 | 45.5 | 42.0 | 26.8 | 49.1 | 50.7 | 44.6 | 50.9 | 47.6 | 44.3 |
| people should be paid equally | 27.8 | 24.4 | 20.8 | 25.7 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 21.4 | 29.9 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 28.4 | 25.4 | 22.1 |
| women's activities best in home | 29.8 | 27.1 | 26.7 | 29.1 | 27.2 | 21.8 | 11.2 | 41.1 | 32.3 | 24.7 | 32.7 | 27.4 | 26.2 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 73.2 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 72.0 | 68.4 | 69.5 | 74.4 | 73.0 | 71.8 | 67.8 | 72.4 | 76.0 | 71.6 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 46.4 | 49.1 | 43.1 | 52.1 | 46.5 | 56.3 | 68.8 | 34.2 | 38.0 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 46.4 | 43.8 |
| discourage large families | 66.0 | 63.7 | 69.0 | 64.9 | 70.5 | 76.1 | 83.1 | 60.4 | 71.4 | 74.6 | 46.6 | 49.2 | 51.7 |
| women should get job equality | 92.4 | 92.9 | 94.3 | 92.9 | 94.1 | 95.2 | 97.3 | 89.7 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 93.2 |
| can do little to change society | 39.5 | 43.5 | 37.7 | 42.9 | 39.1 | 39.2 | 37.4 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 38.7 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 35.9 |
| col regulate students off campus | 10.7 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 24.5 | 13.6 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 8.9 | 9.9 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 58.9 | 52.0 | 48.5 | 52.3 | 44.1 | 36.6 | 20.0 | 53.0 | 46.5 | 37.4 | 48.3 | 44.4 | 41.0 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 75.3 | 77.7 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 81.3 | 70.6 | 75.1 | 76.8 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 75.6 |
| abolish college grades | 35.4 | 37.2 | 27.5 | 39.7 | 32.0 | 30.4 | 32.8 | 34.1 | 35.9 | 31.4 | 36.8 | 35.5 | 36.6 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 21.8 | 21.6 | 20.4 | 26.9 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 34.7 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 28.2 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 24.5 |
| regulate student publications | 33.2 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 26.7 | 27.6 | 17.5 | 11.1 | 50.2 | 33.9 | 23.4 | 31.4 | 27.3 | 24.5 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 24.3 | 20.1 | 25.1 | 20.8 | 22.6 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 35.1 | 24.2 | 18.3 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 20.5 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 41.4 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 36.9 | 34.9 | 32.5 | 37.1 | 52.1 | 40.6 | 33.1 | 37.5 | 32.2 | 33.3 |
| col too lax on student protests | 37.0 | 34.6 | 39.7 | 34.7 | 35.6 | 27.7 | 17.6 | 47.8 | 39.8 | 29.9 | 37.4 | 34.1 | 31.1 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 31.0 | 24.6 | 23.0 | 31.8 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 22.6 | 34.7 | 29.7 | 24.4 | 37.4 | 31.2 | 33.6 |
| use same degree standard for all | 77.1 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 76.9 | 79.0 | 75.5 | 77.0 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 75.7 | 76.9 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| liberal | 32.4 | 32.7 | 28.9 | 36.6 | 36.4 | 40.9 | 56.4 | 30.6 | 29.8 | 34.6 | 31.6 | 35.4 | 34.7 |
| middle-of-the-road | 50.8 | 54.1 | 50.2 | 47.5 | 46.5 | 41.4 | 27.5 | 44.7 | 50.3 | 47.0 | 52.9 | 50.9 | 49.3 |
| conservative | 14.1 | 11.8 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 8.7 | 20.7 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 14.0 |
| far right | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| presently engaged | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 34.9 | 35.0 | 37.9 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 30.2 | 32.0 | 35.1 | 34.2 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 31.5 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 45.2 | 46.6 | 44.2 | 45.2 | 46.9 | 45.5 | 43.6 | 42.1 | 44.3 | 45.3 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.1 |
| not dating in recent months | 15.5 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 20.5 | 21.0 |

**ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR FOUR-YEAR COLLEGES**

| | 4-Year Public Colleges | | | 4-Year Private Nonsectarian Colleges | | | | 4-Year Protestant Colleges | | | 4-Year Catholic Colleges | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Very High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity | Low Selectivity | Medium Selectivity | High Selectivity |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 98.2 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.7 | 98.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.7 |
| one | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| two | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| three | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| four | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 or more | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 14.9 | 16.2 | 11.6 | 15.3 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 17.0 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 12.2 |
| one | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| two | 46.5 | 41.3 | 43.6 | 44.7 | 46.5 | 49.0 | 53.6 | 43.9 | 47.1 | 49.2 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 30.6 |
| three | 20.5 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 20.5 | 15.9 | 21.5 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| four | 9.6 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 17.1 |
| 5 or more | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 14.8 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 16.9 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 21.3 | 31.6 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 21.6 | 11.1 | 12.7 | 16.7 |
| change career choice | 15.0 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 23.4 | 35.5 | 13.4 | 15.8 | 23.1 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 17.7 |
| fail one or more courses | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| graduate with honors | 8.9 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 14.0 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.0 |
| be elected to student office | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 13.9 | 16.2 | 18.2 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 21.1 | 22.1 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 14.6 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 18.2 | 29.2 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 12.8 | 32.8 | 68.1 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 25.3 | 17.0 | 12.9 | 11.5 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| be elected to an honor society | 4.5 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 31.3 | 31.5 | 39.0 | 40.1 | 49.8 | 44.6 | 47.4 | 30.5 | 33.6 | 41.8 | 36.3 | 39.3 | 43.2 |
| need extra time to complete degn | 5.2 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 4.8 |
| work at outside job | 32.9 | 32.6 | 16.1 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 21.9 | 24.6 | 32.8 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 31.7 |
| seek vocational counseling | 12.1 | 11.1 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 19.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 13.5 |
| seek individual counseling | 5.9 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.3 |
| enroll in honors courses | 6.8 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 24.3 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 11.1 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 70.4 | 74.9 | 84.2 | 70.6 | 80.3 | 82.0 | 89.3 | 64.1 | 73.6 | 80.9 | 70.7 | 78.8 | 77.2 |
| drop out temporarily | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 5.4 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| drop out permanently | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| transfer to another college | 17.9 | 11.2 | 13.9 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 14.4 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 8.3 | 15.4 |
| enter armed forces | 1.4 | 0.6 | 8.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| be satisfied with college | 52.9 | 57.4 | 60.0 | 61.1 | 60.7 | 61.9 | 71.3 | 61.8 | 60.7 | 63.7 | 54.4 | 60.6 | 61.8 |
| be more successful than most | 20.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 21.0 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 15.3 |
| find a job in preferred field | 56.9 | 54.0 | 61.0 | 64.7 | 60.5 | 48.9 | 41.7 | 58.6 | 55.3 | 52.2 | 57.2 | 55.1 | 51.5 |
| marry while in college | 9.3 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.1 |
| marry within a year after col | 18.8 | 16.7 | 23.2 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 15.6 | 9.0 | 19.5 | 20.7 | 17.9 | 19.3 | 15.0 | 18.3 |

(**)

This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '(**)' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1)

Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2)

Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|--|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 17 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 18 | 75.1 | 75.0 | 70.1 | 61.8 | 81.9 | 79.7 | 76.2 | 66.5 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 73.1 | 64.0 |
| 19 | 15.1 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 12.0 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 21.0 |
| 20 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 21 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 22 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 23-25 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 26-29 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| 30 or older | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| Citizenship | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | 94.7 | 97.0 | 96.4 | 90.1 | 94.2 | 96.6 | 96.6 | 90.6 | 94.5 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 90.3 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| not a U.S. citizen | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 5.9 |
| Racial Background (1) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | 93.8 | 94.3 | 85.1 | 75.2 | 92.6 | 93.4 | 83.1 | 74.4 | 93.2 | 93.8 | 84.1 | 74.8 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | 3.7 | 4.0 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 16.0 | 11.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 15.0 | 10.8 |
| American Indian | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.0 |
| Oriental | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 4.4 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 7.2 |
| Puerto Rican-American | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Other | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| Year Graduated From High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1973 | 92.0 | 94.4 | 91.1 | 87.7 | 95.0 | 96.8 | 94.5 | 91.0 | 93.4 | 95.5 | 92.8 | 89.2 |
| 1972 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 1971 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 1970 or earlier | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| never completed high school | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 |
| Average Grade in High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | 4.7 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 11.7 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 9.0 |
| A- | 5.4 | 10.6 | 6.4 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 16.2 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 8.8 | 11.6 |
| B+ | 15.7 | 19.8 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 23.7 | 21.8 | 20.3 | 22.7 | 20.0 | 19.4 |
| B | 25.5 | 24.0 | 24.1 | 20.5 | 29.5 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 22.1 |
| B- | 19.6 | 16.5 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 13.8 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 12.5 | 16.9 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 14.2 |
| C+ | 14.9 | 11.9 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| C | 13.7 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 6.8 | 11.1 | 11.7 |
| D | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Distance From Home to College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | 15.4 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 16.9 | 14.6 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 17.6 |
| 6-10 miles | 20.7 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 15.1 | 19.3 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 14.9 | 20.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 15.0 |
| 11-50 miles | 27.2 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 28.4 | 21.8 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 21.2 | 22.2 | 25.8 |
| 51-100 miles | 11.2 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| 101-500 miles | 20.2 | 36.8 | 31.6 | 15.2 | 22.8 | 35.2 | 31.7 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 36.0 | 31.6 | 15.6 |
| more than 500 miles | 5.4 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 8.5 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 11.7 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|--|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Number of College Applications | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 34.8 | 54.4 | 53.7 | 63.8 | 33.8 | 54.9 | 54.2 | 65.8 | 34.3 | 54.6 | 53.9 | 64.7 |
| one other | 18.4 | 20.3 | 18.7 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 22.0 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 17.1 |
| two others | 17.5 | 13.0 | 14.2 | 10.3 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 17.5 | 12.8 | 13.8 | 10.1 |
| three others | 12.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 12.8 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 4.9 |
| four others | 7.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 8.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| five others | 4.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| more than five others | 4.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Number of College Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| this college only | 31.4 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 55.4 | 29.4 | 47.2 | 45.6 | 55.8 | 30.4 | 47.4 | 46.3 | 55.6 |
| one other | 26.3 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 22.9 | 25.7 | 27.4 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 23.8 |
| two others | 20.7 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 12.6 | 21.3 | 15.8 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 21.0 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 12.8 |
| three others | 11.9 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 12.7 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 12.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 5.0 |
| four others | 5.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| five others | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| more than five others | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 12.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 11.5 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 38.5 | 10.9 | 21.7 | 27.0 | 40.5 | 11.8 | 21.8 | 30.5 | 39.4 | 11.3 | 21.7 | 28.6 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 42.9 | 58.9 | 51.2 | 44.6 | 43.7 | 65.2 | 56.3 | 43.2 | 43.3 | 61.8 | 53.7 | 44.0 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 6.7 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.9 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 1.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| other | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.7 |
| associate (or equivalent) | 7.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 10.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | 28.8 | 26.8 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 29.3 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 35.9 | 29.0 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 31.5 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | 29.5 | 29.9 | 28.8 | 29.4 | 37.1 | 34.6 | 35.2 | 29.3 | 33.1 | 32.1 | 32.0 | 29.3 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | 11.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.3 | 12.1 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | 9.1 | 12.7 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 8.7 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | 6.7 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| other | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 6.7 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| wanted to live away from home | 10.6 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 8.1 | 18.7 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 10.8 |
| teacher advised me | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 6.4 |
| has a good academic reputation | 40.7 | 50.2 | 46.4 | 43.5 | 50.2 | 61.0 | 59.1 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 55.3 | 52.7 | 45.3 |
| offered financial assistance | 13.2 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.8 | 13.0 | 21.0 | 18.8 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.2 |
| advice of someone who attended | 15.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 16.5 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 15.8 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 20.6 |
| offers special educ program | 26.7 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 26.4 | 36.9 | 31.9 | 33.5 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 26.7 | 28.0 | 28.7 |
| has low tuition | 31.3 | 21.5 | 23.7 | 23.4 | 32.8 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 32.0 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 24.5 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 12.0 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 8.4 |
| wanted to live at home | 14.3 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 15.0 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 16.7 |
| could not get a job | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 4.8 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 22.2 | 19.3 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 19.5 | 22.9 | 23.2 |
| one | 30.9 | 27.8 | 32.2 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 28.0 | 30.8 | 28.9 | 30.7 | 27.9 | 31.5 | 28.9 |
| two | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| three | 13.0 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 13.0 |
| 4 or more | 12.3 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 16.1 | 10.6 | 12.6 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 42.1 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 43.1 | 39.3 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 42.7 | 40.2 |
| one | 30.7 | 26.6 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 29.3 | 27.5 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 30.0 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 27.9 |
| two | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 17.5 |
| three | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 7.7 |
| 4 or more | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.7 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 62.7 | 60.5 | 63.8 | 61.4 | 59.0 | 57.4 | 61.8 | 58.6 | 61.0 | 59.0 | 62.8 | 60.2 |
| one | 29.9 | 31.1 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 32.7 | 33.3 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 30.5 |
| two | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 7.6 |
| three | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 4 or more | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Father Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 92.3 | 93.3 | 88.9 | 87.8 | 92.3 | 93.5 | 88.5 | 87.7 | 92.3 | 93.4 | 88.7 | 87.7 |
| yes, part-time | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| no | 6.6 | 5.7 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 95.9 | 96.1 | 93.9 | 92.8 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 93.5 | 92.3 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 93.7 | 92.6 |
| yes, part-time | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| no | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Mother Currently Employed | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 34.2 | 32.0 | 42.8 | 39.1 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 43.0 | 38.8 | 33.9 | 32.2 | 42.9 | 39.0 |
| yes, part-time | 19.7 | 18.4 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 19.7 | 17.8 | 13.0 | 13.6 |
| no | 46.1 | 49.6 | 44.1 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 50.2 | 44.2 | 48.1 | 46.4 | 49.9 | 44.1 | 47.5 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | 30.4 | 28.7 | 41.0 | 37.4 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 41.7 | 37.1 | 30.4 | 29.3 | 41.3 | 37.3 |
| yes, part-time | 18.2 | 16.4 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 19.0 | 15.2 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 18.6 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 13.3 |
| no | 51.3 | 54.9 | 46.4 | 49.0 | 50.8 | 54.8 | 46.1 | 49.7 | 51.1 | 54.8 | 46.2 | 49.4 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 13.7 | 8.4 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 26.4 | 21.7 | 29.7 | 30.9 | 19.6 | 14.6 | 20.0 | 21.2 |
| less than \$500 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 34.4 | 36.9 | 35.3 | 34.9 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 28.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 25.1 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 19.3 | 16.6 | 23.3 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 20.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 21.6 | 26.5 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 17.1 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 15.7 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 |
| \$10,000 or more | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
 FALL 1973
 WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 21.4 | 18.8 | 20.9 | 29.7 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 16.1 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 26.3 |
| no | 78.6 | 81.2 | 79.1 | 70.3 | 84.9 | 87.0 | 83.9 | 77.7 | 81.6 | 83.9 | 81.4 | 73.7 |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| yes | 13.6 | 11.1 | 15.1 | 17.7 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 12.9 | 16.9 | 12.8 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 17.4 |
| no | 86.4 | 88.9 | 84.9 | 82.3 | 88.1 | 91.4 | 87.1 | 83.1 | 87.2 | 90.1 | 86.0 | 82.6 |
| Estimated Parental Income | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 6.4 |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 7.1 |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 14.1 | 14.5 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 15.1 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 15.2 | 14.6 | 12.2 | 12.5 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | 18.7 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 13.9 | 12.9 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 13.7 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 8.8 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 4.5 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| \$50,000 or more | 2.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Father's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 5.8 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 8.2 | 10.9 |
| some high school | 16.5 | 11.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 13.9 | 13.8 |
| high school graduate | 32.9 | 30.4 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 29.9 | 26.7 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 31.5 | 28.7 | 25.1 | 24.5 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| some college | 12.6 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 15.6 | 13.6 | 16.1 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 13.1 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 16.0 |
| college degree | 15.5 | 17.9 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 17.1 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 17.1 |
| some graduate school | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| graduate degree | 10.3 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 12.6 |
| Mother's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 8.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 8.0 |
| some high school | 12.9 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 12.3 | 8.1 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| high school graduate | 49.7 | 45.3 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 45.1 | 39.6 | 35.9 | 33.9 | 47.5 | 42.6 | 37.4 | 35.4 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.1 |
| some college | 10.8 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 11.2 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 18.0 |
| college degree | 10.9 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 13.4 |
| some graduate school | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| graduate degree | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Spouse's Education | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 6.4 |
| some high school | 11.7 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 11.2 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 12.9 |
| high school graduate | 44.1 | 48.1 | 43.8 | 41.5 | 37.8 | 30.7 | 37.8 | 31.7 | 42.1 | 42.8 | 41.5 | 37.2 |
| post-secondary other than coll | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| some college | 10.8 | 9.7 | 16.3 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 20.9 | 25.7 | 29.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 19.9 | 23.5 |
| college degree | 14.3 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 9.8 |
| some graduate school | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| graduate degree | 6.1 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| business management | 10.5 | 9.5 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 5.7 |
| business (other) | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 14.3 | 10.9 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 10.2 |
| clergy or religious worker | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | 6.4 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.8 |
| educator (college teacher) | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| educator (secondary) | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| educator (elementary) | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.4 |
| educator (specialist) | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| engineer | 7.8 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| farmer or forester | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| homemaker | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| home economist or dietician | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| lawyer | 5.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.2 |
| nurse | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.0 |
| research scientist | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| service worker | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| skilled worker | 7.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| social or welfare worker | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| technologist | 4.8 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| other occupation | 8.5 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 9.1 |
| unemployed | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| undecided | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 12.0 |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.0 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| arts (fine and performing) | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 10.8 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.2 |
| biological sciences | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| business | 22.4 | 21.0 | 22.3 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 17.8 | 19.0 | 16.1 | 17.4 | 16.5 |
| education | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 15.6 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 13.7 | 9.8 |
| English | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| engineering | 11.0 | 13.7 | 11.8 | 13.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| health professions | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.8 |
| history and geography | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| home economics | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| humanities (other) | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| mathematics and statistics | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| physics and chemistry | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| physical sciences (other) | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| psychology | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.5 |
| social sciences (other) | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.2 |
| social work | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| technical fields | 10.6 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 4.9 | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| other fields | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.2 |
| undecided | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.9 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| job openings available | 48.9 | 47.1 | 47.8 | 47.0 | 55.7 | 55.2 | 57.1 | 55.4 | 52.1 | 51.0 | 52.5 | 50.9 |
| rapid advancement | 41.9 | 38.5 | 45.2 | 40.2 | 28.0 | 23.8 | 31.7 | 29.9 | 35.3 | 31.5 | 38.4 | 35.4 |
| high anticipated earnings | 50.0 | 46.8 | 52.8 | 48.2 | 32.3 | 27.8 | 38.7 | 36.6 | 41.6 | 37.8 | 45.7 | 42.8 |
| respected occupation | 32.3 | 31.3 | 37.0 | 35.1 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 33.1 | 31.3 | 29.6 | 28.4 | 35.0 | 33.3 |
| independence | 41.4 | 42.4 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 34.3 | 33.3 | 37.3 | 38.3 | 38.1 | 38.1 | 41.1 | 41.9 |
| chance for steady progress | 52.1 | 49.8 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 43.0 | 40.6 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 49.8 | 49.4 |
| contribution to society | 38.7 | 41.7 | 45.8 | 42.4 | 52.2 | 56.3 | 58.0 | 51.0 | 45.1 | 48.7 | 52.0 | 46.4 |
| avoid pressure | 19.7 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 15.2 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 18.9 |
| work with ideas | 45.5 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 50.7 | 51.6 | 50.8 | 48.6 | 48.0 | 49.4 | 49.1 | 48.3 |
| be helpful to others | 50.3 | 51.5 | 56.1 | 51.6 | 73.5 | 73.7 | 76.5 | 72.2 | 61.4 | 62.2 | 66.4 | 61.3 |
| work with people | 51.1 | 49.8 | 54.8 | 51.3 | 74.6 | 73.7 | 76.0 | 73.6 | 62.4 | 61.3 | 65.6 | 61.7 |
| intrinsic interest in field | 66.5 | 66.0 | 66.5 | 68.0 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 76.1 | 73.8 | 70.9 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 70.7 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| more than 18 hrs | 13.8 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 9.7 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 10.8 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 7.7 |
| 16-18 hrs | 47.8 | 48.2 | 46.4 | 45.2 | 51.1 | 48.8 | 49.5 | 45.5 | 49.4 | 48.5 | 47.9 | 45.3 |
| 12-15 hrs | 32.8 | 40.9 | 43.9 | 37.0 | 36.5 | 43.9 | 42.5 | 40.1 | 34.6 | 42.3 | 43.2 | 38.4 |
| 9-11 hrs | 3.0 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| 6-8 hrs | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 4.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.2 |
| less than 6 hrs | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| with parents or relatives | 54.0 | 30.4 | 33.1 | 45.3 | 50.7 | 29.8 | 31.1 | 46.3 | 52.4 | 30.1 | 32.1 | 45.7 |
| other private home or apartment | 5.4 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 9.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 8.2 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 8.9 |
| college dormitory | 38.2 | 57.2 | 57.4 | 40.9 | 45.2 | 65.6 | 63.9 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 41.7 |
| fraternity or sorority house | 0.2 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| other campus housing | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| other | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Baptist | 4.1 | 5.5 | 32.7 | 19.0 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 32.4 | 20.2 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 32.6 | 19.6 |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Eastern Orthodox | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Episcopal | 2.9 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 |
| Jewish | 8.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Lutheran | 4.0 | 12.2 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 11.7 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 12.0 | 3.1 | 5.2 |
| Methodist | 6.4 | 12.3 | 15.9 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 12.6 | 16.7 | 9.7 |
| Muslim | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Presbyterian | 4.3 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 7.3 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 8.5 | 5.7 |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Roman Catholic | 49.6 | 35.2 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 49.0 | 33.6 | 13.0 | 25.9 | 49.3 | 34.4 | 12.7 | 25.1 |
| Seventh Day Adventist | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Unitarian-Universalist | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| other Protestant | 2.8 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 7.7 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 6.5 |
| other religion | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.0 |
| none | 11.1 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 15.6 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 13.6 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|--|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Concern About Financing College | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no concern | 39.1 | 31.2 | 40.6 | 39.9 | 33.5 | 29.1 | 37.2 | 34.5 | 36.5 | 30.2 | 38.9 | 37.4 |
| some concern | 46.5 | 51.8 | 44.1 | 43.7 | 49.3 | 50.9 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 47.8 | 51.4 | 45.1 | 44.9 |
| major concern | 14.4 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 16.7 | 19.3 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 17.7 |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time or Summer Work | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 25.4 | 18.2 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 25.7 | 38.9 | 36.7 | 26.2 | 21.7 | 34.1 | 32.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 43.7 | 40.9 | 44.7 | 42.8 | 56.4 | 54.6 | 48.2 | 51.6 | 49.6 | 47.4 | 46.4 | 46.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 13.3 | 15.8 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 7.2 | 11.7 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Full-Time Employment | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 85.6 | 83.5 | 85.0 | 80.6 | 92.1 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 89.6 | 88.7 | 87.1 | 88.5 | 84.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Support From Savings | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 45.6 | 38.6 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 43.1 | 39.5 | 54.2 | 51.7 | 44.4 | 39.0 | 52.6 | 51.2 |
| \$1-499 | 34.7 | 37.1 | 32.5 | 31.3 | 42.6 | 43.5 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 38.5 | 40.2 | 33.3 | 33.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 11.5 | 14.3 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 3.8 | 4.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Support From Spouse | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 97.1 | 97.7 | 96.7 | 96.7 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 96.9 | 97.7 | 96.4 | 95.8 |
| \$1-\$499 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Support From Parental Family | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 25.3 | 23.1 | 19.4 | 30.1 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 24.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 29.5 | 28.0 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 34.7 | 27.4 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 32.0 |
| \$500-\$999 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 13.3 | 17.1 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 13.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 20.1 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 14.7 | 14.8 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 13.7 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 11.8 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 9.4 | 15.3 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 10.6 |
| over \$4,000 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 5.8 |
| Support From Parent's | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 95.5 | 96.7 | 93.8 | 95.2 | 96.5 | 96.9 | 94.2 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 95.1 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.6 | 93.4 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 90.1 | 90.0 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 90.5 | 90.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Support From Personal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 96.5 | 97.6 | 95.0 | 92.2 | 99.5 | 99.7 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 97.9 | 98.6 | 97.3 | 95.6 |
| \$1-\$499 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| \$500-\$999 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 59.9 | 59.4 | 65.3 | 62.1 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 63.9 | 59.9 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 64.6 | 61.1 |
| \$1-\$499 | 20.9 | 15.6 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 27.2 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 17.1 | 15.0 | 19.5 |
| \$500-\$999 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 10.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 5.2 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| over \$4,000 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 77.9 | 77.7 | 84.0 | 86.6 | 76.2 | 78.6 | 81.9 | 84.1 | 77.1 | 78.1 | 82.9 | 85.4 |
| \$1-\$499 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| \$500-\$999 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 10.7 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| over \$4,000 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 91.2 | 93.3 | 92.7 | 94.8 | 90.0 | 92.6 | 91.3 | 94.5 | 90.6 | 93.0 | 92.0 | 94.7 |
| \$1-\$499 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| \$500-\$999 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 92.5 | 95.0 | 94.4 | 89.0 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 94.6 | 94.0 | 93.5 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 91.3 |
| \$1-\$499 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| \$500-\$999 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| over \$4,000 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| no | 97.7 | 98.2 | 96.2 | 94.2 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 99.0 | 98.0 | 96.7 |
| yes, served in southeast Asia | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|--|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 16.3 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 25.1 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 20.2 | 21.8 |
| be an authority in my field | 65.1 | 66.5 | 70.3 | 68.6 | 53.6 | 58.7 | 63.1 | 58.4 | 59.7 | 62.8 | 66.7 | 63.9 |
| influence political structure | 17.2 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 17.5 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 14.7 |
| influence social values | 28.2 | 28.5 | 32.3 | 28.6 | 30.9 | 33.1 | 37.2 | 32.8 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 34.8 | 30.6 |
| raise a family | 56.5 | 52.6 | 55.4 | 52.3 | 60.3 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 56.5 | 58.3 | 54.0 | 56.7 | 54.2 |
| have admin. responsibility | 32.0 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 20.8 | 20.3 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 28.4 | 29.0 |
| be very well-off financially | 65.5 | 62.3 | 62.9 | 62.2 | 46.3 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 56.5 | 52.8 | 54.7 | 55.0 |
| help others in difficulty | 55.1 | 54.7 | 60.3 | 54.5 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 75.3 | 70.2 | 63.7 | 63.4 | 67.8 | 61.7 |
| be successful in my own business | 49.9 | 49.3 | 56.6 | 52.7 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 35.5 | 34.3 | 40.0 | 39.9 | 46.1 | 44.2 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 37.1 | 30.5 | 39.7 | 34.1 | 32.2 | 29.2 | 36.2 | 33.0 | 34.8 | 29.9 | 38.0 | 33.6 |
| develop philosophy of life | 62.4 | 65.6 | 68.4 | 64.4 | 72.2 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 71.5 | 67.0 | 70.4 | 72.2 | 67.7 |
| become a community leader | 26.6 | 25.7 | 32.4 | 27.6 | 32.5 | 33.5 | 38.1 | 32.6 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 35.2 | 29.9 |
| keep up with political affairs | 42.8 | 44.0 | 45.8 | 43.1 | 39.8 | 43.1 | 41.2 | 39.5 | 41.4 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 41.5 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 87.8 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 84.7 | 91.7 | 89.2 | 88.6 | 86.7 | 89.6 | 87.5 | 87.5 | 85.6 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 79.1 | 72.7 | 74.6 | 71.3 | 84.5 | 77.9 | 79.4 | 76.5 | 81.6 | 75.1 | 77.0 | 73.7 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 50.6 | 45.4 | 39.9 | 45.0 | 56.8 | 50.5 | 43.5 | 48.9 | 53.5 | 47.8 | 41.7 | 46.8 |
| too many rights for criminals | 56.1 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 56.2 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 44.0 | 46.9 | 50.1 | 49.0 | 49.8 | 52.0 |
| people should be paid equally | 29.5 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 27.0 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 28.3 | 23.0 | 27.1 | 27.7 |
| women's activities best in home | 40.6 | 38.3 | 42.7 | 43.2 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 21.1 | 23.3 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 32.0 | 34.1 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 78.4 | 75.7 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 71.6 | 69.7 | 66.8 | 66.2 | 75.2 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.8 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 55.9 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 45.5 | 53.9 | 38.6 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 55.0 | 43.4 | 43.9 | 42.6 |
| discourage large families | 64.1 | 67.7 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 61.5 | 62.6 | 67.1 | 64.8 | 62.9 | 65.3 | 68.7 | 67.7 |
| women should get job equality | 87.9 | 88.1 | 89.1 | 86.4 | 96.5 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 94.7 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 90.2 |
| can do little to change society | 47.4 | 45.0 | 40.2 | 42.5 | 40.0 | 36.3 | 34.0 | 36.2 | 43.9 | 40.9 | 37.1 | 39.6 |
| col regulate students off campus | 12.1 | 10.7 | 13.7 | 14.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 12.8 | 14.1 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 61.9 | 58.4 | 61.8 | 65.0 | 47.9 | 45.4 | 51.2 | 56.8 | 55.4 | 52.3 | 56.6 | 61.2 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 74.0 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 72.9 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 73.7 | 72.2 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 74.6 | 72.6 |
| abolish college grades | 36.5 | 35.4 | 34.1 | 31.9 | 36.3 | 35.7 | 31.9 | 32.3 | 36.4 | 35.5 | 33.0 | 32.1 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 25.7 | 27.0 | 24.2 | 28.6 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 24.3 | 25.8 | 23.2 | 27.5 |
| regulate student publications | 28.6 | 28.5 | 35.2 | 37.0 | 25.2 | 28.5 | 35.8 | 39.3 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 35.5 | 38.1 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 23.6 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 33.0 | 16.9 | 19.4 | 22.4 | 28.2 | 20.5 | 21.8 | 24.5 | 30.8 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 36.8 | 36.6 | 45.0 | 43.6 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 36.0 | 36.0 | 43.9 | 43.5 |
| col too lax on student protests | 38.7 | 37.5 | 42.4 | 46.1 | 29.2 | 32.7 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 34.3 | 35.3 | 39.5 | 42.3 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 39.0 | 33.0 | 32.4 | 41.8 | 35.4 | 31.5 | 29.2 | 41.1 | 37.3 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 41.5 |
| use same degree standard for all | 78.3 | 80.2 | 77.9 | 81.1 | 77.1 | 77.8 | 74.9 | 78.7 | 77.8 | 79.1 | 76.4 | 80.0 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| far left | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| liberal | 34.0 | 34.8 | 31.9 | 30.5 | 35.2 | 31.0 | 28.7 | 29.6 | 34.5 | 33.0 | 30.3 | 30.1 |
| middle-of-the-road | 47.8 | 48.2 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 52.6 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 50.0 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 51.2 |
| conservative | 14.2 | 14.2 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 |
| far right | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.0 |
| presently engaged | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| seeing one person exclusively | 32.3 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 38.1 | 34.3 | 38.5 | 33.4 | 35.0 | 32.7 | 34.7 | 30.7 |
| dating, but no one steadily | 45.6 | 44.5 | 48.0 | 43.5 | 43.2 | 43.4 | 40.6 | 40.3 | 44.5 | 44.0 | 44.3 | 42.0 |
| not dating in recent months | 19.3 | 20.9 | 15.4 | 21.6 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 14.2 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 14.8 | 19.9 |

ACE/UCLA COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM
FALL 1973
WEIGHTED NATIONAL NORMS FOR GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

| | MEN | | | | WOMEN | | | | ALL STUDENTS | | | |
|---|------|---------|-------|------|-------|---------|-------|------|--------------|---------|-------|------|
| | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West | East | Midwest | South | West |
| How many Children Now ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 98.7 | 98.6 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 98.4 | 99.0 | 97.4 | 95.3 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 97.1 | 96.0 |
| one | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.0 |
| two | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| three | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| four | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 5 or more | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Total Children Expected ** | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| none | 17.5 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 23.4 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 19.1 |
| one | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| two | 42.6 | 43.6 | 47.3 | 45.2 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 47.4 | 46.8 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 47.4 | 45.9 |
| three | 22.6 | 20.7 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 24.9 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 23.7 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 18.6 |
| four | 8.8 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 14.8 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 8.7 | 8.0 |
| 5 or more | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 13.1 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 16.7 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| change career choice | 12.7 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 14.3 |
| fail one or more courses | 2.8 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| graduate with honors | 9.9 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 11.6 |
| be elected to student office | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 11.5 | 13.9 | 16.6 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 16.0 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 14.1 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 18.7 | 20.2 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 22.3 | 20.7 | 13.3 | 17.2 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 14.2 | 16.6 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| be elected to an honor society | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 33.6 | 37.6 | 27.7 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 30.6 | 37.9 | 35.4 | 37.8 | 29.1 | 37.4 |
| need extra time to complete degra | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.7 |
| work at outside job | 35.2 | 33.4 | 27.7 | 34.5 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 25.9 | 34.8 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 26.8 | 34.6 |
| seek vocational counseling | 9.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 12.2 |
| seek individual counseling | 6.2 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| enroll in honors courses | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.8 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 55.3 | 66.4 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 58.2 | 70.0 | 66.7 | 59.0 | 56.7 | 68.1 | 65.1 | 61.1 |
| drop out temporarily | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| drop out permanantly | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| transfer to another college | 10.8 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 11.0 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 10.9 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 16.1 |
| enter armed forces | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.3 |
| be satisfied with college | 45.7 | 50.3 | 53.2 | 48.9 | 56.1 | 63.1 | 64.4 | 59.1 | 50.6 | 56.3 | 58.8 | 53.6 |
| be more successful than most | 22.4 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 25.6 | 14.9 | 13.6 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 22.2 |
| find a job in preferred field | 53.6 | 59.2 | 59.3 | 60.7 | 53.3 | 58.3 | 61.4 | 60.3 | 53.5 | 58.8 | 60.4 | 60.5 |
| marry while in college | 3.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.8 |
| marry within a year after col | 14.0 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 20.3 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 20.0 | 18.1 |

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.

APPENDIX A

Institutions Participating in the ACE/UCLA
Cooperative Institutional Research Program

INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE ACE/UCLA
COOPERATIVE INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH PROGRAM^a

| Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years | | Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years | | 1973 |
|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|------|---|------------------------|-----------------------------|------|------|
| | | Institution Participated | 1973 | | | Institution Participated | 1973 | |
| Abilene Christian College (TX) | 12 | 4 | X* | Bradley University (IL) | 04 | 8 | X | |
| Academy of Aeronautics (NY) | 31 | 7 | X | Brandeis University (MA) | 06 | 6 | X* | |
| Adelphi University-Main Campus (NY) | 04 | 8 | X | Brevard College (NC) | 32 | 4 | X* | |
| Adrian College (MI) | 21 | 8 | X* | Briarcliff College (NY) | 11 | 7 | X | |
| Alabama A&M College (AL) | 34 | 8 | X* | Brigham Young University (UT) | 04 | 1 | | |
| Alabama Lutheran Academy (AL) | 30 | 1 | X | Bryant College of Business Adminis- tration (MA) | 15 | 3 | X* | |
| Alabama State University (AL) | 34 | 4 | X* | Buena Vista College (IA) | 20 | 8 | X* | |
| Alcorn A&M College (MS) | 34 | 1 | X | California Institute of Technology (CA) | 14 | 8 | X* | |
| Alexander City State Junior College (AL) | 27 | 1 | X* | California Lutheran College (CA) | 23 | 1 | | |
| Alfred University-Main Campus (NY) | 12 | 7 | X | California State College (PA) | 07 | 3 | | |
| Alice Lloyd College (KY) | 31 | 3 | X* | California State College-Fullerton (CA) | 10 | 8 | X* | |
| Allegheny College (PA) | 12 | 8 | X* | California State College-Stanislaus (CA) | 10 | 6 | X | |
| Allentown College of St. Francis De Sales (PA) | 19 | 1 | X* | Calvin College (MI) | 23 | 7 | X* | |
| American University (DC) | 06 | 8 | X | Cardinal Stritch College (WI) | 17 | 8 | X | |
| Amherst College (MA) | 14 | 8 | X* | Carleton College (MN) | 14 | 8 | X* | |
| Anderson College (SC) | 32 | 4 | X* | Carnegie-Mellon University (PA) | 06 | 4 | | |
| Andrews University (MI) | 22 | 3 | X* | Carroll College (WI) | 23 | 8 | X* | |
| Antioch College-Baltimore (MD) | 15 | 1 | X | Carson Newman College (TN) | 20 | 4 | X | |
| Antioch College-Philadelphia (PA) | 15 | 1 | X | Cascade College (OR) | 11 | 1 | | |
| Antioch College-Washington (DC) | 15 | 3 | X | Case Western Reserve University (OH) | 06 | 3 | | |
| Antioch College-Yellow Springs (OH) | 14 | 1 | X | Catholic University of America (DC) | 06 | 2 | | |
| Appalachian State University (NC) | 07 | 3 | X* | Cazenovia College (NY) | 31 | 3 | | |
| Aquinas College (MI) | 17 | 8 | X* | Cedar Crest College (PA) | 23 | 1 | X* | |
| Aquinas College (TN) | 30 | 2 | X* | Central Methodist College (MO) | 21 | 1 | | |
| Aera XV Community College (IA) | 27 | 5 | | Central Nebraska Tech College (NB) | 29 | 6 | X* | |
| Arizona State University (AZ) | 02 | 3 | | Central State University (OH) | 07 | 2 | | |
| Athens College (AL) | 20 | 6 | | Centre College of Kentucky (KY) | 13 | 3 | X* | |
| Atlantic Community College (NJ) | 28 | 2 | | Centenary College for Women (NJ) | 20 | 2 | | |
| Augsburg College (MN) | 23 | 8 | X | Cerritos College (CA) | 29 | 6 | | |
| Augustana College (IL) | 23 | 4 | X* | Chaminade College of Honolulu (HI) | 16 | 1 | X* | |
| Augustana College (SD) | 22 | 5 | X* | Champlain College (VT) | 32 | 2 | X* | |
| Austin College (TX) | 23 | 8 | X* | Chapman College (CA) | 12 | 8 | X | |
| Austin Peay State University (TN) | 07 | 4 | X | Chatham College (PA) | 14 | 8 | X* | |
| Averett College (VA) | 20 | 7 | X | Chestnut Hill College (PA) | 17 | 1 | | |
| Ball State University (IN) | 01 | 2 | | Chicago State University (IL) | 08 | 6 | X* | |
| Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania (PA) | 24 | 6 | X* | Chowan College (NC) | 33 | 5 | X* | |
| Baptist College of Charleston (SC) | 24 | 1 | | Citrus College (CA) | 29 | 6 | | |
| Bard College (NY) | 13 | 4 | X | City College of San Francisco (CA) | 29 | 7 | X | |
| Bates College (ME) | 13 | 8 | X | Claremont Men's College (CA) | 14 | 7 | X* | |
| Baylor University-Main Campus (TX) | 05 | 8 | X* | Clarendon College (TX) | 26 | 3 | | |
| Bay Path Junior College (MA) | 32 | 8 | X* | Clarion State College-Main Campus (PA) | 09 | 5 | | |
| Beaver College (PA) | 23 | 3 | X* | Clark College (GA) | 35 | 2 | X* | |
| Bee County Junior College (TX) | 28 | 6 | X* | Clark County Technical Institute (OH) | 28 | 6 | X* | |
| Bellarmino-Ursuline College (KY) | 16 | 8 | X | Clark University (MA) | 13 | 4 | | |
| Beloit College (WI) | 14 | 8 | X* | Clarke College (IA) | 18 | 2 | X | |
| Benedictine College (KS) | 16 | 7 | X* | Clarkson College of Technology (NY) | 13 | 1 | X* | |
| Bennett College (NY) | 31 | 2 | X* | Cleveland Institute of Art (OH) | 15 | 2 | X | |
| Bennington College (VT) | 14 | 8 | X* | Cleveland State University (OH) | 09 | 2 | X | |
| Berea College (KY) | 11 | 8 | X* | Cochise College (AZ) | 27 | 3 | | |
| Bergen Community College (NJ) | 29 | 5 | X* | Colby College (ME) | 13 | 8 | X | |
| Berry College (GA) | 11 | 1 | | Colby Junior College (NH) | 11 | 1 | | |
| Bethany Lutheran College and Theological Seminary (MN) | 31 | 8 | X* | Colgate University (NY) | 13 | 2 | X* | |
| Bishop College (TX) | 35 | 1 | | College of Charleston (SC) | 12 | 7 | X | |
| Black Hawk College (IL) | 29 | 7 | X | College of Emporia (KS) | 21 | 1 | X | |
| Bloomfield College (NJ) | 24 | 2 | X | College of Mt. St. Vincent (NY) | 18 | 8 | X* | |
| Bluefield State College (WV) | 34 | 1 | X | College of New Rochelle (NY) | 18 | 6 | | |
| Bluffton College (OH) | 21 | 2 | | College of Notre Dame (CA) | 17 | 7 | | |
| Boise College (ID) | 10 | 1 | | College of Our Lady of the Elms (MA) | 16 | 2 | | |
| Boston College-Main Campus (MA) | 06 | 3 | | College of St. Bened ct (MN) | 18 | 6 | X* | |
| Boston University (MA) | 05 | 2 | X* | College of St. Catherine (MN) | 18 | 3 | X* | |
| Bowdoin College (ME) | 14 | 8 | X* | College of St. Francis (IL) | 17 | 1 | X* | |
| Bowie State College (MD) | 34 | 5 | X | College of St. Rose (NY) | 17 | 3 | X* | |
| Bowling Green State University (OH) | 01 | 1 | X* | College of St. Scholastica (MN) | 17 | 2 | X | |
| Bradford College (MA) | 15 | 2 | X* | College of Santa Fe (NM) | 19 | 3 | | |
| | | | | College of the Mainland (TX) | 27 | 3 | X | |

^aInstitutions which had submitted 1973 data in time to be tabulated for this publication are indicated by an "X." Institutions providing data judged to be representative of their first-time, full-time freshman class and included in the norms are indicated by an asterisk.

| Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | | 1973 | Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | | 1973 |
|---|---------------------|--|--------------|------|---|---------------------|--|--------------|------|
| | | Participated | Participated | | | | Participated | Participated | |
| College of the Sacred Heart (PR) | 19 | 2 | | | Elizabeth Seton College (NY) | 31 | 1 | X | |
| College of the Sequoias (CA) | 28 | 8 | X* | | Elizabethtown College (PA) | 22 | 5 | X* | |
| College of Wooster (OH) | 23 | 1 | X* | | Elko Community College (NV) | 25 | 1 | | |
| Colorado College (CO) | 14 | 1 | | | Elmira College (NY) | 15 | 1 | | |
| Colorado Mountain College-East Campus (CO) | 25 | 1 | X | | Elon College (NC) | 21 | 2 | | |
| Colorado State University (CO) | 01 | 2 | | | Emory and Henry College (VA) | 22 | 8 | X* | |
| Columbia College (SC) | 21 | 1 | | | Emory University (GA) | 06 | 4 | X* | |
| Columbia University (NY) | 06 | 3 | | | Erskine College (SC) | 21 | 3 | X* | |
| Community College of Delaware County (PA) | 28 | 4 | | | Eureka College (IL) | 20 | 1 | X* | |
| Compton College (CA) | 28 | 7 | | | Evergreen State College (WA) | 10 | 1 | X | |
| Concordia College-Moorhead (MN) | 23 | 2 | | | Fairhaven College (WA) | 09 | 3 | X | |
| Concordia College (OR) | 31 | 1 | X* | | Fairleigh Dickinson University (NJ) | 15 | 4 | X* | |
| Connecticut College (CT) | 14 | 7 | X* | | Fairmont State College (WV) | 07 | 6 | X | |
| Cooper Union (NY) | 14 | 1 | | | Findlay College (OH) | 20 | 3 | X* | |
| Coppin State College (MD) | 34 | 3 | X | | Fisk University (TN) | 35 | 8 | X* | |
| Cornell College (IO) | 13 | 1 | X* | | Florida College (FL) | 31 | 5 | | |
| Cornell University (NY) | 06 | 2 | X | | Florida Keys Junior College (FL) | 26 | 5 | X | |
| Cornell University-Human Ecology (NY) | 06 | 2 | | | Florida Memorial College (FL) | 35 | 1 | X | |
| Corning Community College (NY) | 28 | 1 | | | Florida State University (FL) | 01 | 4 | | |
| Cottey College (MO) | 31 | 3 | X* | | Florida Technological University (FL) | 10 | 5 | X* | |
| Cowley County Community Junior College (KS) | 27 | 8 | X | | Forest Park Community College (MO) | 07 | 4 | X | |
| CUNY-Baruch College (NY) | 10 | 7 | X | | Fort Hays Kansas State College (KS) | 07 | 7 | X | |
| CUNY-Borough of Manhattan College (NY) | 29 | 3 | X | | Fort Lewis College (CO) | 07 | 1 | | |
| CUNY-Bronx Community College (NY) | 29 | 3 | X* | | Fort Scott Community Junior College (KS) | 27 | 4 | X | |
| CUNY-Brooklyn College (NY) | 09 | 1 | | | Framingham State College (MA) | 08 | 6 | X* | |
| CUNY-City College (NY) | 09 | 8 | X | | Franklin and Marshall College (PA) | 13 | 8 | X* | |
| CUNY-Hunter College (NY) | 09 | 5 | | | Freed Hardeman College (TN) | 32 | 7 | X* | |
| CUNY-John Jay College (NY) | 09 | 4 | X* | | Fresno State College-Main Campus (CA) | 08 | 4 | | |
| CUNY-Lehman College (NY) | 10 | 1 | | | Frostburg State College (MD) | 08 | 2 | X* | |
| CUNY-New York City Community College (NY) | 29 | 4 | | | Furman University (SC) | 23 | 2 | X* | |
| CUNY-Queens College (NY) | 09 | 1 | | | Gallaudet College (DC) | 11 | 8 | X | |
| CUNY-Queensborough College (NY) | 29 | 3 | X* | | Garden City Community Junior College (KS) | 27 | 4 | X* | |
| CUNY-Staten Island Community College (NY) | 29 | 4 | X* | | Garland Junior College (MA) | 31 | 4 | X* | |
| CUNY-York College (NY) | 10 | 2 | X* | | General Motors College (MI) | 15 | 8 | X* | |
| Cullman College (AL) | 30 | 4 | X* | | Geneva College (PA) | 21 | 3 | X* | |
| Curry College (MA) | 15 | 4 | X | | George Mason University ^a (VA) | 10 | 4 | X | |
| Dakota Wesleyan University (SD) | 21 | 4 | | | George Peabody College for Teachers (TN) | 11 | 4 | | |
| Dallas Baptist College (TX) | 24 | 3 | | | George Williams College (IL) | 11 | 7 | | |
| Daniel Payne College (AL) | 35 | 1 | | | Georgetown University (DC) | 06 | 1 | X | |
| Dartmouth College (NH) | 14 | 8 | X* | | Georgia Institute of Technology (GA) | 09 | 8 | X | |
| David Lipscomb College (TN) | 21 | 3 | | | Georgia Southwestern College (GA) | 07 | 3 | X* | |
| Davidson College (NC) | 23 | 3 | X* | | Gettysburg College (PA) | 23 | 8 | X* | |
| Davis and Elkins College (WV) | 20 | 8 | X* | | Glassboro State College (NJ) | 08 | 1 | | |
| Defiance College (OH) | 11 | 5 | | | Goddard College (VT) | 14 | 2 | X | |
| Delaware State College (DE) | 34 | 6 | | | Gonzaga University (WA) | 18 | 8 | X* | |
| Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture (PA) | 11 | 8 | X* | | Goshen College (IN) | 23 | 1 | X* | |
| Denison University (PA) | 12 | 2 | | | Grand Canyon College (AZ) | 24 | 2 | | |
| DePauw University (IN) | 23 | 8 | X* | | Grand Rapids Baptist College (MI) | 24 | 1 | | |
| Dickinson College (PA) | 13 | 8 | X* | | Grand Valley State College (MI) | 10 | 1 | X | |
| Dillard University (LA) | 35 | 5 | X* | | Grand View College (IA) | 32 | 6 | X | |
| Dominican College of Blauvelt (NY) | 19 | 8 | X* | | Grayson County Junior College (TX) | 27 | 5 | X* | |
| Dominican College of San Rafael (CA) | 16 | 8 | X* | | Green River Community College (WA) | 29 | 1 | | |
| Dominican College-Racine (WI) | 17 | 1 | X | | Greenfield Community College (MA) | 28 | 1 | | |
| Doane College (NB) | 22 | 3 | X* | | Grinnell College (IA) | 14 | 7 | | |
| Donnelly College (KS) | 30 | 8 | X | | Guilford College (NC) | 21 | 7 | X* | |
| Dowling College (NY) | 15 | 1 | | | Gulf Coast Junior College (FL) | 28 | 4 | X* | |
| Drake University (IA) | 05 | 6 | X* | | Gustavus Adolphus College (MN) | 23 | 3 | X | |
| Duke University (NC) | 06 | 2 | X | | Hamilton College (NY) | 14 | 7 | X* | |
| Dutchess Community College (NY) | 28 | 6 | X* | | Hamline University (MN) | 23 | 8 | X* | |
| D'Youville College (NY) | 17 | 3 | X* | | Hampden Sydney College (VA) | 23 | 4 | X* | |
| Earlham College (IN) | 23 | 8 | X* | | Hampshire College (MA) | 15 | 1 | X | |
| East Central State College (OK) | 07 | 4 | X | | Hampton Institute (VA) | 35 | 1 | | |
| East Texas State University (TX) | 07 | 1 | X | | Harding College-Main Campus (AR) | 22 | 8 | X* | |
| Eastern College (PA) | 21 | 3 | X* | | Harriman College (IN) | 30 | 1 | X* | |
| Eastern Mennonite College (VA) | 21 | 8 | X* | | Harris Teachers College (MO) | 07 | 2 | | |
| Eckerd College (FL) | 24 | 4 | X* | | Harrisburg Area Community College (PA) | 29 | 4 | | |
| Edmonds Community College (WA) | 27 | 1 | | | Harvard University (MA) | 06 | 5 | | |
| Eisenhower College (NY) | 15 | 4 | X | | Harvey Mudd College (CA) | 14 | 6 | X* | |
| Elizabeth City State College (NC) | 34 | 2 | | | Haverford College (PA) | 14 | 8 | X* | |
| | | | | | Heidelberg College (OH) | 22 | 1 | | |
| | | | | | Henry Ford Community College (MI) | 29 | 3 | | |
| | | | | | Herkimer County Community College (NY) | 28 | 6 | X | |
| | | | | | Highland Community College (IL) | 27 | 6 | | |

^a Formerly University of Virginia-George Mason College

| Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 | Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 |
|--|---------------------|--|------|---|---------------------|--|------|
| Hillsborough Community College (FL) | 28 | 1 | X* | Lewis College (IL) | 11 | 1 | X |
| Hiram College (OH) | 13 | 4 | X* | Lincoln College (IL) | 31 | 3 | |
| Hobart and William Smith College (NY) | 13 | 2 | X* | Lincoln Nebraska Technical Community College (NB) | 27 | 1 | |
| Hocking Technical Institute | 29 | 1 | X | Lincoln University (PA) | 35 | 5 | |
| Hofstra University (NY) | 12 | 3 | X* | Lindenwood College (MO) | 22 | 7 | X* |
| Hollins College (VA) | 13 | 8 | X | Linfield College (OR) | 22 | 3 | X* |
| Holy Cross Junior College (IN) | 30 | 1 | | Livingstone College (NC) | 07 | 2 | X |
| Hope College (MI) | 13 | 3 | X* | Lock Haven State College (PA) | 08 | 7 | X* |
| Houston Baptist College (TX) | 24 | 3 | | Lone Mountain College (CA) | 17 | 1 | |
| Howard Community College (MD) | 26 | 1 | X | Long Island University-Southampton Center (NY) | 15 | 1 | X |
| Howard University (DC) | 35 | 8 | X | Longwood College (VA) | 09 | 6 | X* |
| Humphreys College (CA) | 30 | 6 | X | Lorain County Community College (OH) | 28 | 3 | |
| Huntington College (IN) | 20 | 6 | X* | Loretto Heights College (CO) | 17 | 8 | X* |
| Huron College (SD) | 20 | 5 | X* | Los Angeles Baptist College (CA) | 24 | 8 | X* |
| Huston Tillotson College (TX) | 35 | 2 | X | Los Angeles City College (CA) | 29 | 4 | X* |
| Idaho State University (ID) | 08 | 5 | | Louisiana Polytechnic Institute (LA) | 08 | 7 | |
| Illinois Central College (IL) | 29 | 1 | | Louisiana State University-Alexandria (LA) | 27 | 5 | X* |
| Illinois Institute of Technology (IL) | 13 | 5 | | Louisiana State University-Eunice (LA) | 26 | 2 | |
| Immaculata College (IL) | 17 | 2 | | Louisiana State University-Baton Rouge (LA) | 01 | 3 | |
| Immaculate Heart College (CA) | 18 | 6 | | Louisiana State University-New Orleans (LA) | 10 | 2 | |
| Indian River Junior College (FL) | 28 | 6 | X* | Louisiana State University-Shreveport (LA) | 27 | 2 | |
| Indiana University (IN) | 02 | 1 | | Loyola University (IL) | 05 | 6 | X* |
| Indiana University-Northwest (IN) | 01 | 1 | | Loyola University (LA) | 05 | 4 | X |
| Indiana University-Southwest (IN) | 01 | 1 | | Loyola University-Los Angeles (CA) | 17 | 8 | X |
| Iowa State University of Science and Technology (IA) | 03 | 5 | X* | Luther College (IA) | 23 | 4 | X* |
| Iowa Wesleyan College (IA) | 22 | 7 | X* | Lynchburg College (VA) | 11 | 1 | |
| Itasca State Junior College (MN) | 27 | 5 | | Macalester College (MN) | 23 | 2 | X* |
| Ithaca College (NY) | 12 | 3 | X | MacMurray College (IL) | 22 | 8 | X* |
| Jackson State College (MS) | 34 | 3 | X | Madison College (VA) | 09 | 1 | |
| Jamestown Community College (NY) | 28 | 2 | | Madison Area Technical College (WI) | 29 | 1 | |
| Jefferson Community College (NY) | 27 | 6 | X* | Madonna College (MI) | 16 | 8 | X* |
| John A. Gupion College (TN) | 30 | 1 | X | Manatee Junior College (FL) | 28 | 5 | X* |
| John Brown University (AK) | 12 | 1 | | Manchester College (IN) | 22 | 4 | X* |
| John F. Kennedy College (NB) | 15 | 1 | | Manhattan College (NY) | 18 | 2 | X |
| John Tyler Community College (VA) | 27 | 2 | | Manhattanville College (NY) | 18 | 4 | |
| Johns Hopkins University (MD) | 06 | 8 | X* | Mansfield State College (PA) | 08 | 2 | X* |
| Johnson C. Smith University (NC) | 35 | 8 | X* | Marian College of Fond du Lac (WI) | 16 | 8 | X* |
| Junior College of St. Louis County (MO) | 29 | 6 | | Marist College (NY) | 19 | 2 | X* |
| Kalamazoo College (MI) | 23 | 1 | X | Marjorie Webster Junior College (DC) | 31 | 1 | |
| Kansas City Art Institute (MO) | 11 | 1 | | Marietta College (OH) | 13 | 8 | X* |
| Kansas State Teachers College (KS) | 08 | 1 | X | Marlboro College (VT) | 15 | 8 | X* |
| Kansas Wesleyan University (KS) | 20 | 8 | X | Mars Hill College (NC) | 20 | 3 | X |
| Kean College of New Jersey (NJ) | 07 | 1 | X | Mary Baldwin College (VA) | 23 | 6 | X |
| Kent State University-Trumbull (OH) | 26 | 2 | X* | Mary Holmes Junior College (MS) | 37 | 1 | |
| Kent State University-Tuscarawas (OH) | 26 | 1 | X* | Mary Manse College (OH) | 16 | 1 | X |
| Kentucky State College (KY) | 34 | 8 | X | Mary Washington College (VA) | 09 | 1 | X* |
| Kentucky Wesleyan College (KY) | 20 | 6 | X | Maryknoll Seminary (NY) | 18 | 3 | |
| Keystone Junior College (PA) | 32 | 8 | X* | Maryland Institute, College of Art (MD) | 15 | 1 | X |
| Kirkland College (NY) | 15 | 6 | X* | Marymount College (KS) | 16 | 8 | X |
| Kishwaukee College (IL) | 27 | 5 | X* | Marymount Manhattan College (NY) | 19 | 1 | X |
| Kittrell College (NC) | 37 | 1 | | Marywood College (PA) | 17 | 5 | X* |
| Knoxville College (TN) | 35 | 4 | X | McPherson College (KS) | 22 | 8 | X* |
| Kutztown College (PA) | 09 | 1 | | Medaille College (NY) | 19 | 8 | X* |
| La Roche College (PA) | 19 | 4 | | Mercer County Community College (NJ) | 29 | 6 | |
| La Salle College (PA) | 17 | 2 | X | Mercy College of Detroit (MI) | 16 | 6 | X |
| Lafayette College (PA) | 23 | 6 | X* | Mercyhurst College (PA) | 17 | 6 | X* |
| Lake City Junior College (FL) | 27 | 6 | X* | Merrimack College (MA) | 17 | 5 | X* |
| Lake Erie College (OH) | 12 | 1 | X* | Mesa College-Main Campus (CO) | 29 | 3 | |
| Lake Forest College (IL) | 23 | 8 | X* | Metropolitan Junior College (MO) | 29 | 6 | X |
| Lakeland College (WI) | 22 | 8 | X | Miami University-Oxford Campus (OH) | 02 | 7 | |
| Lakeland Community College (OH) | 27 | 1 | | Michigan State University-Main (MI) | 01 | 5 | |
| Lakeshore Technical Institute (WI) | 29 | 1 | X | Mid America Nazarene College (KS) | 24 | 1 | X* |
| Langston University (OK) | 34 | 3 | X | Middlebury College (VT) | 14 | 8 | X* |
| Laredo Junior College (TX) | 27 | 5 | | Middlesex County College (NJ) | 29 | 5 | X |
| Lawrence University (WI) | 14 | 2 | X | Midway Junior College (KY) | 31 | 6 | X* |
| Le Moyne College (NY) | 18 | 8 | X* | Milligan College (TN) | 11 | 6 | X* |
| Le Moyne-Owen College (TN) | 35 | 1 | X | Mills College (CA) | 13 | 7 | |
| Lea College (MN) | 14 | 1 | | Millsaps College (MS) | 22 | 6 | X |
| Lees Junior College (KY) | 31 | 3 | X* | Milton College (WI) | 15 | 6 | X |
| Lebanon Valley College (PA) | 22 | 8 | X* | Mississippi State College for Women (MS) | 08 | 1 | |
| Lenoir-Rhyne College (NC) | 21 | 3 | X* | Missouri Baptist College-Hannibal (MO) | 31 | 7 | X* |
| Lewis and Clark College (OR) | 13 | 4 | X* | | | | |

| Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 | Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 |
|--|---------------------|--|------|---|---------------------|--|------|
| | | | | | | | |
| Missouri Baptist College-St. Louis (MO) | 15 | 4 | X | Oral Roberts University (OK) | 15 | 1 | |
| Mira Costa College (CA) | 27 | 3 | X | Orange Coast College (CA) | 27 | 7 | X |
| Modesto Junior College (CA) | 29 | 4 | | Oregon State University (OR) | 02 | 2 | |
| Monmouth College (IL) | 22 | 8 | X* | Ottawa University (KS) | 22 | 6 | X* |
| Montana State University (MT) | 02 | 8 | X* | Otterbein College (OH) | 22 | 1 | X* |
| Montclair State College (NJ) | 09 | 5 | | Our Lady of the Lake College (TX) | 16 | 7 | |
| Montgomery County Community College (PA) | 29 | 1 | | Pace College (NY) | 11 | 7 | X |
| Moorpark Junior College (CA) | 28 | 4 | | Pacific University (OR) | 12 | 2 | X* |
| Morehead State University (KY) | 07 | 1 | X | Packer Collegiate Institute (NY) | 30 | 5 | |
| Morehouse College (GA) | 35 | 6 | X | Paducah Community College (KY) | 28 | 3 | |
| Morgan State College (MD) | 34 | 5 | X* | Park College (MO) | 20 | 4 | X |
| Morningside College (IA) | 23 | 5 | X | Parks College, St. Louis University (IL) | 15 | 1 | X |
| Morris Brown College (GA) | 35 | 7 | X* | Parsons College (IA) | 11 | 7 | |
| Morris Harvey College (WV) | 11 | 7 | X | Passaic Community College (NJ) | 26 | 1 | X |
| Morristown College (TN) | 37 | 1 | | Pennsylvania State University-Allentown (PA) | 25 | 6 | X |
| Mount Holyoke College (MA) | 14 | 8 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Altoona (PA) | 28 | 6 | X |
| Mount Olive College (NC) | 31 | 5 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Beaver (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Mount St. Mary's College (MD) | 16 | 6 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Behrends (PA) | 10 | 5 | X |
| Mount St. Mary's College (NY) | 19 | 3 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Berks (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Mount San Antonio College (CA) | 29 | 8 | X | Pennsylvania State University-Capitol (PA) | 06 | 4 | |
| Mount Union College (OH) | 22 | 1 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Delaware (PA) | 28 | 5 | X |
| Mundelein College (IL) | 13 | 2 | X | Pennsylvania State University-DuBois (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Muscatine Community College (IA) | 27 | 7 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Fayette (PA) | 27 | 5 | X |
| Napa College (CA) | 27 | 3 | | Pennsylvania State University-Hazleton (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Nassau Community College (NY) | 29 | 1 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-McKeesport (PA) | 10 | 5 | X |
| Nathaniel Hawthorne College (NH) | 15 | 3 | X | Pennsylvania State University-Mount Alto (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| National College of Education (IL) | 11 | 8 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-New Kensington (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Nazareth College (MI) | 11 | 8 | X | Pennsylvania State University-Ogontz (PA) | 28 | 6 | X |
| Nazareth College of Rochester (NY) | 18 | 8 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Schuylkill (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| Newark College of Engineering (NJ) | 09 | 8 | X | Pennsylvania State University-Scranton (PA) | 27 | 7 | X |
| New College (FL) | 15 | 1 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Schenango Valley (PA) | 26 | 6 | X |
| New Hampshire College (NH) | 15 | 1 | X* | Pennsylvania State University-Main (PA) | 02 | 7 | X |
| New Mexico Junior College (NM) | 27 | 2 | X | Pennsylvania State University-Wilkes-Barre (PA) | 26 | 7 | X |
| New Mexico State University-Alamogordo (NM) | 26 | 2 | X | Pennsylvania State University-York (PA) | 27 | 6 | X |
| New Mexico State University-Las Cruces (NM) | 01 | 7 | | Pepperdine College (CA) | 12 | 6 | X* |
| Newton College of the Sacred Heart (MA) | 18 | 8 | X | Peru State College (NB) | 07 | 6 | |
| New York University (NY) | 05 | 7 | X | Pfeiffer College (NC) | 21 | 1 | X* |
| Niagara County Community College (NY) | 29 | 7 | X* | Philadelphia College of Art (PA) | 12 | 3 | X |
| North Carolina A&T State University (NC) | 34 | 4 | X* | Philadelphia College of Bible (PA) | 15 | 4 | X |
| North Carolina School of the Arts (NC) | 10 | 2 | X | Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science (PA) | 15 | 4 | X* |
| North Carolina Wesleyan College (NC) | 24 | 6 | X* | Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science (PA) | 11 | 3 | X |
| North Dakota State University (ND) | 02 | 3 | | Philander Smith College (AR) | 35 | 6 | X* |
| North Greenville Junior College (SC) | 32 | 5 | | Phillips University (OK) | 22 | 1 | X* |
| Northampton County Area Community College (PA) | 28 | 5 | X* | Pine Manor Junior College (MA) | 32 | 6 | X* |
| Northeastern Christian Junior College (PA) | 31 | 4 | X* | Pitt Technical Institute (NC) | 29 | 4 | X |
| Northeastern Junior College (CO) | 28 | 2 | | Pitzer College (CA) | 15 | 2 | |
| Northeastern State College (OK) | 07 | 1 | X* | Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn (NY) | 13 | 8 | X* |
| Northeastern University (MA) | 04 | 8 | X* | Pomona College (CA) | 14 | 5 | X |
| Northern Essex Community College (MA) | 29 | 2 | X | Prairie State College (IL) | 27 | 7 | X |
| Northern Michigan University (MI) | 07 | 1 | | Pratt Institute (NY) | 04 | 7 | X |
| Northland College (WI) | 11 | 8 | X | Prescott College (AZ) | 15 | 2 | X* |
| Northwest Community College (WY) | 27 | 3 | X* | Princeton University (NJ) | 06 | 8 | X* |
| Northwest Missouri State University (MO) | 08 | 5 | | Providence College (RI) | 17 | 3 | X* |
| Northwestern University (IL) | 06 | 8 | X* | Purdue University-Main Campus (IN) | 02 | 5 | |
| Oakland City College (IN) | 24 | 3 | | Quinsigamond Community College (MA) | 28 | 5 | |
| Oakland University (MI) | 10 | 7 | X | Radcliffe College (MA) | 14 | 4 | |
| Oakwood College (AL) | 35 | 1 | X | Rainey River State Junior College (MN) | 26 | 1 | |
| Oberlin College (OH) | 14 | 5 | X* | Ramapo College of New Jersey (NJ) | 10 | 2 | X |
| Occidental College (CA) | 14 | 8 | X* | Randolph Macon College (VA) | 22 | 3 | X* |
| Ohio Dominican College (OH) | 18 | 8 | X* | Randolph Macon Woman's College (VA) | 22 | 6 | X* |
| Ohio Northern University (OH) | 22 | 4 | X | Ranger College (TX) | 26 | 6 | |
| Ohio State University-Main Campus (OH) | 01 | 6 | X | Reed College (OR) | 14 | 7 | X* |
| Ohio Technical College (OH) | 15 | 6 | X* | Regis College-Main Campus (MA) | 13 | 7 | X* |
| Ohio University-Main Campus (OH) | 01 | 3 | | Reinhardt College (GA) | 31 | 4 | X* |
| Ohio University-Chillicothe (OH) | 25 | 3 | X* | Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute (NJ) | 06 | 3 | X |
| Ohio University-Zanesville | 26 | 1 | | Rhode Island College (RI) | 08 | 8 | X* |
| Ohio Wesleyan University (OH) | 23 | 3 | X* | Rhode Island School of Design (RI) | 13 | 3 | |
| Oklahoma Christian College (OK) | 15 | 6 | X | Rice University (TX) | 06 | 3 | X* |
| Oklahoma State University-Main (OK) | 01 | 6 | X* | Ricks College (ID) | 33 | 2 | |
| Old Dominion University (VA) | 08 | 3 | X* | Rider College (NJ) | 11 | 8 | X* |
| Olivet College (MI) | 11 | 2 | X | Rio Grande College (OH) | 15 | 1 | |
| Olivet Nazarene College (IL) | 21 | 1 | | | | | |

| Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 | Institution | Stratification Cell | Number of Years Institution Participated | 1973 |
|--|---------------------|--|------|---|---------------------|--|------|
| Rochester Institute of Technology (NY) | 11 | 1 | | Spalding College (KY) | 16 | 6 | X |
| Rockford College (IL) | 12 | 8 | X* | Spelman College (GA) | 35 | 6 | X* |
| Rockhurst College (MO) | 17 | 7 | X* | Spring Hill College (AL) | 18 | 8 | X* |
| Roger Williams College (RI) | 15 | 5 | X | Springfield College (MA) | 11 | 7 | |
| Rollins College-Main Campus (FL) | 12 | 5 | | Springfield College (IL) | 31 | 6 | X |
| Rosary College (IL) | 18 | 2 | X* | Stanford University (CA) | 06 | 4 | |
| Russell Sage College (NY) | 12 | 3 | X* | Stephen F. Austin State University (TX) | 08 | 1 | |
| Sacramento City College (CA) | 29 | 1 | | Stephens College (MO) | 11 | 8 | X* |
| Sacred Heart University (CT) | 19 | 2 | X | Stetson University (FL) | 22 | 1 | |
| Saint Andrews Presbyterian College (NC) | 22 | 1 | X* | Stevens Institute of Technology (NJ) | 13 | 8 | X |
| Saint Anselms College (NH) | 16 | 2 | | Sue Bennett College (KY) | 31 | 2 | X* |
| Saint Augustine College (NC) | 35 | 1 | | Sullivan County Community College (NY) | 28 | 1 | |
| Saint Benedict College (KS) | 16 | 2 | | SUNY A&T-Alfred (NY) | 29 | 6 | |
| Saint Catharine College (KY) | 30 | 2 | X* | SUNY A&T-Cobleskill (NY) | 29 | 5 | X* |
| Saint Edwards University (TX) | 16 | 7 | X* | SUNY A&T-Delhi (NY) | 29 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Francis College (PA) | 16 | 1 | X | SUNY College-Brockport (NY) | 08 | 7 | X |
| Saint John College of Cleveland (OH) | 17 | 8 | X* | SUNY College-Cortland (NY) | 07 | 7 | X* |
| Saint John Fisher College, Inc. (NY) | 17 | 8 | X | SUNY College-Geneseo (NY) | 09 | 7 | X* |
| Saint John's College (KS) | 31 | 1 | X* | SUNY College-Oswego (NY) | 09 | 8 | X* |
| Saint John's College (NM) | 15 | 1 | | SUNY College-Potsdam (NY) | 09 | 5 | X |
| Saint Johns University (MN) | 18 | 6 | X* | SUNY State University-Stony Brook (NY) | 09 | 7 | X |
| Saint Johns University (NY) | 04 | 2 | X* | Suomi College (MI) | 31 | 5 | X* |
| Saint Joseph College (IN) | 16 | 8 | X* | Susquehanna University (PA) | 22 | 3 | X* |
| Saint Joseph's College (PA) | 17 | 3 | X* | Swarthmore College (PA) | 14 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Lawrence Seminary (WI) | 30 | 4 | | Sweet Briar College (VA) | 13 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Lawrence University (NY) | 13 | 1 | | Talladega College (AL) | 35 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Louis Institute of Music (MO) | 15 | 1 | X | Tarkio College (MO) | 21 | 5 | |
| Saint Louis University-Main (MO) | 06 | 8 | X | Tennessee State University (TN) | 34 | 1 | |
| Saint Mary College (KS) | 17 | 2 | X* | Texas Christian University (TX) | 04 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Mary of the Plains College (KS) | 16 | 1 | X | Texas Technological University (TX) | 01 | 5 | |
| Saint Marys College (MI) | 17 | 3 | | T. A. Lawson State Junior College (AL) | 36 | 4 | X* |
| Saint Marys College (CA) | 16 | 8 | X* | Transylvania University (KY) | 11 | 6 | X |
| Saint Marys College of Maryland (MD) | 10 | 5 | X | Trenton State College (NJ) | 10 | 2 | X |
| Saint Marys College of O'Fallon (MO) | 30 | 2 | X | Trinity College (DC) | 18 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Mary's College (IN) | 18 | 1 | X* | Trinity University (TX) | 23 | 2 | X* |
| Saint Mary's Dominican College (LA) | 16 | 8 | X* | Tufts University (MA) | 06 | 4 | |
| Saint Mary's Junior College (MN) | 33 | 1 | X* | Tulane University of Louisiana (LA) | 06 | 7 | X |
| Saint Meinrad College (IN) | 17 | 8 | X* | Tyler Junior College (TX) | 29 | 2 | |
| Saint Norbert College (WI) | 17 | 8 | X | Union College (NB) | 20 | 7 | X* |
| Saint Paul's College (MO) | 30 | 2 | X* | U. S. Air Force Academy (CO) | 09 | 7 | X* |
| Saint Petersburg Junior College (NY) | 29 | 2 | X | U. S. Coast Guard Academy (CT) | 09 | 8 | X* |
| Saint Pius X Seminary (NY) | 31 | 1 | | U. S. Merchant Marine Academy (NY) | 09 | 1 | X* |
| Saint Xavier College (IL) | 18 | 5 | X | U. S. Military Academy (NY) | 09 | 8 | X* |
| Salem College (NC) | 23 | 8 | X* | U. S. Naval Academy (NY) | 09 | 4 | X* |
| Salisbury State College (MD) | 08 | 3 | X | University of Akron (OH) | 01 | 8 | X |
| Sam Houston State University (TX) | 07 | 2 | X* | University of Alabama-Huntsville (AL) | 01 | 4 | X* |
| San Francisco Conservatory of Music (CA) | 15 | 1 | | University of Alaska-Main (AK) | 01 | 7 | |
| San Jose City College (CA) | 29 | 1 | | University of Arkansas-Pine Bluff (AK) | 34 | 8 | X |
| San Luis Rey College (CA) | 18 | 3 | | University of California-Berkeley (CA) | 03 | 7 | X |
| Santa Barbara City College (CA) | 29 | 3 | | University of California-Davis (CA) | 03 | 3 | |
| Sarah Lawrence College (NY) | 14 | 3 | X* | University of California-Irvine (CA) | 01 | 4 | X* |
| Schenectady County Community College (NY) | 27 | 2 | X* | University of California-Los Angeles (CA) | 03 | 5 | |
| Schreiner Institute (TX) | 31 | 4 | X* | University of California-Riverside (CA) | 03 | 5 | |
| Scripps College (CA) | 14 | 7 | X | University of California-San Diego (CA) | 03 | 3 | |
| Seattle University (WA) | 17 | 4 | | University of California-Santa Barbara (CA) | 03 | 8 | X |
| Seton Hill College (PA) | 18 | 2 | | University of California-Santa Cruz (CA) | 03 | 7 | X' |
| Seton Hall University (NJ) | 04 | 2 | X | University of Colorado-Boulder (CO) | 02 | 5 | |
| Shaw University (NC) | 35 | 1 | X | University of Colorado-Denver Center (CO) | 01 | 3 | X |
| Shaw College at Detroit (MI) | 24 | 1 | X | University of Connecticut-Hartford (CT) | 02 | 1 | |
| Shepherd College (WV) | 08 | 3 | | University of Connecticut-Storrs (CT) | 01 | 2 | |
| Sienna College (NY) | 16 | 1 | | University of Connecticut-Stanford (CT) | 01 | 1 | |
| Simmons College (MA) | 12 | 1 | X* | University of Connecticut-Torrington (CT) | 01 | 1 | |
| Simon's Rock (MA) | 30 | 1 | X* | University of Connecticut-Waterbury (CT) | 01 | 1 | |
| Simpson College (IA) | 22 | 4 | X* | University of Dallas (TX) | 19 | 5 | |
| Sinclair Community College (OH) | 29 | 5 | | University of Dayton (OH) | 18 | 1 | |
| South Carolina State College (SC) | 34 | 3 | X* | University of Delaware (DE) | 01 | 8 | X* |
| Southeast Missouri State University (MO) | 08 | 1 | X | University of Denver (CO) | 05 | 8 | X |
| Southeastern Massachusetts University (MA) | 10 | 3 | X | University of Detroit (MI) | 04 | 6 | X |
| Southern Colorado State College (CO) | 08 | 2 | | University of Georgia (GA) | 01 | 6 | X* |
| Southern Illinois University-Carbondale (IL) | 01 | 6 | X | University of Hartford (CT) | 11 | 4 | |
| Southern Illinois University-Edwardsville (IL) | 10 | 4 | X | University of Idaho (ID) | 01 | 4 | X |
| Southern Methodist University (TX) | 06 | 8 | X | University of Illinois-Main Campus (IL) | 03 | 8 | X* |
| Southern State College (AR) | 07 | 5 | X | University of Iowa (IA) | 02 | 5 | |
| Southern State College (SD) | 10 | 1 | | University of Kansas (KS) | 02 | 6 | |
| Southern University (LA) | 34 | 2 | X* | University of Kentucky (KY) | 01 | 6 | X |
| Southwest Minnesota State College (MN) | 10 | 6 | X | University of Louisville (KY) | 02 | 6 | |
| Southwestern College (KS) | 21 | 1 | X | University of Maine-Augusta (ME) | 27 | 4 | X |

| Institution | Number of Years | | | Institution | Number of Years | | |
|--|---------------------|--------------------------|------|--|---------------------|--------------------------|------|
| | Stratification Cell | Institution Participated | 1973 | | Stratification Cell | Institution Participated | 1973 |
| University of Maine-Bangor (ME) | 27 | 1 | X | Victoria College (TX) | 28 | 4 | X* |
| University of Maine-Farmington (ME) | 08 | 3 | X | Villa Maria College of Buffalo (NY) | 16 | 7 | X* |
| University of Maine-Fort Kent (ME) | 10 | 3 | X | Villanova University (PA) | 05 | 2 | X* |
| University of Maine-Machias (ME) | 10 | 6 | X | Virginia Commonwealth University (VA) | 01 | 4 | X |
| University of Maine-Orono (ME) | 01 | 3 | X | Virginia Military Institute (VA) | 09 | 8 | X* |
| University of Maine-Portland-Gorham (ME) | 10 | 3 | X | Virginia Polytechnic Institute (VA) | 01 | 8 | X* |
| University of Maine-Presque-Isle (ME) | 10 | 3 | X | Virginia State College (VA) | 34 | 7 | X* |
| University of Maryland, Baltimore County (MD) | 10 | 1 | X* | Virginia Union University (VA) | 35 | 8 | X |
| University of Massachusetts-Amherst (MA) | 02 | 8 | X* | Viterbo College (WI) | 17 | 2 | X* |
| University of Miami (FL) | 04 | 2 | X* | Voorhees Technical Institute (SC) | 31 | 3 | X* |
| University of Miami (OH) | 02 | 1 | X* | Wabash College (IN) | 13 | 2 | X* |
| University of Michigan-Main (MI) | 03 | 8 | X | Walsh College (OH) | 19 | 5 | X* |
| University of Michigan-DeARBorn (MI) | 10 | 1 | X* | Warren Wilson College (NC) | 24 | 2 | X* |
| University of Michigan-Flint (MI) | 10 | 2 | X* | Washburn University of Topeka (KS) | 08 | 2 | |
| University of Minnesota-Morris (MN) | 10 | 1 | X | Washington College (MD) | 12 | 5 | X |
| University of Mississippi-Main (MS) | 01 | 4 | | Washington and Lee University (VA) | 13 | 8 | X* |
| University of Missouri-Columbia (MO) | 01 | 5 | | Washington State University (WA) | 02 | 7 | X |
| University of Missouri-Kansas City (MO) | 01 | 7 | X* | Washington Technical Institute (DC) | 36 | 1 | X |
| University of Missouri-Rolla (MO) | 10 | 5 | | Washington University (MO) | 06 | 6 | X |
| University of Missouri-Saint Louis (MO) | 10 | 7 | X* | Wayland Baptist College (TX) | 20 | 5 | |
| University of Nebraska-Main (NB) | 01 | 6 | | Wayne State University (MI) | 01 | 1 | |
| University of Nevada-Reno (NV) | 01 | 3 | X | Waynesburg College (PA) | 21 | 3 | X* |
| University of New Hampshire (NH) | 01 | 4 | | Webb Institute of Naval Architecture (NY) | 14 | 8 | X |
| University of New Mexico (NM) | 02 | 5 | | Webber College (FL) | 30 | 3 | X |
| University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill (NC) | 03 | 8 | X* | Webster College (MO) | 13 | 3 | X* |
| University of North Dakota-Main (ND) | 02 | 7 | X* | Wellesley College (MA) | 14 | 6 | X |
| University of Northern Colorado (CO) | 09 | 2 | | Wentworth Institute (MA) | 33 | 7 | X* |
| University of Notre Dame (IN) | 06 | 2 | X* | Wesleyan College (GA) | 22 | 5 | X* |
| University of the Pacific (CA) | 06 | 7 | | Wesleyan University (CT) | 14 | 7 | X* |
| University of Pennsylvania (PA) | 06 | 8 | X | West Chester State College (PA) | 08 | 1 | |
| University of Pittsburgh-Bradford (PA) | 26 | 1 | | West Virginia State College (WV) | 07 | 6 | X |
| University of Pittsburgh-Greensburg (PA) | 26 | 1 | | West Virginia University (WV) | 01 | 2 | X |
| University of Pittsburgh-Johnston (PA) | 10 | 2 | | Western Carolina University (NC) | 07 | 5 | X* |
| University of Pittsburgh-Main Campus (PA) | 02 | 1 | | Western Illinois University (IL) | 08 | 8 | X* |
| University of Pittsburgh-Titusville (PA) | 26 | 1 | | Western New England College (MA) | 15 | 8 | X |
| University of Puerto Rico-Rio Piedras (PR) | 01 | 2 | | Western Washington State University (WA) | 09 | 1 | |
| University of Redlands (CA) | 23 | 8 | X* | Western Wyoming Community College (WY) | 01 | 6 | X* |
| University of Redlands-Johnston College (CA) | 09 | 1 | X | Westmar College (IA) | 22 | 2 | X* |
| University of Rhode Island (RI) | 01 | 3 | | Westminster College (PA) | 22 | 3 | X* |
| University of Rochester (NY) | 04 | 8 | X* | Westminster College (MO) | 23 | 2 | |
| University of San Diego (CA) | 19 | 4 | | Wharton County Junior College (TX) | 01 | 6 | X* |
| University of San Francisco (CA) | 18 | 1 | | Wheaton College (MA) | 14 | 7 | X* |
| University of Santa Clara (CA) | 05 | 2 | X | Wheeling College (WV) | 18 | 1 | X* |
| University of Scranton (PA) | 16 | 1 | X* | Whitman College (WA) | 14 | 8 | X* |
| University of South Carolina-Main (SC) | 01 | 8 | X* | Whittier College (CA) | 13 | 1 | X* |
| University of South Carolina-Aiken (SC) | 27 | 2 | X | Wilberforce University (OH) | 35 | 1 | |
| University of South Carolina-Allendale (SC) | 01 | 1 | | William Carey College (MS) | 20 | 8 | X |
| University of South Carolina-Coastal Carolina (SC) | 26 | 3 | X* | Williams College (MA) | 14 | 8 | X* |
| University of South Carolina-Lancaster (SC) | 26 | 2 | X | Williamsport Area Community College (PA) | 29 | 5 | X* |
| University of South Carolina-Spartanburg (SC) | 26 | 1 | | Willamette University (OR) | 13 | 2 | X* |
| University of South Carolina-Union (SC) | 25 | 2 | X | Windham College (VT) | 15 | 2 | |
| University of South Dakota-Springfield (SD) | 10 | 1 | X* | Wingate College (NC) | 33 | 7 | X* |
| University of Tampa (FL) | 11 | 8 | X | Winston-Salem State College (NC) | 34 | 7 | X* |
| University of Tennessee-Chattanooga (TN) | 11 | 2 | | Wisconsin State University-LaCrosse (WI) | 08 | 5 | |
| University of Tennessee-Knoxville (TN) | 01 | 8 | X* | Wisconsin State University-Whitewater (WI) | 09 | 5 | |
| University of the South (TN) | 23 | 1 | | Wittenberg University (OH) | 23 | 8 | X* |
| University of Toledo (OH) | 01 | 1 | | Wofford College (SC) | 21 | 8 | X* |
| University of Tulsa (OK) | 05 | 8 | X | Wood Junior College (MS) | 30 | 2 | X* |
| University of Vermont (VT) | 02 | 8 | X | Worcester Junior College (MA) | 32 | 7 | X |
| University of Virginia-Charlottesville (VA) | 03 | 7 | X* | Worcester Polytechnic Institute (MA) | 13 | 1 | X |
| University of Washington (WA) | 03 | 2 | | Worthington State College (MN) | 27 | 6 | X* |
| University of Wisconsin-Green Bay (WI) | 10 | 1 | | Xavier University (LA) | 35 | 2 | X |
| University of Wisconsin-Madison (WI) | 03 | 1 | | Xavier University (OH) | 17 | 4 | X* |
| University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee (WI) | 01 | 4 | X* | Yale University (CT) | 06 | 3 | X |
| University of Wyoming (WY) | 01 | 4 | | Yankton College (SD) | 11 | 6 | |
| Upsala College (NJ) | 6 | 6 | X* | Yuba College (CA) | 01 | 5 | X* |
| Utah State University (UT) | 01 | 2 | | | | | |
| Utica Junior College (MS) | 36 | 4 | X* | | | | |
| Valley Forge Military Junior College (PA) | 30 | 2 | X* | | | | |
| Valparaiso University (IN) | 23 | 8 | X* | | | | |
| Vanderbilt University (TN) | 06 | 8 | X | | | | |
| Vassar College (NY) | 14 | 8 | X* | | | | |
| Vermont Technological College (VT) | 27 | 1 | | | | | |

APPENDIX B

1973 Student Information Form

| | |
|---|--|
| YOUR NAME (Please print) First Middle or Maiden Last <hr/> HOME STREET ADDRESS (print) <hr/> CITY (print) STATE Zip Code | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block; font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">619417</div> When were you born? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; font-size: 10px; margin-top: 5px;"> Month (01-12) Day (01-31) Year </div> |
|---|--|

Dear Student:

The information in this report is being collected as part of a continuing study of higher education by the American Council on Education. The Council, which is a non-governmental association of colleges and educational organizations, encourages and solicits your cooperation in this research in order to achieve a better understanding of how students are affected by their college experiences. Detailed information on the goals and design of this research program are furnished in research reports available from the Council. Identifying information has been requested in order to make subsequent mail follow-up studies possible. Your response will be held in the strictest professional confidence.

Sincerely yours,

Roger W. Heyns
 Roger W. Heyns, President

| DO NOT MARK | | | | | MARK ONLY IF DIRECTED | | | | | | | | | | GRP. | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |

DIRECTIONS: Your responses will be read by an optical mark reader. Your careful observance of these few simple rules will be most appreciated.

- Use only black lead pencil (No. 2½ or less).
- Make heavy black marks that fill the circle.
- Erase cleanly any answer you wish to change.
- Make no stray markings of any kind.

EXAMPLE:

Yes No

Will marks made with ball pen or fountain pen be properly read?

| <p>1. Your sex:</p> <p>Male <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Female <input type="radio"/></p> | <p>2. Are you a U.S. citizen? (Mark one)</p> <p>Yes, native born . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Yes, naturalized . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No <input type="radio"/></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| <p>3. How old will you be on December 31 of this year? (Mark one)</p> <p>16 or younger . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>17 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>18 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>19 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20 <input type="radio"/></p> | <p>21 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>23-25 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>26-29 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>30 or older . . . <input type="radio"/></p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>4. To how many colleges other than this one did you apply for admission this year? From how many did you receive acceptances for this year? (Mark one in each column)</p> <table style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width:50%;"></th> <th style="width:25%; text-align: center;">Applications</th> <th style="width:25%; text-align: center;">Acceptances</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>No other</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>One</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Two</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Three</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Four</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Five</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Six or more</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | Applications | Acceptances | No other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | One | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | Two | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | Three | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | Four | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | Five | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | Six or more | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | |
| | Applications | Acceptances | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| No other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| One | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Two | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Three | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Four | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Five | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Six or more | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

5. How many miles is this college from your parents' home? (Mark one)

5 or less . . . 51-100

6-10 101-500

11-50 More than 500

6. What is the highest academic degree you intend to obtain?

(Mark one in each column)

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Highest Planned at this College | Highest Planned at any Time |
| None | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Associate (A.A. or equivalent) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Master's degree (M.A., M.S., etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Ph.D. or Ed.D. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., or D.V.M. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| LL.B. or J.D. (Law) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| B.D. or M. Div. (Divinity) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

7. Are you enrolled (or enrolling) as a: (Mark one)

Full-time student?

Part-time student?

8. Prior to this term, have you ever taken courses for credit at this institution?

Yes No

9. Since leaving high school, have you ever taken courses at any other institution?

(Mark all that apply in each column)

| | For Credit | Not for Credit |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| No | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Yes, at a junior or community college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Yes, at a four-year college or university | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Yes, at some other postsecondary school (For ex., technical, vocational, business) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

10. In what year did you graduate from high school? (Mark one)

1973

1972

1971

1970 or earlier

Did not graduate but have passed General Educational Development test (G.E.D. High School Equivalency)

Never completed high school

11. What was your average grade in secondary school? (Mark one)

A or A+ B+ B- C-

A- B C+ D

12. Below are some reasons that might have influenced your decision to attend this particular college. How important was each reason in your decision to come here? (Mark one answer for each possible reason)

| | Not Important | Somewhat Important | Very Important |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| My parents wanted me to come here | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I wanted to live away from home | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My teacher advised me | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college has a very good academic reputation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I was offered financial assistance | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Someone who had been here before advised me to come here | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college offers special educational programs | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| This college has low tuition | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| My guidance counselor advised me | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I wanted to live at home | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I could not get a job | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

(Note: Please check that your pencil markings are completely darkening the circles. Please do not make ✓'s or X's.)

13. How many credit hours will you be taking during the fall term? (Mark one)

More than 18 hrs

16-18 hrs

12-15 hrs

9-11 hrs

6-8 hrs

Less than 6 hrs

14. Are you a veteran? (Mark one)

No

Yes, I served in Southeast Asia

Yes, but I did not serve in Southeast Asia

15. Are you: (Mark all that apply)

White/Caucasian

Black/Negro/Afro-American

American Indian

Oriental

Mexican-American/Chicano

Puerto Rican-American

Other

16. Current religious preference:

(Mark one in each column)

| | Yours | Father's | Mother's |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Baptist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Congregational (U.C.C.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Eastern Orthodox | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Episcopal | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Jewish | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Lutheran | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Methodist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Muslim | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Presbyterian | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Quaker (Society of Friends) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Roman Catholic | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Seventh Day Adventist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Unitarian-Universalist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Protestant | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other Religion | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| None | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

17. Which applies to you? (Mark one)

Presently married

Presently engaged

Have been seeing one person exclusively

Have been dating, but no one steadily

Have not been dating in recent months

18. How many children do you have now?

None 1 2 3 4 5 or more

19. What is the total number of children you expect to have?

None 1 2 3 4 5 or more

20. What is the highest level of formal education obtained by your parents and (if married) by your spouse?

(Mark one in each column)

| | Father | Mother | Spouse |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Grammar school or less | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some high school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| High school graduate | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Postsecondary school other than college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| College degree | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Some graduate school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Graduate degree | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

21. What is your best estimate of your parents' total income last year? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (Mark one)

Less than \$3,000 \$15,000-\$19,999

\$3,000-\$3,999 \$20,000-\$24,999

\$4,000-\$5,999 \$25,000-\$29,999

\$6,000-\$7,999 \$30,000-\$34,999

\$8,000-\$9,999 \$35,000-\$39,999

\$10,000-\$12,499 \$40,000-\$49,999

\$12,500-\$14,999 \$50,000 or more

22. How many brothers and/or sisters do you have under 21? 21 or older? in college? (Do not include yourself.)

(Mark one in each row)

| | None | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or more |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Under 21 | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 21 or older | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| In college | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

23. Are your parents currently employed? Were they employed when you entered high school?

| | Currently Employed | | Employed When You Entered High School | |
|----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Father | Mother | Father | Mother |
| Yes, full-time | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Yes, part-time | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| No | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

24. Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education? (Mark one)

None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)

Some concern (but I will probably have enough funds)

Major concern (not sure I will have enough funds to complete college)

25. How much of your first year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition, and fees) do you expect to cover from each of the sources listed below?

(Mark one answer for each possible source)

| | None | \$1-499 | \$500-999 | \$1,000-1,999 | \$2,000-4,000 | Over \$4,000 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Part-time or summer work | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Full-time work | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Savings | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Spouse | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Parental, family aid, or gifts | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Federal benefits from parent's military service | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Parents' social security benefits | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| G.I. benefits from your military service | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Scholarships and grants | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Federally insured loans, or college loans (For ex., NDEA) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other repayable loans | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

26. Where do you plan to live during the fall term? (Mark one)

With parents or relatives

Other private home, apartment or room

College dormitory

Fraternity or sorority house

Other campus student housing

Other

27. Are you financially independent of your parents this year? Were you financially independent last year?

(Mark one for each year)

| | Yes | No |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| This year | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Last year | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

28. What was your total income last year independent of your parents? Consider annual income from all sources before taxes. (If married, include spouse's income.) (Mark one)

None

Less than \$500

\$500-\$999

\$1,000-\$1,999

\$2,000-\$2,999

\$3,000-\$4,999

\$5,000-\$9,999

\$10,000 or more

29. How would you characterize your political views? (Mark one)

Far left

Liberal

Middle-of-the-road

Conservative

Far right

30. What is:

- ____ Your probable future occupation?
- ____ Your father's current occupation?
- ____ Your mother's current occupation?
- ____ Your spouse's current occupation, if married?

NOTE: If your father or mother is deceased or retired, please indicate his or her last occupation.

(Mark one in each column)

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Accountant or auditor | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Architect or urban planner | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: banker or financier | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: buyer or purchasing agent | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: manager or administrator | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: owner or proprietor | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: public relations or advertising | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Business: sales worker | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Carpenter | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Clergy or religious worker | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Clerical worker: secretary, stenographer, typist, or bookkeeper | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Clerical worker: other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Commercial artist (incl. designer, decorator) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Computer programmer or analyst | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Construction craftsman, n.e.c.* | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Counselor: guidance, family or school | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Dentist (incl. orthodontist) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Draftsman | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Driver: truck, taxi or bus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Electrician | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Engineer | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Factory worker, n.e.c.* | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Farm or ranch laborer | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Farm or ranch owner or manager | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Foreman, n.e.c.* | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Forester, conservationist, fish or wildlife specialist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Government official, administrator or politician | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Home economist or dietitian | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Homemaker (full-time) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Lawyer or judge | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Librarian or archivist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Law enforcement officer | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mathematician, statistician or actuary | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mechanic, machinist or repairman | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Military (career) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Nurse | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Optometrist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Performing artist, musician or entertainer | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Pharmacist or pharmacologist | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Physician or surgeon | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Plumber | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Psychologist (clinician or therapist only) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Scientific researcher | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Service worker: private household (maid, cook, etc.) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

| | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Service worker: protective (other than law enforcement) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Service worker: other | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Skilled tradesman, n.e.c.* | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Social, welfare or recreation worker | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Teacher, professor or administrator: college, university | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Teacher or administrator: secondary | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Teacher or administrator: elementary | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Teacher or education specialist: other than above | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Technician or technologist (health) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Technician or technologist (other) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Therapist (physical, occupational, speech) | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Veterinarian | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Writer, journalist, interpreter | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Other occupation, n.e.c.* | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Unemployed | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Undecided | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

*Not elsewhere classified

31. Which of the following are important to you in your long-term choice of career occupation?

(Mark one in each row)

| | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Job openings generally available | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Rapid career advancement possible | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| High anticipated earnings | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Well-respected or prestigious occupation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Great deal of independence | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Chance for steady progress | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Can make an important contribution to society | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Can avoid pressure | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Can work with ideas | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Can be helpful to others | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Able to work with people | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Intrinsic interest in the field | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Very Important
Somewhat Important
Not Important

32. Mark one in each row:

- Agree Strongly
- Agree Somewhat
- Disagree Somewhat
- Disagree Strongly

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| The Federal government is not doing enough to control environmental pollution | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The Federal government is not doing enough to protect the consumer from faulty goods and services | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The Federal government is not doing enough to promote school desegregation | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| There is too much concern in the courts for the rights of criminals | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| As long as they work hard, people should be paid equally regardless of ability or quality of work | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The activities of married women are best confined to the home and family | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Wealthy people should pay a larger share of taxes than they do now | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Marijuana should be legalized | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Parents should be discouraged from having large families | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Women should receive the same salary and opportunities for advancement as men in comparable positions | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Realistically, an individual can do little to bring about changes in our society | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| College officials have the right to regulate student behavior off campus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Faculty promotions should be based in part on student evaluations | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| College grades should be abolished | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Colleges would be improved if organized sports were de-emphasized | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Student publications should be cleared by college officials | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| College officials have the right to ban persons with extreme views from speaking on campus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Most college officials have been too lax in dealing with student protests on campus | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Open admissions (admitting anyone who applies) should be adopted by all publicly supported colleges | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Even if it employs open admissions, a college should use the same performance standards in awarding degrees to all students | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

Agree Strongly
Agree Somewhat
Disagree Somewhat
Disagree Strongly

Continued in next column

*Not elsewhere classified

33. Below is a list of different undergraduate major fields grouped into general categories. Mark only one circle to indicate your probable field of study.

ARTS AND HUMANITIES

- Art, fine and applied . . .
- English (language and literature)
- History
- Journalism
- Language and Literature (except English)
- Music
- Philosophy
- Speech and Drama
- Theology or Religion
- Other Arts and Humanities

BIOLOGICAL SCIENCE

- Biology (general)
- Biochemistry or Biophysics
- Botany
- Marine (Life) Science
- Microbiology or Bacteriology
- Zoology
- Other Biological Science

BUSINESS

- Accounting
- Business Admin. (general)
- Finance
- Marketing
- Management
- Secretarial Studies
- Other Business

EDUCATION

- Business Ed.
- Elementary Ed.
- Music or Art Ed.
- Physical Ed. or Recreation
- Secondary Ed.
- Special Ed.
- Other Education

ENGINEERING

- Aeronautical or Astronautical Eng.
- Civil Eng.
- Chemical Eng.
- Electrical or Electronic Eng.
- Industrial Eng.
- Mechanical Eng.
- Other Engineering

PHYSICAL SCIENCE

- Astronomy
- Atmospheric Science (incl. Meteorology)
- Chemistry
- Earth Science
- Marine Science (incl. Oceanography)
- Mathematics
- Physics
- Statistics
- Other Physical Science

PROFESSIONAL

- Architecture or Urban Planning
- Home Economics
- Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory)
- Library or Archival Science
- Nursing
- Pharmacy
- Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)
- Other Professional

SOCIAL SCIENCE

- Anthropology
- Economics
- Geography
- Political Science (government, international relations)
- Psychology
- Social Work
- Sociology
- Other Social Science

TECHNICAL

- Building Trades
- Data Processing or Computer Programming
- Drafting or Design
- Electronics
- Mechanics
- Other Technical

OTHER FIELDS

- Agriculture
- Communications (radio, T.V., etc.)
- Computer Science
- Forestry
- Law Enforcement
- Military Science
- Other field
- Undecided

34. Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following: (Mark one for each item)

- Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.) or creating artistic work Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Becoming an authority in my field Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Influencing the political structure Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Influencing social values Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Raising a family Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Having administrative responsibility for the work of others Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Being financially well off Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Helping others who are in difficulty Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Being successful in a business of my own Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Becoming involved in programs to clean up the environment Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Developing a meaningful philosophy of life Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Participating in a community action program Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important
- Keeping up to date with political affairs Essential Very Important Somewhat Important Not Important

35. What is your best guess as to the chances that you will: (Mark one for each item)

- Change major field? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Change career choice? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Fail one or more courses? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Graduate with honors? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Be elected to a student office? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Join a social fraternity, sorority, or club? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Live in a coeducational dorm? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Live in a commune while in college? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Be elected to an academic honor society? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Make at least a "B" average? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Need extra time to complete your degree requirements? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Have to work at an outside job during college? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Seek vocational counseling? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Seek individual counseling on personal problems? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Enroll in honors courses? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Get a bachelor's degree (B.A., B.S., etc.)? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Drop out of this college temporarily (exclude transferring)? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Drop out permanently (exclude transferring)? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Transfer to another college before graduating? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Enter active duty in the armed services before completing college? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Be satisfied with your college? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Be more successful after graduation than most students attending this college? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Find a job after graduation in the field for which you were trained? Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Get married while in college? (skip if married) Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance
- Get married within a year after college? (skip if married) Very Good Chance Some Chance Very Little Chance No Chance

DIRECTIONS:

The remaining circles are provided for items specifically designed by your college, rather than by the American Council on Education. If your college has chosen to use the circles, observe carefully the supplemental directions given you.

- 36. A B C D E
- 37. A B C D E
- 38. A B C D E
- 39. A B C D E
- 40. A B C D E

- 41. A B C D E
- 42. A B C D E
- 43. A B C D E
- 44. A B C D E
- 45. A B C D E

APPENDIX C

Region Categories

Coding Scheme for Collapsed Items

Probable Major Field of Study
Probable Occupation

Region Categories

| Region | State |
|---------|--|
| East | Connecticut; Delaware; District of Columbia; Maine; Maryland; Massachusetts; New Hampshire; New Jersey; New York; Pennsylvania; Rhode Island; Vermont; Puerto Rico; Virgin Islands |
| Midwest | Illinois; Indiana; Iowa; Kansas; Michigan; Minnesota; Missouri; Nebraska; North Dakota; Ohio; South Dakota; Wisconsin |
| South | Alabama; Arkansas; Florida; Georgia; Kentucky; Louisiana; Mississippi; North Carolina; South Carolina; Tennessee; Virginia; West Virginia; Canal Zone |
| West | Alaska; Arizona; California; Colorado; Hawaii; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; Oklahoma; Oregon; Texas; Utah; Washington; Wyoming; Guam |

Probable Major Field of Study

| Collapsed Category | Item Response Alternatives |
|---|---|
| Agriculture | Agriculture; Forestry |
| Arts (Fine and Performing) | Art, fine and applied; Journalism; Music; Speech and Drama |
| Biological Sciences | Biology (general); Biochemistry or Biophysics; Botany; Marine (Life) Science; Microbiology or Bacteriology; Zoology; Other Biological Science |
| Business | Accounting; Business Administration (general); Finance; Marketing; Management; Secretarial Studies; Other Business |
| Education | Business Education; Elementary Education; Music or Art Education; Physical Education or Recreation; Secondary Education; Special Education; Other Education |
| English | English (language and literature) |
| Engineering | Aeronautical or Astronautical Engineering; Civil Engineering; Chemical Engineering; Electrical or Electronic Engineering; Industrial Engineering; Mechanical Engineering; Other Engineering; Architecture or Urban Planning |
| Health Professions | Health Technology (medical, dental, laboratory); Nursing; Pharmacy; Therapy (occupational, physical, speech) |
| History and Geography | History; Geography |
| Home Economics | Home Economics |
| Humanities | Language and Literature (except English); Philosophy; Theology or Religion; Other Arts and Humanities |
| Mathematics and Statistics | Mathematics; Statistics |
| Physics and Chemistry | Chemistry; Physics |
| Physical Sciences (other than Mathematics, Statistics, Engineering, Physics, Chemistry) | Astronomy; Atmospheric Science (including Meteorology); Earth Science; Marine Science (including Oceanography); Other Physical Science |
| Psychology | Psychology |
| Social Sciences (other than Geography, Psychology, and Social Work) | Anthropology; Economics; Political Science (government, international relations); Sociology; Other Social Science |
| Social Work | Social Work |
| Technical Fields | Building Trades; Data Processing or Computer Programming; Drafting or Design; Electronics; Mechanics; Other Technical; Communications (radio, T.V., etc.); Computer Science |
| Other Fields | Other Professional; Law Enforcement; Military Science; Other Field; Library or Archival Science |
| Undecided | Undecided |

Probable Occupation

| Collapsed Category | Item Response Alternatives |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Artist (including performer) | Artist (painting, sculpture, etc.); Commercial Artist (including designer, decorator); Performing Artist, Musician or Entertainer |
| Business Management | Banker or Financier; Manager or Administrator; Owner or Proprietor |
| Business (Other) | Accountant or Auditor; Buyer or Purchasing Agent; Public Relations or Advertising; Sales Worker; Clerical Worker: Secretary, Stenographer, Typist, or Bookkeeper; Clerical Worker: Other |
| Clergy or Religious Worker | Clergy or Religious Worker |
| Doctor | Dentist (including orthodontist); Physician or Surgeon |
| Educator (College or University) | Teacher, Professor or Administrator: College, University |
| Educator (Secondary) | Teacher or Administrator: Secondary |
| Educator (Elementary) | Teacher or Administrator: Elementary |
| Educator (Specialist) | Teacher or Education Specialist: Other |
| Engineer | Architect or Urban Planner; Engineer |
| Farmer or Forester | Farm or Ranch Laborer; Farm or Ranch Owner or Manager; Forester, Conservationist, Fish or Wildlife Specialist |
| Health Professional | Optometrist; Pharmacist or Pharmacologist; Psychologist (clinician or therapist only); Technician or Technologist (health); Therapist (physical, occupational, speech), Veterinarian |
| Homemaker | Homemaker (full-time) |
| Home Economist or Dietitian | Home Economist or Dietitian |
| Lawyer | Lawyer or Judge |
| Nurse | Nurse |
| Research Scientist | Mathematician, Statistician or Actuary; Scientific Researcher |
| Service Worker | Law Enforcement Officer; Service Worker: Protective (other than law enforcement); Service Worker: Other |
| Skilled Worker | Carpenter; Construction Craftsman; Draftsman; Electrician; Foreman; Mechanic, Machinist or Repairman; Plumber; Skilled Tradesman |
| Semi-skilled or Unskilled Worker | Driver: Truck, Taxi or Bus; Factory Worker; Laborer (unskilled or semi-skilled); Service Worker: Private Household (maid, cook, etc.) |
| Social Worker | Counselor: Guidance, Family or School; Social, Welfare or Recreation Worker |
| Technologist | Computer Programmer or Analyst; Technician or Technologist (other than health) |
| Other Choice | Government Official, Administrator or Politician; Librarian or Archivist; Military (career); Writer, Journalist, Interpreter; Other Occupation |
| Unemployed | Unemployed |
| Undecided | Undecided |

APPENDIX D

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

Precision of the Normative Data and Their Comparisons

So far as random errors are concerned, the standard error of a categorical percentage is a function of that percentage and of the number of participants (unweighted) in the norms group. Approximate standard errors for various item response percentages, by size of norms group, are presented in Table D-1. If one allows for finite sampling and stratification, values would be somewhat lower. Primarily, however, stratification ensures some sampling in all sectors of higher education and provides a basis in the weighting procedures for disproportionate sampling of institutions. In comparisons involving item response percentages for independent norms groups or for freshman cohorts, the standard error of the difference is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squared sampling errors.

A potentially important source of error in stratified sampling is the non-representativeness of samples within each stratification cell. Although reasonable precautions are taken to minimize known sources of systematic bias, the data are subject to some unknown degree of constant and nonrandom variable errors. A participating institution must be cautious when it compares its own summary data with data for the corresponding national norms group, especially when the institution is small or when it has not surveyed all entering freshmen. It is hoped that such comparisons can be made with more confidence this year because of the finer breakouts by selectivity level.

While comparisons of these 1973 data with national norms from the seven

previous surveys of freshmen (1966-72) are possible, such comparisons should keep in mind the following considerations:

1. Since certain items may not be comparable because of minor wording changes, the exact wording of items should first be examined.
2. Some items have been changed by expanding the number of categories (e.g., the 1973 career choices and major fields).
3. While every effort has been made to maximize comparability of the institutional sample from year to year (repeat participation runs about 90 percent), comparability is reduced somewhat by (a) non-repeat participation and (b) variation from year to year in the quality of data collected by repeat participants.
4. Changes in the stratification design may have reduced the comparability of data from earlier years. Major changes in the stratification and weighting procedures were introduced in 1968 (addition of cells for black colleges and selectivity levels) and 1971 (addition of cells for public and private universities, public and private black colleges, and size levels for two-year colleges).^a
5. Since the regional norms are not based on the CIRP stratification design (all of the other 34 norms groups are derived directly by collapsing selected stratification cells), regional comparisons (particularly of N's), should be made with caution.

^aCurrently under consideration by the CIRP staff is the production of new sets of normative data from earlier years based on an identical stratification procedure.

Standard Errors of Categorical Response Percentages
for Norms Groups of Various Size^a

| Number of Actual Participants in Norms Group | 1% or 99% | 10% or 90% | 25% or 75% | 50% |
|--|-----------|------------|------------|-------|
| 2,500 | .199 | .600 | .866 | 1.000 |
| 5,000 | .141 | .424 | .612 | .707 |
| 7,500 | .115 | .347 | .500 | .577 |
| 10,000 | .100 | .300 | .433 | .500 |
| 25,000 | .063 | .190 | .274 | .316 |
| 50,000 | .044 | .134 | .194 | .224 |
| 75,000 | .036 | .110 | .158 | .183 |
| 100,000 | .031 | .095 | .137 | .158 |
| 150,000 | .026 | .077 | .112 | .129 |
| 175,000 | .024 | .071 | .104 | .120 |

^aAssumes simple random sampling of students from an infinite population.

^bTo determine, see Table 3, column 2.



APPENDIX E

Sample Report Furnished to a Participating Institution

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
| Number of Students (*) | 1064. | 38.9 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 45.9 | 100.0 |
| Age by December 31, 1973 | 1063. | | | | | | |
| 16 or younger | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 17 | | 6.0 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 |
| 18 | | 78.0 | 84.1 | 81.7 | 79.0 | 82.0 | 80.4 |
| 19 | | 14.0 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 15.2 | 10.7 | 13.1 |
| 20 | | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 21 | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 22 | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 23-25 | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 26-29 | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30 or older | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Citizenship | 1048. | | | | | | |
| native born U.S. citizen | | 96.0 | 96.9 | 96.6 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 |
| naturalized U.S. citizen | | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| not a U.S. citizen | | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Racial Background (1) | 1059. | | | | | | |
| White/Caucasian | | 88.8 | 91.0 | 90.2 | 95.7 | 94.2 | 95.0 |
| Black/Negro/Afro-American | | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| American Indian | | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Oriental | | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Mexican-American/Chicano | | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Puerto Rican-American | | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other | | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Year Graduated From High School | 1061. | | | | | | |
| 1973 | | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 96.8 | 98.2 | 97.4 |
| 1972 | | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 1971 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 1970 or earlier | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| H.S. equivalency (G.E.D. test) | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| never completed high school | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Average Grade in High School | 1061. | | | | | | |
| A OR A+ | | 9.7 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 16.6 | 14.1 |
| A- | | 22.0 | 29.0 | 26.3 | 13.8 | 19.7 | 16.5 |
| B+ | | 36.3 | 36.7 | 36.6 | 24.1 | 27.9 | 25.8 |
| B | | 22.3 | 19.3 | 20.5 | 24.9 | 23.5 | 24.3 |
| B- | | 6.5 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 13.6 | 7.6 | 10.8 |
| C+ | | 2.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 7.4 | 3.0 | 5.4 |
| C | | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 4.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| D | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Distance From Home to College | 1062. | | | | | | |
| 5 miles or less | | 3.6 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 6-10 miles | | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 |
| 11-50 miles | | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.2 |
| 51-100 miles | | 17.9 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 19.3 | 18.4 |
| 101-500 miles | | 62.5 | 68.1 | 65.9 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 40.9 |
| more than 500 miles | | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 10.6 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| ----- (Percentages) ----- | | | | | | | |
| Number of College Applications | 1064. | | | | | | |
| this college only | | 43.5 | 41.4 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 43.4 | 43.0 |
| one other | | 27.5 | 33.2 | 31.0 | 18.8 | 20.8 | 19.7 |
| two others | | 11.4 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 |
| three others | | 12.3 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.7 |
| four others | | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| five others | | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| more than five others | | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| Number of College Acceptances | 905. | | | | | | |
| this college only | | 43.6 | 37.0 | 39.7 | 37.2 | 36.1 | 36.7 |
| one other | | 31.8 | 38.7 | 35.9 | 25.4 | 27.0 | 26.2 |
| two others | | 15.6 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 18.8 |
| three others | | 7.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 |
| four others | | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| five others | | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| more than five others | | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| Highest Degree Planned Here | 1011. | | | | | | |
| none | | 8.4 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| associate (or equivalent) | | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1.5 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | | 73.7 | 82.0 | 78.7 | 65.5 | 73.3 | 69.1 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | | 12.4 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 16.5 | 14.2 | 15.5 |
| Ph.D., OR Ed.D. | | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 2.0 | 3.0 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | | 1.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 4.7 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 2.5 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| other | | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| Highest Degree Planned Anywhere | 952. | | | | | | |
| none | | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| associate (or equivalent) | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| bachelor's (B.A., B.S.) | | 8.8 | 23.2 | 17.5 | 22.0 | 32.9 | 27.0 |
| master's (M.A., M.S.) | | 29.6 | 42.1 | 37.2 | 28.5 | 36.0 | 32.0 |
| Ph.D. OR Ed.D. | | 20.5 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 14.8 |
| M.D., D.O., D.D.S., OR D.V.M. | | 20.0 | 9.4 | 13.6 | 17.8 | 9.2 | 13.9 |
| LL.B. OR J.D. (law) | | 16.8 | 5.2 | 9.8 | 11.4 | 4.5 | 8.2 |
| B.D. OR M.Div. (divinity) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| other | | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| Reasons Noted as Very Important In Selecting This College | | | | | | | |
| parents wanted me to come here | 1034. | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 6.9 |
| wanted to live away from home | 1055. | 31.4 | 47.7 | 41.3 | 18.8 | 29.9 | 23.9 |
| teacher advised me | 1022. | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| has a good academic reputation | 1047. | 35.0 | 41.5 | 39.0 | 59.3 | 66.8 | 62.7 |
| offered financial assistance | 1003. | 15.9 | 16.5 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| advice of someone who attended | 1023. | 15.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 20.7 | 19.6 |
| offers special educ program | 1023. | 14.3 | 23.5 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 32.0 | 26.7 |
| has low tuition | 1013. | 10.8 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 19.5 | 21.4 | 20.4 |
| advice of guidance counselor | 1005. | 5.4 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| wanted to live at home | 990. | 4.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.0 |
| could not get a job | 993. | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
| Brothers/Sisters Under 21 | 1003. | | | | | | |
| none | | 22.9 | 20.1 | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| one | | 33.0 | 35.1 | 34.3 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 31.0 |
| two | | 24.4 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 23.2 |
| three | | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| 4 or more | | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| Brothers/Sisters 21 or Older | 832. | | | | | | |
| none | | 43.9 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 45.9 | 44.7 | 45.3 |
| one | | 30.9 | 30.5 | 30.6 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 27.8 |
| two | | 15.4 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 17.0 |
| three | | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| 4 or more | | 4.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Brothers/Sisters in College | 835. | | | | | | |
| none | | 50.2 | 49.2 | 49.6 | 57.9 | 55.0 | 56.6 |
| one | | 39.6 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 33.3 | 35.3 | 34.2 |
| two | | 9.3 | 11.2 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| three | | 0.3 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 4 or more | | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Father Currently Employed | 1022. | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | | 91.5 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 93.8 |
| yes, part-time | | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| no | | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.1 |
| Father Employed When You Entered High School | 1012. | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | | 96.9 | 95.0 | 95.8 | 96.9 | 96.7 | 96.8 |
| yes, part-time | | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| no | | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| Mother Currently Employed | 1018. | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | | 28.8 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 33.1 |
| yes, part-time | | 15.3 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.2 |
| no | | 55.9 | 52.8 | 54.0 | 50.1 | 49.1 | 49.7 |
| Mother Employed When You Entered High School | 996. | | | | | | |
| yes, full-time | | 25.2 | 24.1 | 24.5 | 28.5 | 29.9 | 29.1 |
| yes, part-time | | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| no | | 58.9 | 60.1 | 59.6 | 56.1 | 54.4 | 55.3 |
| Total Income Last Year Independent of Parents ** | 1046. | | | | | | |
| none | | 9.0 | 18.9 | 15.0 | 8.6 | 21.8 | 14.6 |
| less than \$500 | | 29.4 | 44.3 | 38.4 | 23.8 | 37.9 | 30.2 |
| \$500-\$999 | | 30.6 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 24.3 | 26.9 |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 21.4 | 9.1 | 14.0 | 26.3 | 12.7 | 20.1 |
| \$2,000-\$2,999 | | 5.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 8.2 | 2.2 | 5.5 |
| \$3,000-\$4,999 | | 3.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 1.8 |
| \$5,000-\$9,999 | | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| \$10,000 or more | | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| ----- (Percentages) ----- | | | | | | | |
| Financially Indep. This Yr. ** | 1055. | | | | | | |
| yes | | 10.4 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 10.7 |
| no | | 89.6 | 92.4 | 91.3 | 87.8 | 91.0 | 89.3 |
| Financially Indep. Last Yr. ** | 1050. | | | | | | |
| yes | | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| no | | 94.2 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 93.6 |
| Estimated Parental Income | 947. | | | | | | |
| less than \$3,000 | | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| \$3,000 - \$3,999 | | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| \$4,000 - \$5,999 | | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| \$6,000 - \$7,999 | | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| \$8,000 - \$9,999 | | 5.5 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| \$10,000 - \$12,499 | | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.4 |
| \$12,500 - \$14,999 | | 9.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 13.5 | 12.7 | 13.1 |
| \$15,000 - \$19,999 | | 16.9 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 18.5 |
| \$20,000 - \$24,999 | | 18.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 14.3 | 13.8 | 14.1 |
| \$25,000 - \$29,999 | | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| \$30,000 - \$34,999 | | 7.0 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| \$35,000 - \$39,999 | | 4.7 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| \$40,000 - \$49,999 | | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| \$50,000 or more | | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Father's Education | 1057. | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| some high school | | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.5 |
| high school graduate | | 12.7 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 23.0 | 21.1 | 22.1 |
| post-secondary other than coll | | 2.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| some college | | 10.7 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| college degree | | 28.5 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 24.1 | 24.8 | 24.4 |
| some graduate school | | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| graduate degree | | 33.4 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 18.6 |
| Mother's Education | 1057. | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | | 2.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| some high school | | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| high school graduate | | 22.1 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 38.1 | 34.1 | 36.3 |
| post-secondary other than coll | | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 8.3 |
| some college | | 24.5 | 26.4 | 25.6 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 18.7 |
| college degree | | 28.2 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 19.8 |
| some graduate school | | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| graduate degree | | 8.7 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| Spouse's Education | 8. | | | | | | |
| grammar school or less | | 0.0 | 33.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 9.5 |
| some high school | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| high school graduate | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.7 | 22.6 | 31.6 |
| post-secondary other than coll | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| some college | | 40.0 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 12.7 | 22.0 | 15.6 |
| college degree | | 20.0 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 17.6 | 21.3 | 18.8 |
| some graduate school | | 20.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| graduate degree | | 20.0 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 8.3 | 15.1 | 10.4 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| ----- (Percentages) ----- | | | | | | | |
| Probable Career Occupation (2) | 1006. | | | | | | |
| artist (incl performer) | | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 5.3 | 3.6 |
| business management | | 4.3 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 8.4 | 1.6 | 5.3 |
| business (other) | | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| clergy or religious worker | | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| doctor (M.D. OR D.D.S.) | | 15.0 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 14.4 | 6.1 | 10.6 |
| educator (college teacher) | | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| educator (secondary) | | 1.0 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 5.7 | 3.9 |
| educator (elementary) | | 0.5 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 5.5 | 2.7 |
| educator (specialist) | | 0.5 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 0.7 | 5.4 | 2.9 |
| engineer | | 6.4 | 0.8 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 8.8 |
| farmer or forester | | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| health professional (non-M.D.) | | 7.1 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 12.9 | 9.2 |
| homemaker | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| home economist or dietician | | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 1.4 |
| lawyer | | 17.8 | 5.4 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 3.9 | 7.4 |
| nurse | | 0.0 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 7.4 | 3.5 |
| research scientist | | 9.7 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| service worker | | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| skilled worker | | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| semi-skilled or unskilled worker | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| social or welfare worker | | 0.3 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| technologist | | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| other occupation | | 7.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| unemployed | | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| undecided | | 18.1 | 28.5 | 24.5 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 11.5 |
| ----- | | | | | | | |
| Probable Major Field of Study(2) | 1039. | | | | | | |
| agriculture (incl forestry) | | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 2.9 |
| arts (fine and performing) | | 4.7 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 7.5 |
| biological sciences | | 21.4 | 14.3 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 8.7 | 10.5 |
| business | | 7.0 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 18.2 | 7.5 | 13.2 |
| education | | 1.5 | 9.6 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 15.4 | 8.8 |
| English | | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 1.8 |
| engineering | | 6.7 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 16.5 | 1.6 | 9.6 |
| health professions | | 3.0 | 8.5 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 15.1 | 9.9 |
| history and geography | | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| home economics | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 |
| humanities (other) | | 3.2 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.9 |
| mathematics and statistics | | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| physics and chemistry | | 4.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 2.9 |
| physical sciences (other) | | 3.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| psychology | | 5.5 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| social sciences (other) | | 16.4 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| social work | | 0.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.4 |
| technical fields | | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| other fields | | 3.7 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| undecided | | 7.7 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.6 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution | Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | | |
| Reasons Checked as Very Important for Long-Term Career Choice ** | | | | | | | | |
| | job openings available | 995. | 31.8 | 44.2 | 39.5 | 46.3 | 53.6 | 49.7 |
| | rapid advancement | 987. | 22.4 | 16.0 | 18.4 | 36.4 | 24.4 | 30.8 |
| | high anticipated earnings | 994. | 35.3 | 20.9 | 26.5 | 45.5 | 28.2 | 37.5 |
| | respected occupation | 994. | 20.1 | 12.5 | 15.4 | 31.1 | 23.6 | 27.6 |
| | independence | 997. | 49.1 | 43.5 | 45.6 | 46.2 | 37.4 | 42.1 |
| | chance for steady progress | 985. | 36.4 | 35.7 | 35.9 | 48.2 | 41.4 | 45.1 |
| | contribution to society | 996. | 44.7 | 57.3 | 52.5 | 44.5 | 56.8 | 50.2 |
| | avoid pressure | 987. | 15.7 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| | work with ideas | 994. | 59.2 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 49.1 | 53.8 | 51.3 |
| | be helpful to others | 997. | 52.8 | 72.3 | 64.9 | 51.4 | 71.7 | 60.9 |
| | work with people | 993. | 48.1 | 74.0 | 64.1 | 48.0 | 70.7 | 58.6 |
| | intrinsic interest in field | 987. | 72.8 | 83.3 | 79.2 | 69.0 | 77.8 | 73.1 |
| Credit Hours to be Taken During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | |
| | more than 18 hrs | 1041. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| | 16-18 hrs | | 31.4 | 38.2 | 35.5 | 56.5 | 55.7 | 56.1 |
| | 12-15 hrs | | 65.0 | 58.3 | 60.9 | 37.6 | 39.4 | 38.5 |
| | 9-11 hrs | | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| | 6-8 hrs | | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| | less than 6 hrs | | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Residence During Fall Term ** | | | | | | | | |
| | with parents or relatives | 1062. | 7.5 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 16.6 |
| | other private home or apartment | | 8.7 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| | college dormitory | | 77.5 | 86.6 | 83.1 | 75.4 | 81.4 | 78.2 |
| | fraternity or sorority house | | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| | other campus housing | | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| | other | | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Current Religious Preference | | | | | | | | |
| | Baptist | 1033. | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| | Congregational (U.C.C.) | | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| | Eastern Orthodox | | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| | Episcopal | | 3.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| | Jewish | | 10.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| | Latter Day Saints (Mormon) | | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | Lutheran | | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| | Methodist | | 3.5 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.9 |
| | Muslim | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | Presbyterian | | 7.3 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 |
| | Quaker (Society of Friends) | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| | Roman Catholic | | 22.6 | 19.7 | 20.8 | 29.5 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| | Seventh Day Adventist | | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| | Unitarian-Universalist | | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| | other Protestant | | 3.3 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| | other religion | | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| | none | | 31.9 | 27.1 | 28.9 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 12.5 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution | Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|---|------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | | |
| Concern About Financing College | | 1059. | | | | | | |
| | no concern | | 41.3 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 36.6 | 34.1 | 35.5 |
| | some concern | | 46.6 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 48.7 |
| | major concern | | 12.1 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 15.8 |
| Support From Part-time or Summer Work | | 962. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 27.9 | 34.3 | 31.8 | 20.0 | 27.4 | 23.4 |
| | \$1-\$499 | | 45.0 | 49.9 | 48.0 | 41.5 | 52.8 | 46.7 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 20.1 | 13.2 | 15.9 | 27.2 | 16.3 | 22.2 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 5.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 9.7 | 3.2 | 6.7 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Support From Full-Time Employment | | 815. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 94.7 | 97.5 | 96.4 | 89.9 | 93.5 | 91.6 |
| | \$1-\$499 | | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 2.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Support From Savings | | 896. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 40.1 | 43.8 | 42.4 | 39.5 | 41.1 | 40.2 |
| | \$1-499 | | 44.8 | 45.2 | 45.1 | 36.5 | 41.3 | 38.7 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 12.3 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 5.0 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Support From Spouse | | 747. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 97.8 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 98.1 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| | \$1-\$499 | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Support From Parental Family | | 1004. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 9.0 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 9.4 | 11.8 |
| | \$1-\$499 | | 11.3 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 15.6 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 11.8 | 9.8 | 10.6 | 14.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 26.9 | 20.4 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 23.9 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 34.9 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 23.2 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 6.2 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| Support From Parent's Military Service Benefit | | 813. | | | | | | |
| | none | | 94.0 | 95.7 | 95.1 | 96.3 | 96.5 | 96.4 |
| | \$1-\$499 | | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| | \$500-\$999 | | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| | \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| | over \$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution | | | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------|---------------------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|
| Item Description | Number of Respondents | | | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| ----- (Percentages) ----- | | | | | | | | | | |
| Support From | | | | | | | | | | |
| Parent's Social Security Benefit | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 815. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 93.6 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 93.9 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | |
| Support From Personal | | | | | | | | | | |
| Military Service Benefit | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 796. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 99.0 | 99.8 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 99.8 | 99.4 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$2,000 | | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | | | |
| Scholarships or Grants | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 875. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 62.9 | 57.5 | 59.5 | 63.7 | 63.7 | 63.7 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 14.0 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 14.5 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 9.4 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.2 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | | | |
| Federally Ins. or College Loans | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 828. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 82.0 | 86.4 | 84.8 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.8 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.8 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 4.9 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.9 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | | |
| Other Repayable Loan | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 805. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 95.2 | 96.9 | 96.3 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 93.3 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 3.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | | |
| Other Sources of Support | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 764. | | | | | | | | | |
| none | | 93.3 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 95.6 | 96.1 | 95.8 | | | |
| \$1-\$499 | | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | | | |
| \$500-\$999 | | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | | | |
| \$1,000-\$1,999 | | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | | | |
| \$2,000-\$4,000 | | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | | | |
| over \$4,000 | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | | | |
| Veteran | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1064. | | | | | | | | | |
| no | | 99.3 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.6 | | | |
| yes, served in Southeast Asia | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | | |
| yes, did not serve in SE Asia | | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | | | |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Natl Norms | | |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|-------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
| Objectives Considered to be Essential or Very Important | | | | | | | |
| achieve in a performing art | 1057. | 23.4 | 29.6 | 27.2 | 17.1 | 26.6 | 21.5 |
| be an authority in my field | 1056. | 60.7 | 53.6 | 56.3 | 66.9 | 60.6 | 64.0 |
| influence political structure | 1054. | 25.1 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 19.3 | 12.7 | 16.2 |
| influence social values | 1053. | 30.9 | 34.9 | 33.3 | 28.3 | 33.0 | 30.5 |
| raise a family | 1056. | 38.4 | 48.4 | 44.5 | 51.0 | 53.5 | 52.2 |
| have admin. responsibility | 1050. | 17.4 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 28.3 | 19.2 | 24.1 |
| be very well-off financially | 1055. | 52.1 | 34.3 | 41.2 | 60.6 | 42.7 | 52.4 |
| help others in difficulty | 1054. | 58.5 | 73.0 | 67.4 | 55.2 | 71.3 | 62.6 |
| be successful in my own business | 1049. | 42.5 | 28.7 | 34.1 | 49.1 | 31.0 | 40.7 |
| be involed in environ. cleanup | 1057. | 41.0 | 43.9 | 42.8 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 33.2 |
| develop philosophy of life | 1055. | 73.4 | 81.1 | 78.1 | 68.0 | 77.5 | 72.4 |
| become a community leader | 1051. | 25.4 | 39.2 | 33.8 | 26.5 | 35.7 | 30.8 |
| keep up with political affairs | 1056. | 56.2 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 48.7 | 47.2 | 48.0 |
| Agree Strongly or Somewhat | | | | | | | |
| gov't not controlling pollution | 1054. | 90.8 | 93.2 | 92.2 | 87.7 | 90.6 | 89.0 |
| gov't not protecting consumer | 1047. | 78.0 | 82.6 | 80.8 | 75.1 | 79.7 | 77.2 |
| gov't not desegregating quickly | 1014. | 53.7 | 57.0 | 55.7 | 44.7 | 49.5 | 46.9 |
| too many rights for criminals | 1021. | 33.6 | 26.4 | 29.2 | 53.1 | 40.3 | 47.3 |
| people should be paid equally | 1043. | 19.3 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 22.9 | 20.6 | 21.8 |
| women's activities best in home | 1053. | 15.2 | 6.7 | 10.0 | 33.6 | 13.5 | 24.4 |
| wealthy should pay more taxes | 1038. | 75.6 | 71.2 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 69.3 | 72.0 |
| marijuana should be legalized | 1047. | 73.7 | 71.6 | 72.4 | 54.0 | 47.8 | 51.2 |
| discourage large families | 1050. | 86.6 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 73.6 | 69.2 | 71.5 |
| women should get job equality | 1060. | 96.6 | 98.8 | 97.9 | 90.7 | 97.6 | 93.9 |
| can do little to change society | 1048. | 48.7 | 34.7 | 40.2 | 43.1 | 35.7 | 39.7 |
| col regulate students off campus | 1050. | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 9.7 | 7.6 | 8.7 |
| benefit of college is monetary | 1047. | 38.8 | 27.8 | 32.1 | 52.0 | 39.9 | 46.5 |
| students help evaluate faculty | 1041. | 83.5 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 76.9 | 79.4 | 78.1 |
| abolish college grades | 1040. | 36.0 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 31.8 | 33.9 | 32.8 |
| de-emphasize organized sports | 1030. | 31.1 | 23.7 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 25.5 |
| regulate student publications | 1041. | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 22.7 | 21.7 | 22.3 |
| college has right to ban speaker | 1050. | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 20.4 | 15.5 | 18.2 |
| pref treatment for disadvantaged | 1046. | 39.4 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 33.4 | 33.6 | 33.5 |
| col too lax on student protests | 1005. | 17.0 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 33.6 | 27.0 | 30.6 |
| adopt open admissions at pub col | 1045. | 21.8 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.6 |
| use same degree standard for all | 1009. | 81.6 | 74.5 | 77.3 | 78.6 | 76.8 | 77.8 |
| Political Orientation | | | | | | | |
| far left | 1026. | 5.5 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 |
| liberal | | 55.4 | 49.8 | 51.9 | 36.9 | 34.6 | 35.8 |
| middle-of-the-road | | 28.6 | 39.4 | 35.2 | 45.2 | 51.5 | 48.1 |
| conservative | | 10.3 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 13.6 |
| far right | | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | |
| presently married | 1042. | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| presently engaged | | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| seeing one person exclusively | | 28.7 | 33.7 | 31.8 | 30.8 | 35.6 | 33.0 |
| dating, but no one steadily | | 46.2 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 47.8 | 46.5 | 47.2 |
| not dating in recent months | | 23.6 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 15.7 | 17.9 |

Cooperative Institutional Research Program
 conducted jointly by the
 American Council on Education and the University of California, Los Angeles
 SUMMARY OF DATA ON ENTERING FRESHMEN FOR FALL (1973)

Page 10 of 10

| Name of Institution Item Description | Number of Respondents | Name of Institution | | | Universities Nat'l Norms | | |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------|--------------------------|--------|-------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| (Percentages) | | | | | | | |
| How many Children Now ** | 1052- | | | | | | |
| none | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 |
| one | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| two | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| three | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| four | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 or more | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total Children Expected ** | 999. | | | | | | |
| none | | 19.5 | 10.7 | 14.1 | 18.2 | 12.7 | 15.6 |
| one | | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| two | | 58.9 | 57.9 | 58.3 | 48.0 | 45.3 | 46.7 |
| three | | 12.2 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 19.4 | 22.3 | 20.8 |
| four | | 3.9 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 11.3 | 8.9 |
| 5 or more | | 2.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| Students Estimate Chances Are Very Good That They Will | | | | | | | |
| change major field | 1056. | 30.3 | 35.1 | 33.2 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 18.7 |
| change career choice | 1048. | 25.9 | 30.7 | 28.8 | 16.5 | 19.7 | 18.0 |
| fail one or more courses | 1061. | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| graduate with honors | 1058. | 14.7 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 9.2 | 11.1 |
| be elected to student office | 1058. | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.9 |
| join a social frat or sorority | 1060. | 6.8 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 17.8 |
| live in a coeducational dorm | 1060. | 81.0 | 73.7 | 76.5 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 31.9 |
| live in a commune while in col | 1057. | 4.6 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| be elected to an honor society | 1054. | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 |
| make at least a 'B' average | 1060. | 63.0 | 54.9 | 58.0 | 43.1 | 40.7 | 42.0 |
| need extra time to complete degr | 1056. | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| work at outside job | 1062. | 28.8 | 37.9 | 34.4 | 23.8 | 27.9 | 25.7 |
| seek vocational counseling | 1056. | 21.8 | 32.1 | 28.1 | 10.0 | 14.4 | 12.0 |
| seek individual counseling | 1057. | 12.7 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| enroll in honors courses | 1052. | 16.1 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| get a bachelor's degree | 1056. | 88.0 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 78.6 | 80.7 | 79.5 |
| drop out temporarily | 1062. | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| drop out permanently | 1056. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| transfer to another college | 1047. | 30.6 | 34.2 | 32.8 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 8.9 |
| enter armed forces | 1059. | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| be satisfied with college | 1034. | 53.0 | 60.6 | 57.6 | 54.8 | 64.6 | 59.4 |
| be more successful than most | 1034. | 27.6 | 14.0 | 19.3 | 23.6 | 13.7 | 19.0 |
| find a job in preferred field | 1053. | 51.1 | 49.7 | 50.2 | 58.1 | 56.4 | 57.3 |
| marry while in college | 1054. | 4.6 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| marry within a year after col | 1046. | 11.4 | 16.5 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 20.1 | 17.5 |

(*) Total number of valid forms received from your institution.

(**) This item is reported for the first time in 1973. Items not indicated with '***' are repeated or modified questions from one or more of the earlier surveys.

(1) Percentages will sum to more than 100 if any students checked more than one category.

(2) Recategorization of this item from a longer list is shown in Appendix C of the 1973 Nat'l Norms Report.